

1 编排体例

1.1 《常用临床医学名词》(2023年版)按照国家卫生健康委员会拟定的《医疗机构诊疗科目名录》划分专业,共收录了32个临床专业的常用词汇,除了医学检验科按照分子遗传、临床检验、免疫、生化和微生物5个方面归集规范名称,其他专业分疾病诊断、症状体征(即就诊原因)、手术操作和临床检查归集规范名词。每一名词包括中文正名、英文名、中文又称和曾称。

1.2 一个概念确定一个名称作为正名。正名的异名冠以“又称”(目前允许使用的非规范名词)、“曾称”(已淘汰的旧名)。一个名词有多个又称、曾称时,间之间用“,”分开。正名后系与该词概念相对应的英文名。一个中文名对应多个英文同义词时,英文词之间用“,”分开。

1.3 各专业名词按正名的汉语拼音顺序排列,[又称]后的名词标注“~”,[曾称]后的名词标注“~”。

2 词条编写

2.1 不同专业可能存在交叉词条称谓不一致的情况,在全书统稿时则按照“副科靠拢主科”的原则确定主科命名作为正名,其他科命名作为“又称”。

2.2 由于人体解剖部位很多,疾病名称也多,以神经外科为例,解剖部位涉及颞、颞、顶、枕、小脑、桥脑、中脑、延髓等,疾病名涉及脑膜瘤、胶质瘤、神经鞘瘤、室管膜瘤等,部位+病名有多个排列组合,《常用临床医学名词》(2018年版)及本次增补词汇已将常见疾病尽可能收入,但仍然不能穷尽所有部位+病名的命名方法,故对未收录的名词可以按照“(解剖部位)+(疾病诊断)”的模式进行书写。

2.3 本次增补的词汇中有很多“×××术后,×××病复发”,虽然各临床专业将临床常见疾病、手术操作名词尽可能收入,但是无法覆盖全面,因此,增加了两个通科名词,即:术后(postoperative)、复发(recurrence),可以与疾病诊断、手术操作名称并列使用。

2.4 全书后附有中文索引和英文索引,便于读者检索。索引按汉语拼音字母顺序及英文字母顺序排序。

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小斜视 microphoriosis
小角膜 microcornea
小泪囊 small lacrimal sac
小柳原田病 Koyanagi Harada disease, Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada syndrome
〔又称〕伏格特-小柳综合征
小眼畸形 microphthalmia
斜视 strabismus
斜视性弱视 strabismic amblyopia
斜轴散光 oblique astigmatism
新生儿眼缘炎 neonatal blepharitis
新生儿结膜炎和泪囊炎 neonatal conjunctivitis and dacryocystitis
新生儿泪囊炎 neonatal dacryocystitis
新生儿青光眼 neonatal glaucoma
新生儿视网膜出血 neonatal retinal hemorrhage
新生儿视网膜性视网膜炎 neonatal chorioretinitis/chorioretinopathy
新生膜 lamellae
新生血管性青光眼 neovascular glaucoma
形觉剥夺性弱视 form deprivation amblyopia
眶转斜视 cyclotropia
血管淋巴管瘤 vascular lymphangioma
血管发育性青光眼 hemisiderotic glaucoma
血小体减少性骨髓纤维化症 thrombocytopenic myelofibrosis disease
亚急性细菌性结膜炎 subacute bacterial conjunctivitis
烟草中毒性弱视 tobacco amblyopia
炎性肿瘤 inflammatory pseudotumor
眼阿米巴病 eye amoebiasis
蛋白代谢 ocular atrophy
眼爆炸伤 ocular explosive injury
眼表恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of ocular surface
眼表皮性肿瘤 ocular surface benign tumor
眼表转移性肿瘤 ocular surface metastatic tumor
眼睑伤口裂开 eye wound dehiscence
眼部手术后继发青光眼 glaucoma secondary to eye surgery
〔又称〕眼部手术继发青光眼
眼部肿瘤继发青光眼 glaucoma secondary to eye tumor
眼肿瘤 ocular tumour
眼带状疱疹 herpes zoster ophthalmicus
〔又称〕带状疱疹性眼病
眼袋 baggy eyelid, lower eyelid bag
〔又称〕下睑下垂
眼的产伤 birth injury to eye
眼底出血 fundus hemorrhage
眼底缺血 ischemia in fundus
眼电图异常 abnormal electrooculogram
眼动脉瘤 aneurysm aneurysm
眼动脉缺血 ophthalmic artery ischemia
眼动脉狭窄 ophthalmic artery stenosis
眼恶性肿瘤 ocular malignant tumor
泪-耳窝发育不全 eye-auricular hypoplasia
眼发育不全 eye hypoplasia
眼干燥症 xerophthalmia
眼局部体病 ocular toxoplasmosis
角膜排斥反应 rejection of scleral band as fibrous sponge
眼和耳患病的特殊筛查 special screening examination for eye and ear disorder
眼和耳综合征眼耳, family history of eye and ear disorder
眼和鼻窦部位损伤 disruption of eye and adnexa
眼和鼻窦部位损伤 burn of eye and adnexa
眼和鼻窦部位炎症 inflammation of eye and adnexa with treatment
眼和鼻窦部位恶性肿瘤的损害 lesion of complex malignant tumor of eye and adnexa
眼和鼻窦炎症 conjunctival intraocular inflammation
眼和鼻窦恶性肿瘤的损害 lesion of overlapping contiguous tumor of eye and adnexa
眼和眼的损伤 injury of eye and orbit
眼和眼眶后组织 reduction of injury of eye and orbit

眼和视力检查 examination of eye and visual acuity
眼肌纤维化 eye muscle fibrosis
眼疾患特殊筛查 special screening examination for eye disorder
眼继发恶性肿瘤 eye secondary malignant tumor
眼检查 eye examination
眼睑(包括睑)恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of eyelid(including canthus)
眼睑(包括睑)及眼恶性肿瘤 skin malignant tumor of eyelid(including canthus)
眼睑(包括睑)皮肤良性肿瘤 skin benign tumor of eyelid(including canthus)
眼睑(包括睑)泪腺瘤泪腺瘤 carcinoma in situ of eyelid(including canthus)
眼睑(包括睑)色素痣 pigmented nevus of eyelid(including canthus)
〔又称〕眼痣〔包括睑〕眼痣眼痣眼痣
眼睑(包括睑)泪腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of eyelid(including canthus)
眼睑白斑 eyelid white spot
眼睑瘢痕畸形 eyelid scar deformity
眼睑闭合不全 hypophosis
〔又称〕睑缘
眼睑缺损 imperforate eyelid
眼睑炎性皮炎 eyelid atrophic dermatitis
眼睑出血 eyelid blood
眼睑挫伤 eyelid contusion
眼睑带状疱疹 herpes zoster of eyelid
眼睑倒睫 eyelid trichiasis
眼睑的非癌性皮肤疣 eyelid non-neoplastic skin tumour
眼睑脂肪腺样增生 sebaceous dysplasia of eyelid
眼睑多毛症 eyelid trichiasis
眼睑恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of eyelid
眼睑发育不全 eyelid hypoplasia
眼睑分裂痣 divided nevus of eyelid
眼睑干皮病 eyelid dry skin disease
眼睑和眼眶区挫伤 contusion of eyelid and periorbital area
眼睑和眼眶区开放性伤口 open wound of eyelid and periorbital area
眼睑黑色素瘤 eyelid melanoma
眼睑黑色素瘤 melanoma of eyelid
眼睑红斑病 eyelid lupus erythematosus
眼睑化学烧伤 chemical burn of eyelid
眼睑坏死 eyelid necrosis
眼睑黄褐斑 xanthoma of eyelid
眼睑黄斑瘤 xanthelasma of eyelid
眼睑肌麻痹 eyelid muscle paralysis
眼睑基底细胞癌 basal cell carcinoma of eyelid
眼睑疾病 disorder of eyelid
眼睑角质瘤 eyelid keratoma
眼睑角质瘤 eyelid keratocarcinoma
眼睑肿瘤 eyelid tumour
眼睑接触性皮炎 eyelid contact dermatitis
眼睑睫毛缺损 eyelid eyelash defect
眼睑痉挛 blepharospasm
眼睑良性肿瘤 benign tumor of eyelid
眼睑挫伤 eyelid laceration
眼睑外伤性小斜视 eyelid laceration with acquired microstrabismic strabismus
眼睑外伤及眶上神经 eyelid laceration involving supraorbital nerve
眼睑纤维细胞瘤 eyelid fibrocytoma of eyelid
眼睑瘤 eyelid tumor
眼睑囊肿 eyelid cyst
眼睑脓肿 palpebral abscess
眼睑皮肤松弛症 blepharochalasis
眼睑皮下出血 periorbital subcutaneous hemorrhage
眼睑皮下出血 ecchymosis of eyelid

眼睑皮炎 eyelid dermatitis
 眼睑皮脂腺腺瘤 sebaceous carcinoma of eyelid
 眼睑皮脂腺囊肿 sebaceous cyst of eyelid
 眼睑缺损 blepharocoloboma
 眼睑热烧伤 thermal burn of eyelid
 眼睑肉芽肿 eyelid granuloma
 眼睑乳头状瘤 papilloma of eyelid
 眼睑色素痣 pigmented nevus of eyelid
 眼睑烧伤 eyelid burn
 眼睑炎性反应 eyelid acute dermatitis
 眼睑术后瘢痕 deformity after eyelid surgery
 眼睑退缩 eyelid retraction
 眼睑萎缩 eyelid atrophy
 眼睑组织细胞增生症 histiocytosis of eyelid
 眼睑淋巴瘤 eyelid lymphoma
 眼睑血管瘤 eyelid vascular malformation
 眼睑血管瘤 hemangioma of eyelid
 眼睑血肿 eyelid hematoma
 眼睑炎性假瘤 inflammatory pseudotumor of eyelid
 眼睑炎 eyelid inflammation
 眼睑异物 foreign body in eyelid
 眼睑硬皮病 eyelid scleroderma
 眼睑疣 wart of eyelid
 眼睑淤血 congestion of eyelid
 眼睑粘连性脓漏 adhesion of eyelid scar
 眼睑植入材料暴露 eyelid implant exposed
 眼睑灼伤 eyelid burn
 眼睑肉瘤 sarcoma of eye
 眼睑结核 tuberculosis of eye
 眼眶骨折 fracture of orbital wall
 眼眶出血 orbital hemorrhage
 眼眶淀粉样变性 orbital amyloidosis
 眼眶动静脉畸形 orbital arteriovenous malformation
 眼眶动脉畸形 orbital artery malformation
 眼眶恶性肿瘤 malignant bone tumor of orbital
 眼眶蜂窝织炎 orbital cellulitis
 眼眶复合性骨折 orbital complex fracture
 眼眶骨髓炎 orbital osteomyelitis
 眼眶骨髓炎 orbital osteomyelitis
 眼眶术后感染 infection after orbital fracture operation
 眼眶穿透伤后残留(陈旧性)异物 retained old foreign body following penetrating wound in orbit
 眼眶肌炎 orbital myositis
 眼眶血管瘤 orbital hemangioma
 眼眶畸形 deformity of orbit
 眼眶急性炎症 orbital acute inflammation
 眼眶疾患 disorder of orbit
 眼眶寄生虫病 orbital parasitic disease
 眼眶浆液性囊肿 orbital serous cyst
 眼眶结核 orbital tuberculosis
 眼眶神经病 orbital neuropathy
 眼眶静脉曲张 orbital varix
 眼眶静脉曲张 orbital varix
 眼眶淋巴瘤 lymphoma of orbit
 眼眶慢性炎症疾病 chronic inflammatory disease of orbital
 眼眶梅毒 orbital syphilis
 眼眶囊肿 orbital cyst
 眼眶肿瘤取出 orbital meningioma
 眼眶内脓肿 intraorbital abscess
 眼眶内肉芽肿 intraorbital granuloma (又称:眼眶肉芽肿)
 眼眶内异物 intraorbital foreign body
 眼眶皮肤囊肿 orbital dermoid cyst
 眼眶软组织损伤 contusion of orbital soft tissue

眼眶神经鞘瘤 orbital neurilemmoma
 眼眶水肿 orbital edema
 眼眶外伤 orbital trauma
 眼眶萎缩 orbital atrophy
 眼眶先天性畸形 congenital malformation of orbit
 眼眶血管恶性肿瘤 orbital (vascular) malignant tumor
 眼眶血管良性肿瘤 orbital vascular benign tumor
 眼眶血管瘤 hemangioma orbital
 眼眶血管炎 orbital vasculitis
 眼眶炎症假瘤 orbital inflammatory pseudotumor
 眼眶炎症 orbital inflammation
 眼眶脂肪脱垂 protrusion of intraorbital fat
 眼眶植入性囊肿 orbital cyst after alloplastic implantation
 眼眶脓肿 orbital abscess
 眼眶和眼眶区烧伤 burn of eyelid and periorbital area
 眼眶撕裂伤及出血 eyelid laceration involving hemorrhage
 眼眶伤不伴有眼内组织脱离或缺失 trauma laceration without presence or loss of intraocular tissue
 眼眶脓肿 abscess of eye
 眼+角膜综合征 eye-bulb syndrome
 眼内残留(陈旧性)异物 retained (old) intraocular foreign body (intraocular)
 眼内残留(陈旧性)半实质性异物 retained (old) intraocular foreign body (non-intraocular)
 眼内出血 intraocular hemorrhage
 眼内出血继发青光眼 glaucoma secondary to intraocular hemorrhage
 眼内组织的机械性并发症 mechanical complication of intraocular tissue
 眼内性肿瘤 intraocular pseudotumor (又称:眼内炎性假瘤)
 眼内炎 endophthalmitis
 眼内炎(细菌性) endophthalmitis (bacterial) (又称:细菌性眼内炎)
 眼内炎细胞瘤 ophthalmomyeloma interna
 眼内炎症炎症 intraocular pneumonia
 眼内转移性肿瘤 intraocular metastatic tumor
 眼内组织细胞瘤眼内淋巴瘤 intraocular histiocytosis syndrome
 眼外伤 eye trauma
 眼眶缺血性坏死 oculo-orbital ischemia
 眼前段先天性畸形 anterior segment congenital malformation
 眼前节毒性反应综合征 anterior segment toxicity syndrome
 眼球变性作病室 disease of eyeball degeneration
 眼球挫伤 penetrating injury of eyeball
 眼球损伤 trauma of eyeball
 眼球穿透性异物眼 penetrating wound of eyeball with foreign body (又称:眼球穿透伤伴异物)
 眼球损伤不伴有异物 penetrating wound of eyeball without foreign body
 眼球和眼眶组织伤 contusion of eyeball and orbital tissue
 眼球疼痛 discomfort of eye ball
 眼球破裂伤 alkali burn of eye ball
 眼球筋膜炎 ocular tenositis
 眼球瘻 phthisis bulbi
 眼球良性肿瘤 benign tumor of eye ball
 眼球裂伤 ocular laceration
 眼球裂伤伴眼内组织脱出 ocular laceration with prolapse of intraocular tissue
 眼球裂伤和破裂伤伴眼内组织脱出或缺失 ocular laceration and rupture with prolapse or loss of intraocular tissue
 眼球内异物 intraocular foreign body
 眼球破裂伴眼内组织缺失 rupture of eye with loss of intraocular tissue
 眼球烧伤 eye burn
 眼球酸烧伤 acid burn of eyeball
 眼球脱位 luxation of eyeball
 眼球萎缩 atrophy of eyeball
 眼球原位癌 carcinoma in situ of eyeball

计算机断层扫描术 computer tomography
 检查镜检查 ophthalmoscopy
 检影法 retinoscopy
 间接检眼镜 indirect ophthalmoscopy
 角膜地形图 corneal topography
 角膜内皮镜 keratometry
 角膜曲率测量 keratometry
 角膜知觉检查 corneal sensitivity examination
 运动超声波 motion ultrasound
 局部视网膜电图 local electroretinogram
 泪液破裂时间 tear break-up time
 泪囊造影 dacryocystography
 泪液分泌试验 Schirmer test
 马氏杆试验 Maddox test
 适应视网膜电图 light-adapted electroretinogram
 平凹镜 planoconvex lens
 气动眼压计 pneumato tonometer
 前房角镜检查 gonioscopy
 全自动视野计 automated perimetry
 散瞳验光 mydriatic refractionmetry
 闪光视网膜电图 light-flash electroretinogram
 视觉诱发电位 visual evoked potential

双目间接检眼镜 binocular indirect ophthalmoscope
 双凸间接镜 biconvex bifocal lens
 透照法 transillumination
 图形视网膜电图 pattern electroretinography
 雾视法 fogging test
 角膜刮片细胞学检查 corneal surface scraping cytology
 膜表印迹细胞学检查 corneal surface impression cytology
 眼部超声 ophthalmic ultrasound
 眼部照相 eye photography
 眼电图 electroretinogram
 眼部超声波 ophthalmic ultrasound
 眼眶造影 orbitography
 眼微生物检查 eye microbiological examination
 泪腺排泄造影术 indocyanine green angiography
 荧光光度测定法 fluorophotometry
 荧光素染色试验 fluorescein staining test
 荧光素眼底血管造影 fundus fluorescein angiography
 直接检眼镜检查法 direct ophthalmoscopic examination
 角膜屈光测量 angular luminosity
 中心凹视网膜电图 foveal electroretinogram
 自动验光仪 auto-refractometer

颌下淋巴结肿大 *submandibular chronic lymphadenitis*
 颌下腺后新结石 *limbics of submandibular gland mass*
 颌下腺恶性肿瘤 *malignant neoplasm of submandibular gland*
 颌下腺肥大 *hypertrophy of submandibular gland*
 颌下腺混合瘤 *mixed tumor of submandibular gland*
 颌下腺继发恶性肿瘤 *secondary malignant neoplasm of submandibular gland*
 颌下腺脓肿 *abscess of submandibular gland*
 颌下腺良性增生 *submandibular gland benign hyperplasia* (义称: 下颌下腺良性增生)
 颌下腺炎症性肿瘤 *submandibular gland benign tumor*
 颌下腺淋巴瘤 *submandibular gland lymphangoma*
 颌下腺炎 *submandibulitis*
 颌下肿瘤 *submandibular mass*
 喉前庭狭窄 *laryngeal preepiglottic lesion*
 喉白喉 *diphtheria of larynx*
 喉白喉 *laryngeal diphtheria*
 喉瘢痕性狭窄 *cicatricial stricture of larynx*
 喉部良性病变 *benign lesion of larynx*
 喉部占位 *laryngeal mass*
 喉管假性狭窄 *stenosis of larynx*
 喉源性 *condition of larynx*
 喉淀粉样变 *amyloidosis of larynx*
 喉恶性肿瘤 *malignant laryngeal lymphoma*
 喉发育不良 *laryngeal dysplasia*
 喉运动神经麻痹 *recurrent laryngeal nerve paralysis*
 喉迷走神经丛黑色纤维 *sympathetic involvement of recurrent laryngeal nerve*
 喉迷走神经受侵 *recurrent laryngeal nerve invasion*
 喉迷走神经受压 *compression of recurrent laryngeal nerve*
 喉迷走神经损伤 *recurrent laryngeal nerve injury*
 喉黏膜炎 *cellulitis of larynx*
 喉窝损伤 *cutaneous injury of larynx*
 喉感觉过敏 *laryngeal hyperesthesia*
 喉感觉麻痹 *laryngeal sensory paralysis*
 喉坏死 *necrosis of larynx*
 喉肌无力 *myofascial larynx*
 喉损伤 *crush injury of larynx* (义称: 咽喉损伤)
 喉交界性肿瘤 *borderline tumor of larynx*
 喉角化不全症 *parakeratosis of larynx*
 喉角化症 *keratosis of larynx*
 喉接触性肉芽肿 *laryngeal contact granuloma*
 喉结核 *tuberculosis of larynx*
 喉结核大 *enlarged laryngeal tuberculosis*
 喉开放性损伤 *open injury of larynx*
 喉淋巴管瘤 *lymphangioma of larynx*
 喉淋巴瘤 *laryngeal lymphoma*
 喉鳞状细胞癌 *squamous cell carcinoma of larynx*
 喉麻痹 *laryngoparalysis*
 喉面杓状会厌鞘上皮瘤 *laryngeal surface arytenoid epiglottis fold carcinoma in situ*
 喉囊肿 *laryngeal cyst*
 喉粘液囊肿 *laryngeal mucocyst*
 喉瘻 *laryngeal web*
 喉气囊疝 *laryngotracheal diverticulum* (义称: 喉疝)
 喉气囊挫伤 *laryngotracheal crush injury*
 喉气囊炎 *laryngotracheobronchitis*
 喉霉菌病 *laryngeal candidiasis*
 喉乳头状瘤 *laryngeal papilloma*
 喉乳头状瘤病 *papillomatosis of laryngeal papilloma*
 喉软骨恶性肿瘤 *malignant neoplasm of laryngeal cartilage*
 喉软骨骨折 *laryngeal cartilage fracture*
 喉软骨瘤 *osteoma of laryngeal cartilage*
 喉软骨瘤病 *parosteoma of laryngeal cartilage*

喉软化症 *laryngomalacia*
 喉上神经麻痹 *superior laryngeal nerve paralysis*
 喉咽肥厚 *laryngeal syncretic hypertrophy*
 喉咽室膨 *laryngeal ventricular laryngocoele*
 喉室膨出 *prolapse of laryngeal ventricle*
 喉室小囊 *sacculus of larynx*
 喉水肿 *laryngeal edema*
 喉损伤 *injury of larynx*
 喉外恶性肿瘤 *external laryngeal malignant tumor*
 喉外伤 *laryngeal trauma*
 喉息肉 *laryngeal polyp*
 喉狭窄 *stenosis of larynx*
 喉纤维瘤 *fibroma of larynx*
 喉血管瘤 *angioma of larynx*
 喉小囊积液囊肿 *mucocoid of laryngeal sacculi*
 喉新生物 *laryngeal neoplasm*
 喉血管瘤 *hemangioma of larynx*
 喉炎症性肿瘤 *inflammatory mass in larynx*
 喉咽恶性肿瘤 *laryngopharynx malignant neoplasm*
 喉咽血管瘤 *laryngopharynx hemangioma*
 喉咽异物 *laryngopharyngeal foreign body*
 喉异物 *foreign body in larynx*
 喉咽组织 *laryngeal masses*
 喉晕厥 *laryngeal syncope*
 喉粘连 *laryngeal adhesion*
 喉真菌病 *laryngeal mycosis*
 喉支气管炎 *laryngeal bronchitis*
 喉脓肿 *laryngeal abscess*
 后鼻孔闭锁 *atresia of posterior nares*
 后鼻孔息肉 *nasal polyp*
 后天性鼻息肉 *acquired ery nose de formity*
 后天性外耳道闭锁 *acquired atresia of external auditory canal*
 花粉症 *pollinosis* (义称: 过敏性鼻炎)
 化脓性鼻炎 *purulent rhinitis, suppurative rhinitis*
 化脓性咽炎 *suppurative pharyngitis*
 化脓性腮腺炎 *pyogenic parotitis*
 坏疽性鼻炎 *gangrenous rhinitis*
 坏死性鼻窦炎 *necrotizing sinusitis*
 坏死性外耳道炎 *gangrenous external otitis*
 坏疽性 *putrescent carcinoma* (义称: 坏死性恶性肿瘤)
 喉咽肌失神经性 *inactivation of laryngopharyngeal mass*
 喉咽憩室 *oropharyngeal diverticulum*
 会厌炎性肿瘤 *epiglottitis leads the tumor*
 会厌良性肿瘤 *epiglottis benign tumor*
 会厌囊肿 *cyst of epiglottis*
 会厌脓肿 *abscess of epiglottis*
 会厌肉芽肿 *epiglottis granuloma*
 会厌乳头状瘤 *epiglottis papilloma*
 会厌息肉 *epiglottis polyp*
 会厌血管瘤 *epiglottis hemangioma*
 会厌炎 *epiglottitis*
 会厌肿瘤 *epiglottis mass*
 极重度感音神经性聋 *profound sensorineural hearing loss*
 急性鼻咽炎 *acute rhinitis nasitis*
 急性扁桃体炎 *acute tonsillitis*
 急性扁桃体周围炎 *acute peritonsillitis*
 急性鼻窦炎 *acute sinusitis*
 急性感染性咽炎 *acute infective pharyngitis*
 急性慢性喉炎 *acute chronic laryngitis*
 急性喉气管炎 *acute laryngotracheitis*
 急性喉炎 *acute laryngitis*
 急性化脓性扁桃腺炎 *acute suppurative tonsillitis*
 急性化脓性甲状腺炎 *acute suppurative thyroiditis*
 急性化脓性腮腺炎 *acute pyogenic parotitis*

涎腺腺癌 salivary duct carcinoma
涎腺导管结石 salivary duct calculus
涎腺导管癌 carcinoma of salivary duct (又称:腺癌)
涎腺混合瘤 malignant mixed tumor of salivary gland
涎腺恶性淋巴瘤 malignant lymphoepithelial tumor of salivary gland
涎腺管扩张 salivary duct expansion
涎腺混合瘤 mixed tumor of salivary gland
涎腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of salivary gland
涎腺良性肥大 salivary gland benign hypertrophy
涎腺良性肿瘤 benign tumor of salivary gland
涎腺腺瘤 adenoma
涎腺黏液表皮样瘤 mucoepidermoid carcinoma of the salivary gland
涎腺乳头状瘤癌 papillary cystadenocarcinoma of the salivary gland
涎腺上皮-肌上皮瘤 epithelial myoepithelial carcinoma of the salivary gland
涎腺腺癌 salivary gland adenocarcinoma
涎腺细胞瘤腺癌 acinar cell carcinoma of the salivary gland
涎腺腺癌性癌 adenoid cystic carcinoma of the salivary gland
腺体增生 adenoid hyperplasia
腺样增生性肿瘤 adenoid malignant tumor
腺样体肥大 adenoid hypertrophy
腺样体和扁桃腺切除术 adenoidectomy and tonsillectomy
腺样体切除术后 postadenoidectomy
腺样体切除术后复发 recurrence after adenoidectomy
鼾症 snore
小儿急性咽炎 acute tonsillitis in children
小涎腺恶性肿瘤 glandular salivary tumors malignant neoplasia
小涎腺混合瘤 glandular salivary tumors mixed tumor
小涎腺交界性肿瘤 glandular salivary tumors borderline tumor
嗅神经母细胞瘤 olfactory neuroblastoma
眩晕 vertigo
血鼓室 hemotympanum
血管瘤 hemangioma
血管性耳鸣 vascular tinnitus
血管性声带炎 vascular vocal corditis
血行性迷路炎 blooded labyrinthitis
牙根囊肿 radicular cyst
牙骨质化纤维瘤 ossifying fibroma
牙龈恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of gingiva
牙龈性囊肿 radicular cyst
岩能炎 petrositis
咽、喉、扁桃腺癌 pharynx-larynx, tonsil carcinomas
咽白膜 pharyngeal leishmaniasis
咽癌癌性狭窄 constrictal stenosis of pharynx (又称:癌性咽狭窄)
咽闭症 pharyngeal atonia
咽癌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasms of pharyngeal area
咽癌淋巴结转移性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasia of the lymphatic node (又称:淋巴结转移性肿瘤)
咽部脓肿 pharyngeal abscess
咽部血管瘤 pharyngeal angiomatosis
咽部感染 pharyngeal infection
咽部交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of pharynx
咽部淋巴瘤肿大 pharyngeal lymphatic node enlargement
咽部淋巴组织增生 pharyngeal lymphoid hyperplasia
咽部脓肿 pharyngeal abscess
咽部乳头状瘤 pharyngeal papilloma
咽部血管瘤 pharyngeal hemangioma
咽部炎症 pharyngeal inflammation
咽部异物 pharyngeal foreign body
咽部脂肪瘤 pharyngeal lipoma
咽部肿瘤 pharyngeal tumor (又称:咽部新生物)
咽部创伤 burn of pharynx (又称:咽化学性损伤)

咽挫伤 contusion of pharynx
咽恶性肿瘤 malignant pharyngeal lymphoma
咽恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm
咽食管源性肿瘤 esophageal tube carcinoma
咽食管功能不良 dysfunction of esophageal tube
咽食管继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasia of esophageal tube
咽食管囊肿畸形 atretic malacia of esophageal tube
咽食管异常开放症 gullet tube fistula (又称:咽食管瘘)
咽食管结核 pharyngo-esophageal tuberculosis
咽食管淋巴瘤 pharyngo-esophageal lymphoma
咽食管血管瘤 pharyngo-esophageal angiomatosis
咽食管异物 pharyngo-esophageal foreign body
咽部损伤 contusion of laryngopharynx
咽部炎症 pharyngitis
咽部炎症性肿瘤 inflammatory tumor of laryngopharynx
咽部继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasia of laryngopharynx
咽部脓肿 abscess of laryngopharynx
咽喉炎 pharyngolaryngitis
咽后壁恶性肿瘤 posterior pharyngeal malignant tumor
咽后壁继发性肿瘤 retropharyngeal secondary malignant tumor
咽肌痉挛 pharyngismus
咽肌麻痹 pharyngoplegia
咽部恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of pharynx
咽部化脓 pharyngeal necrosis
咽部脓肿 pharyngoabscess
咽部开放性损伤 open injury of pharynx (又称:开放性咽部损伤)
咽部恶性肿瘤 tumor tumor of pharynx
咽麻痹 pharyngoparesis
咽囊囊肿 pharyngeal pouch cyst
咽囊肿 pharyngeal cyst
咽内异物 foreign body in pharynx
咽部脓肿 pharyngeal abscess
咽部间隙受侵 involvement of the parapharyngeal space
咽部腺下良性肿瘤 parapharyngeal infra-mucosal benign tumor
咽部脓肿 parapharyngeal abscess
咽部间隙感染 infection in parapharyngeal space (又称:咽部间隙感染)
咽憩室 pharyngeal diverticulum
咽神经症 neurosis of pharynx
咽喉炎 angina
咽下部囊肿 hypopharyngeal cyst
咽下综合征 swallowing syndrome
咽部恶性肿瘤 pharyngeal gland carcinoma
咽部血管瘤 pharyngeal hemangioma
咽炎 pharyngitis
咽部恶性肿瘤 pharyngeal cancer malignant tumor, Rosenmüller's tonsil malignant tumor (又称:罗森氏窝恶性肿瘤)
咽部包膜 pharyngeal carotid sheath
咽部脓肿 pharyngomyoma
咽中线囊肿囊肿 cyst of pharyngeal median line recess
药物性咽炎 medicamentous pharyngitis
一期鼻梅毒 stage I nasal syphilis; primary nasal syphilis
细菌性的咽下食管炎 bacterial subglottic stenosis
移位术 displacement cut
遗传性聋 hereditary deafness (又称:先天性耳聋)
乙状窦骨瘤乙状窦 bone defect of sigmoid sinus
乙状窦憩室 sigmoid sinus diverticulum
乙状窦血栓性静脉炎 thrombophlebitis of sigmoid sinus
异位甲状腺 ectopic thyroid gland
异位性食管穿孔 esophageal perforation by foreign body
恶性咽恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of pharyngopapilloma tonsil
咽部继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasia of pharyngeal adenoid
隐耳 cryptia
咽部性迷路炎 lateral labyrinthitis

隐匿性乳突炎 latent mastoiditis
 隐性扁桃体结核 recessive tonsilla tuberculous
 隐性唇裂 latent cleft lip
 婴儿喉炎 infantile laryngospasm
 鹰钩鼻 aquiline nose
 恶性唇性肿瘤 malignant occupation of hard palate
 幼年型喉乳头状瘤 juvenile laryngeal papilloma
 咽后壁 postpharyngeal thymoid
 预防性气管切开术后 post-tracheotomy tracheostomy
 原发性气管肿瘤 primary tumor of trachea
 咽食管 achalasia
 聋耳 macacus ear
 噪声性聋 noise induced hearing loss/noise induced deafness (又称“噪声性耳聋”)
 粘连性中耳炎 adhesive otitis media
 招风耳 lop ear
 真圆球 lingual ball
 真菌性鼻窦炎 fungal sinusitis (又称“霉菌性鼻窦炎”, 真菌性鼻窦炎)
 术后性鼻窦炎术后 post-surgery for fungal sinusitis
 听骨固定 fixation of incus
 听骨畸形 incus deformity
 枕骨良性肿瘤 benign tumor of occipital bone
 阵发性位置性眩晕 paroxysmal positional vertigo
 阵发性半面痉挛 hemifacial spasm

支气管炎 bronchitis
 支气管哮喘曲指 bronchial terminal arch
 职业性鼻炎 occupational rhinitis
 职业性喉炎 occupational laryngitis
 中耳癌 malignant neoplasm of middle ear
 中耳畸形 middle ear deformity
 中耳继发性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumours of middle ear
 中耳交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of middle ear
 中耳乳突炎 otitis media mastoiditis
 中耳腺瘤 adenoma of middle ear
 中耳瘤位瘤 sarcoma in site of middle ear
 中枢性喉麻痹 central laryngeal paralysis
 中枢性面瘫 central facial paralysis
 中枢性自发性眩晕 central spontaneous dizziness
 中毒性眩晕 toxic vertigo
 周围性喉麻痹 peripheral laryngeal paralysis
 周围性面瘫 peripheral facial paralysis
 自身免疫性聋 autoimmune deafness
 自身免疫性内耳病 autoimmune inner ear disease
 综合征耳聋 syndrome deafness
 阻塞型喉前吸假性通气综合征 obstructive sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome
 阻塞性鼻窦炎 obstructive sinusitis
 阻塞性腮腺炎 obstructive parotitis

2.2 症状体征名词

Bell 征 Bell's sign
 Mackler 三联征 Mackler's triad
 Schwartz 症 Schwartz sign
 鼻唇不对称 nasolabial fold asymmetry
 鼻骨缺失 absence of nasal bone
 鼻后滴涕 postnasal drip
 鼻尖低垂 drooping of nasal tip
 鼻尖低平 low and flat of nasal tip
 鼻尖肥大 hypertrophy of nasal tip
 鼻塞压迫感 oppressive feeling of nasal bridge
 鼻塞 rhinorrhea
 鼻黏膜糜烂 nasal mucosal erosion
 鼻前庭糜烂 nasal vestibular erosion
 鼻敏感鼻 nasal offensive odor
 鼻腔反流 nasal regurgitation
 鼻腔内干痂 dry scab in the nasal cavity
 鼻嗅异味 nasal odor
 鼻塞 nasal obstruction
 鼻涕带血 bloody nasal discharge
 鼻瘤 rhinoma
 鼻黏膜糜烂 nasal mucosal erosion
 鼻前庭糜烂 nasal vestibular erosion
 鼻敏感鼻 nasal offensive odor
 鼻腔反流 nasal regurgitation
 鼻腔内干痂 dry scab in the nasal cavity
 鼻嗅异味 nasal odor
 鼻塞 nasal obstruction
 鼻涕带血 bloody nasal discharge
 鼻瘤 rhinoma
 鼻小柱短缩 nasal columella shorten
 鼻咽壁增厚 thickening of nasopharyngeal wall
 鼻咽部脓肿 nasopharyngeal abscess
 鼻咽部软组织增厚 thickening of nasopharyngeal soft tissue
 鼻咽部异物体 foreign body lodging in nasopharynx
 鼻咽后壁软组织增厚 soft tissue thickening of nasopharyngeal upper and posterior wall
 鼻咽部黏膜增厚 thickening of nasopharyngeal upper and posterior wall
 鼻咽后壁软组织增厚 soft tissue thickening of nasopharyngeal posterior wall

鼻咽壁增厚 thickening of nasopharyngeal mucosa
 鼻痔 rhinocerosus
 鼻粘连 nasal synchia
 闭塞性鼻塞 closed rhinorrhea
 扁桃体炎 infection of tonsil
 扁桃体化脓 suppuration of tonsil
 垂体受累症状 symptomatic pituitary suffer
 唇读 lip-reading
 打鼾 snore
 蝶腭神经痛 sphenopalatine neuralgia
 颌面部痛 metapainalgia
 恶心、呕吐 nausea and vomiting
 耳道出血 external auditory canal bleeding
 耳道血皮 eschar of external auditory canal
 耳漏 otorrhea
 耳闷 aural fullness
 耳鸣 tinnitus
 耳痛 otalgia
 耳痒 ear itching
 耳周痛 periauricular pain
 二度呼吸困难 degree II dyspnea
 发声过强 supranormal phonation
 发声过弱 subnormal phonation
 发声困难 dysphonia
 发声无力 phonasthenia
 发音含糊不清 vague pronunciation
 发音震颤 tremulous pronunciation
 反射性咳嗽 reflex cough
 肺源性呼吸困难 pulmonary dyspnea

复视 diplopia
复听 diplacusia
共济失调 ataxia
鼓膜不张 tympanic membrane inflexion
鼓膜充血 tympanic membrane hyperemia
鼓膜浑浊 cloudy tympanic membrane
鼓膜内陷 tympanic membrane retraction
鼓膜增厚 tympanic membrane thickening
喉部不适 laryngeal discomfort
异物感(喉) 梗咽感 (ingling, burning sensation of throat)
异物异物感 foreign body sensation of larynx
喘鸣 laryngeal stridor
喉梗阻 laryngeal obstruction 见 喉部(咽喉部)
喉上神经痛 superior laryngeal neuralgia
喉痹 laryngitis
喉下垂 laryngodasia
喉异感症 parathroat larynx
喉异物感 foreign body sensation of larynx
呼气性哮喘 expiratory stridor
呼气性呼吸困难 expiratory dyspnea
呼吸困难 dyspnea
呼吸时吹哨声 whistling with breathing
会厌分叉 bifid epiglottis
会厌过长 elongated epiglottis
会厌缺失 absent epiglottis
混合性呼吸困难 mixed dyspnea
肌源性呼吸困难 myopathic dyspnea
间歇性喉部疼痛 intermittent pain in throat
间歇性声嘶 intermittent hoarseness
茎突过长 elongated styloid process
颈部包块 cervical mass
痉挛性发声困难 spasmodic dysphonia
痉挛性发音 spasmodic voice
痉挛性呼吸困难 spasmodic dyspnea
卡哈切迹 Carhart notch
开放性鼻音 open rhinolalia
客观性耳鸣 objective tinnitus
口吃 stuttering
口齿不清 slurred speech
眶上神经痛 supraorbital neuralgia
眶下瘀血 infraorbital congestion
面颊麻木、酸痛 cheek numbness and swelling
腭迷路积水 hydrops of palate
男性女声 falsetto
胸骨受压症状 sternum pressing symptom
脓涕 suppurative nasal discharge
女性男声 androglossia
咽喉 snore
气管炎 tracheitis
器质性发音障碍 alophonia
前庭功能障碍 vestibular dysfunction
前庭功能异常 abnormal vestibular function
前庭中枢性眩晕 central vestibular vertigo
前庭周围性眩晕 peripheral vestibular vertigo
腮腺包块 parotid gland lump
三凹征 three depressions sign
三度呼吸困难 degree III dyspnea
舌前神经痛 anterior ethmoidal neuralgia
上颌窦炎 antritis
神经性呼吸困难 dyspnoeumastic
声带充血 vocal cord congestion
声带活动受限 limited vocal cord movement
声带萎缩 vocal cord atrophy
声带肿胀 vocal cord swelling

声门闭合不全 glottic insufficiency
失声 aphonia
视觉障碍 visual disorder
视力丧失 vision loss
鼾睡打鼾 sleep snoring
四凹征 four depressions sign
四度呼吸困难 degree IV dyspnea
体位性头晕 positional dizziness
听觉过敏 hyperacusis
听力下降 hearing loss
听力障碍 hearing disorder
头晕 dizziness
吞咽功能紊乱 swallowing disorder
吞咽困难 dysphagia
外耳畸形 malformation of external ear
外耳道囊肿 external auditory canal with pus
外耳道皮肤破损 external auditory canal skin laceration
外耳道糜烂 external auditory canal itch
外耳道狭窄 stenosis of external auditory canal
外耳道血性分泌物 external auditory canal with bloody discharge
神经炎 neuritis
吸气性哮喘 inspiratory stridor
吸气性哮喘间歇 inspiratory dyspnea
吸气性软组织凹陷 inspiratory soft tissue depression
下鼻甲肥大 inferior nasal concha hypertrophy
鼻涕分泌减少 sputa hyposecretion
腺样体面炎 adenoiditis
心源性呼吸困难 cardiac dyspnea
嗅觉倒错 parosmia
嗅觉过敏 hyperosmia
嗅觉减退 hyposmia
嗅觉丧失 anosmia
悬雍垂过长 elongated uvula
悬雍垂裂 cleft uvula
悬雍垂水肿 edema of uvula
悬雍垂水肿 edema of uvula
悬雍垂下垂 uvula ptosis
血性痰 bloody sputum 见 痰(痰液)
血源性呼吸困难 hemogenous dyspnea
言语含糊不清 slurred speech
岩头综合征 syndrome of petrous apex
面部部疼痛 pain in the face
眼眶酸痛 eye swelling pain
眼球内陷 enophthalmos
咽部不适 pharynx discomfort
咽部充血 pharynx congestion
咽部出血 pharyngeal hemorrhage
咽部感觉减退 pharyngeal hyposthesia
咽部硬咽症 globus pharyngeus
咽部异物感 foreign body sensation of the pharynx
咽部肿胀 swelling and pain in the pharynx
咽部肿痛 inflamed and sore throat, swelling and pain in throat
咽后脓肿巴氏细胞增生 tonsillar pharyngeal wall lymphoid hyperplasia
咽后壁出血 pharyngeal mucosa hemorrhage
咽腔狭窄 pharyngeal stenosis
咽痛 sore throat
咽痒感 pruritus pharynx
咽异物感 sensation of foreign body in pharynx
一度呼吸困难 degree I dyspnea
慢性性呼吸困难 chronic dyspnea
癔症性失声 hysterical aphonia 见 癔症性失声
婴儿型会厌 infantile epiglottis
婴幼儿喉喘鸣 laryngeal stridor in infant
原发性鼻渊 primary rhinitis

张口、咀嚼时震动性耳鸣 beating ear pain when open mouth and chewing
张口呼吸 mouth breathing
枕部、顶部胀痛 discomf pain in occipital and frontal areas
中鼻道息肉 nasal polyps in middle meatus
中耳积液 middle ear effusion

中毒性呼吸困难 toxic dyspnea
主观性耳鸣 subjective tinnitus
自发性结膜 epistemicus cystagogue
自觉鼻与鼻咽部干燥 consciously dry nose and nasopharynx
自听增强 autophony

2.3 手术操作名词

Caldwell-Luc 入路 Caldwell-Luc operation (又称「柯-陆氏入路」)
「尖牙窝入路」
Draf I 型手术 Draf I surgery
Draf II a 型手术 Draf II a surgery
Draf II b 型手术 Draf II b surgery
Draf III 型手术 Draf III surgery
Le Fort I 截骨术 Le Fort I osteotomy
Messerling 技术 Messerling technique
Piston 植入术 revision of piston prosthesis implantation
Piston 植入术 Piston prosthesis implantation
Wissard 技术 Wissard technique
半规管开窗术 fenestration of semicircular canal
半规管阻塞术 semicircular canal occlusion
半规管切除术 semicircular canal
半规管开窗术的鼓室成形术 tympanoplasty with fenestrotomy
鼻部分切除术 partial nasal resection
鼻部肿物切除术 resection of nasal mass
鼻侧切开术 lateral rhinotomy
鼻成形术 rhinoplasty
鼻重建术 reconstruction of nose
鼻重建修正术 nasal reconstruction revision
鼻唇沟成形术 plasty of nasolabial fold
鼻-唇瓣切除术 nose-lip Onulotomy
鼻唇皮瓣鼻成形术 nasolabial flap rhinoplasty
电凝止血 electric coagulation for nasal hemorrhage
鼻窦冲洗 sinus irrigation
鼻窦开放术 sinusotomy
鼻窦切开异物取出术 sinusotomy foreign body resection
鼻窦微创手术 minimally invasive sinus technique
鼻窦开口术 sinus (fistula) surgery
鼻窦囊肿切除术 resection of sinus cysts
鼻骨骨折闭合复位术 closed reduction surgery of nasal bone fracture
鼻骨骨折切开复位术 open reduction surgery of nasal bone fracture
鼻畸形修正术 correction of nasal deformity
鼻甲部分切除术 partial turbinectomy
鼻甲成形术 turbinoplasty
鼻甲激光消融术 turbinate laser ablation
鼻甲冷冻切除术 turbinate frozen excision
鼻甲射频消融术 turbinate radiofrequency ablation
鼻甲微波消融术 turbinate microwave coagulation
鼻甲消融术 turbinate ablation
鼻尖成形术 plasty of nasal tip
鼻尖冷冻术 nasal tip freezing and hemostasis
鼻内镜激光经蝶窦手术 laser probing of nasal (maxillary) sinus (ethmoid)
鼻内镜激光经鼻手术 intranasal laser sinus ablation
鼻内镜微创手术 resection of intranasal lesion
鼻内镜鼻窦手术 endoscopic sinus surgery
鼻内镜下鼻息肉切除术 endoscopic polypectomy
鼻内镜下鼻黏膜切除术 endoscopic mucosal resection (nasal cavity)

鼻内镜下鼻咽肿物切除术 endoscopic resection of nasopharyngeal tumor
鼻内镜下鼻中隔穿孔修补术 endoscopic septal perforation
鼻内镜下鼻中隔偏曲矫正术 endoscopic septoplasty
鼻内镜下改良 LeFort I 型手术 endoscopic modified LeFort I osteotomy
鼻内镜下经鼻蝶窦切除术 endoscopic transnasal sphenoidectomy
鼻内镜下经蝶窦垂体瘤切除术 endoscopic resection of craniopharyngeal
fluid rhinorrhea
鼻内镜下上颌窦开放术 endoscopic maxillary sinus nasal opening
鼻内镜下上颌窦开放术 endoscopic maxillary sinusotomy
鼻内镜下泪管插管术 endoscopic lacrimal intubation
鼻黏膜活检术 nasal mucosal biopsy
鼻黏膜活检术 resection of skin lesion of nose
鼻前孔成形术 plasty of anterior nares
鼻前孔堵塞止血 anterior nasal packing hemostasis
鼻前庭肿物切除术 resection of nasal vestibular lesion
鼻前庭囊肿切除术 nasal vestibular cyst resection
鼻腔冲洗 nasal irrigation
鼻腔扩容术 nasal cavity remission expansion technique
鼻腔扩张术 dilation of nasal cavity
鼻腔泪囊吻合术 dacryocystorhinostomy
鼻腔清理术 nasal cavity debridement
鼻腔缩窄术 constriction surgery of nasal cavity
鼻腔阻塞电凝止血术 nasal cavity exploration and diathermocoagulation
止血术
鼻腔填塞术 nasal packing
鼻腔息肉切除术 polypectomy in nasal cavity
鼻腔新生黏膜切除术 resection of mucopharynx in nasal cavity
鼻腔血管瘤切除术 anastomosis of hemangioma in nasal cavity
鼻腔异物取出术 extraction of nasal foreign body 2 级「鼻异物」
取出
鼻腔黏液溶解术 nasal mucolysis 2 级「鼻黏膜溶解术」
鼻腔黏膜移植术 biopsy in nasal cavity mass
鼻腔肿物切除术 resection of nasal cavity mass
鼻腔开窗术 nasal incision sinus ventilation
鼻腔异物取出术 nose mass and foreign body removal
鼻腔引流术 lavage and drainage of nose
鼻腔成形术 debridement of nose
鼻腔微创手术 minimally invasive nasal surgery
鼻腔骨切除术 resection of maxillary nasal bone
鼻腔外鼻黏膜扩张术 external nasal approach fundal stimulation
鼻腔小孔成形术 plasty of nasal columella
鼻腔粘连修正术 correction of nasopharyngeal stenosis
鼻腔黏膜切除术 rhinoplasty nasal cavity mass
鼻腔扩张术 nasopharynx dilation
鼻腔腺瘤切除术 nasopharyngeal tumor resection
鼻腔肿物活检术 biopsy of nasopharyngeal mass
鼻翼成形术 nasal alar plasty
鼻正中切口术 nasal midline frontal revision

- 气管式鼻塞入术 tracheal stent placement
气管支气肿异物取出术 tracheal bronchitis foreign body removal
舌前颌骨切除术 anterior frontal laryngectomy
舌连舌咽切除术 anterior commissure laryngotomy
舌状冲断切除术 ventral laryngotomy
环咽肌松术 myelotomy
全喉人工食管植入术 total esophageal replacement prosthesis implantation
全喉全下咽切除 total laryngectomy with total hypopharyngectomy
全厚皮片移植术 full thickness free skin graft
全食管切除术 total esophagectomy
全食管胃切除术 whole esophagectomy
舌根肿瘤切除术及舌根切除术 total glossectomy and radical glossectomy
舌根入舌舌管造口术 tongue glossectomy and tongue tube implantation
人工耳蜗植入术 cochlear implantation
人工耳蜗取出术 cochlear remove
人工皮肤移植术 artificial skin graft
人工食管重建术 construction of artificial esophagus
乳突根治术 radical mastoidectomy
乳突开窗引流术 mastoid antrum exploratory surgery
乳突腔冲洗术 mastoid cavity packing
乳突腔开窗术 Masterson's operation
乳突摘除术 mastoid flap peeling
腮腺部分切除术 excision of lesion of parotid gland
腮腺部分切除术 partial parotidectomy
腮腺导管探查术 parotid duct exploration
腮腺导管再造术 parotid duct reoperation
腮腺导管吻合术 anastomosis of parotid duct
腮腺腺体切除术 postoperative parotid gland ductal lesion
腮腺浅叶切除术 superficial parotidectomy
腮腺切除术 parotidectomy
腮腺切开引流术 incision and drainage of parotid gland
腮腺深叶切除术 excision of deep lobe of parotid gland
腮腺肿块切除术 parotid gland mass resection
腮腺导管切除术 branchial fistula resection
腮腺导管切除术 excision of branchial cleft cyst
三叉神经减压术 decompression of trigeminal nerve
三叉神经射频消融术 radiofrequency ablation of trigeminal nerve
上颌窦切开术 maxillary sinusotomy
上颌动脉结扎术 maxillary artery ligation
上颌腺切除术 resection of maxillary sinus lesion
上颌窦冲洗术 puncture and irrigation of maxillary sinus
上颌窦引流术 radical maxillary sinusotomy (又称 Caldwell-Luc 手术)
上颌窦根治术 (maxillary sinus surgery of maxillary sinus)
上颌窦根治术 resection of maxillary sinus lesion
上颌窦切除术 maxillary sinus exploration
上颌部分切除术 partial maxillectomy
上颌骨骨折复位术 closed reduction of maxillary fracture
上颌骨骨折切开复位术 open reduction of maxillary fracture
上颌骨扩大切除术 extended maxillectomy
上颌骨切除术 maxillectomy
上颌骨全切除术 total resection of maxilla
舌癌根治切除术 lingual glossectomy
舌半切除术 hemiglossectomy
舌下腺切除术 sublingual gland excision
舌下腺切开引流术 incision and drainage of sublingual gland
舌舌癌切除术 excision of vocal cord lesion (又称声带切除术)
舌舌部分切除术 partial excision of vocal cord
舌舌癌根治术 (translaryngeal margin microsurge) resection of vocal cord
- 声带成形术 vocal cord formation
声带重建术 vocal cord reconstruction
舌带固定术 fixation of vocal cord
舌带扩大切除术 extended cordectomy
舌带内移术 inward repositioning of vocal cord
舌带黏膜剥离术 vocal cord mucosal stripping surgery
舌带黏膜下注射术 submucosal injection of vocal cord
舌带切除术 cordectomy
舌带上皮切除术 subepithelial cordectomy
舌带黏膜固定术 inward repositioning of vocal cord, lateral cordectomy
舌带全切除术 total complete cordectomy
舌带息肉切除术 vocal cord polypectomy
舌带结缔组织切除术 lysis of adhesion of vocal cord
舌带脂肪注射术 vocal cord fat injection
舌带注射术 vocal cord injection
舌带注射填充喉部形态 apposition and augmentation laryngoplasty of vocal cord
舌带移位术 transposition of vocal cord
舌门扩大术 expansion of glottis
舌门上缘切除术 supraglottic laryngectomy
舌门上水平喉切除术 supraglottic horizontal laryngectomy
舌门下部切除术 subglottic laryngectomy
舌门下部管腔注射术 injection therapy for subglottic stenosis
食管重建术 esophageal reconstruction
食管穿孔修补术 repair of esophageal perforation
食管癌切除术 esophageal cancer resection
食管下食管癌切除术 transesophageal cancer resection
食管扩张术 dilation of esophagus
食管逆行性结肠切除术 esophageal retrograde colic resection
食管癌切除术 esophageal cancer resection
食管神经切除术 thoracic nerve decompression
双侧甲状腺叶切除术 bilateral resection of bilateral thyroid lobes
双侧甲状腺结核性清除术 radical dissection of bilateral cervical lymph node
听神经瘤切除术 ossicular chain reconstruction
听神经瘤切除术 resection of acoustic neuroma
唾液腺导管切开术 incision of salivary duct
唾液腺切除术 excision of salivary gland
涎腺成形术 rhinoplasty of styloid mass
涎腺导管切除术 resection of external carotid artery canal
外耳道骨切除术 lateral temporal bone resection
外耳道冲洗术 external auditory canal irrigation
外耳道重建术 reconstruction of external auditory canal
外耳道切除术 excision of external auditory canal
外耳道骨切除术 resection of external wall of external auditory canal
外耳道乳头状瘤切除术 resection of papilloma of external auditory canal
外耳道切除术 external auditory canal exploration
外耳道切除术 external auditory canal mass resection
外耳道切除术 closed middle ear radical mastoidectomy
下颌骨部分切除术 partial resection of mandible
下颌骨骨折复位术 closed reduction of mandibular fracture
下颌骨骨折切开复位术 open reduction of mandibular fracture
下颌腺切除术 hypopharyngeal gland resection
下颌部分切除术 partial hypopharyngectomy
下颌腺切除术 hypopharyngectomy
下颌腺切除术 excision of hypopharynx
二氧化碳激光手术 carbon dioxide laser surgery under-translaryngeal laryngotomy
腺体切除术 adenoidectomy
腺体切除术 paranasal endoscopy
腺体切除术 paranasal endoscopy with interposition of colon interposition

喉指记[法] laryngography
 喉上神经阻滞 superior laryngeal nerve block
 肌电检查 myoelectricity test
 畸变耳声发射 distorted otoacoustic emission
 甲状腺超声检查 thyroid gland ultrasonic examination
 间接喉镜检查 indirect laryngoscopy
 颈部包块超声检查 cervical mass ultrasonic inspection
 颈部淋巴结超声检查 cervical lymph node ultrasonic inspection
 淋巴结活组织检查术 lymph node biopsy
 鼻窦检查 rhinotomy
 鼻窦活组织检查术 biopsy of nasal bone
 鼻窦电描检查 nasal electromyography
 耳蜗共振水成像检查 cochlear resonance tomograph hydrography
 =Audiometer
 颌骨 CT 检查 tomopod bone CT examination
 皮肤过敏试验(变态反应) skin prick test/allergy
 前庭功能检查 vestibular function examination
 软腭活组织检查术 biopsy of soft palate
 腮腺 CT parotid gland CT
 腮腺 MRI parotid gland MRI
 腮腺超声检查 parotid gland ultrasonic inspection
 嗓音障碍指数 voice handicap index, VHI
 声阻抗 acoustic impedance
 声反射 acoustic reflexion
 声门部记[法] glottography
 声门图 glottogram
 声谱图记[法] sound spectrography
 声谱图 sound spectrogram
 声图 phonogram
 食管静脉曲张的硬化剂注射或压迫止血法 injection of sclerosing agent or compression hemostasis for esophageal varices
 食管镜检查[法] esophagoscopy
 食管憩室冲洗术 esophageal diverticulum lavage
 收缩鼻黏膜收缩剂 contract the nasal cavity mucosa
 瞬态声诱耳声发射 transient evoked otoacoustic emission

听电多频率听觉单位 auditory multiple frequency steady state evoked potential response, ASSR
 听力评估 hearing evaluation
 听力筛查 hearing screening
 听神经干反应 auditory brainstem response
 脱水试验 dehydration test
 断包检查 case test
 纤维鼻咽喉镜下鼻黏膜活检活组织检查术 biopsy of nasopharyngeal mass under fibronasopharyngeal laryngoscope
 纤维鼻咽喉镜下咽部黏膜活组织检查术 biopsy of laryngopharyngeal mass under fibronasopharyngeal laryngoscope
 纤维鼻咽喉镜检查 fibronasopharyngoscopy
 纤维喉镜检查 fibrolaryngoscopy
 纤维食管镜检查 fibroesophagoscopy
 活检体活组织检查术 biopsy of body
 行为测试 behavioral audiology
 嗅觉检查 olfactory test
 旋转试验 rotation test
 压颈试验 Juby-Ayer test
 语音识别率 speech discrimination score
 咽鼓管吹张法 eustachian tube inflation, 又称咽鼓管吹张术
 慢性耳部下外耳道炎检查 examination of external auditory canal and tympanic membrane by rigid ear endoscope
 咽声图[法] phonaryngography
 咽声图 phonation graph
 支喉镜检查法 suspension laryngoscopy
 支气管镜洗 bronchial lavage
 支气管镜检查术 bronchoscopy
 直视喉镜检查 direct laryngoscopy
 直视下喉部活组织检查术 biopsy of laryngeal under direct vision
 直视下甲状腺活组织检查术 biopsy of thyroid under direct vision
 直视下耳部活组织检查术 biopsy of middle ear under direct vision
 直视下腮腺活组织检查术 biopsy of parotid gland under direct vision
 直视下唾液腺活组织检查术 biopsy of salivary gland under direct vision
 中耳活组织检查术 middle ear biopsy

颌下颌关节炎性疼痛 temporomandibular joint inflammatory disease
 颌下间隙感染 inframaxillary space infection
 颌下间隙感染伴脓肿 inframaxillary space infection with abscess
 牛牙疳牙 parodontium
 扭转错位 malocclusion
 疱疹性咽喉炎 herpangina
 疱疹性颌膜炎 herpetic gingivostomatitis 又称「疱疹性溃疡性口炎」,把痘样口炎称「痘口炎」
 疱疹样疱疹的口炎 herpetic agnathous stomatitis 又称「疱疹样口炎」
 疱疹样唇疱疹 herpetic aphthous ulcer
 胚胎性横纹肌肌瘤 embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma
 皮肤血管痣 vascular nevus of skin
 皮肤和皮下组织的毛囊囊肿 follicular cyst of skin and subcutaneous tissue
 皮肤鳞状上皮癌鳞癌 squamous malignant carcinoma of skin
 皮肤外伤 traumatic skin injury
 皮肤血管瘤 hemangioma of skin
 皮-麦综合征 Pilon-Kahn syndrome
 皮炎 dermatitis
 皮指腺淋巴瘤 lymphocystoma 又称「皮指淋巴瘤瘤」
 皮指腺瘤 cyst sebaceous cyst
 腮腺腺瘤包症 Tordyck's disease 又称「腺体淋巴瘤」,「淋巴瘤」
 颌颌腺发育瘤 unilateral mandibular bulge
 颌颌腺瘤 unilateral adenoma of mandible
 平滑面磨 smooth surface area
 颌颌腺下颌头舌炎 minor hypoglossitis
 其他舌疾病 other diseases of tongue
 气管面舌后横水肿 laryngeal edema after tracheal intubation
 气管开放性损伤 open injury of trachea 又称「开放性气管损伤」
 气管切开术后发音困难 difficult decannulation after tracheotomy
 气管切开术后气道阻塞 airway obstruction after tracheotomy
 颌颌腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of anterior column of trachea
 最后牙反颌 anisognathism condyle
 前牙反颌 anterior cross bite
 前牙开颌 anterior open bite
 逆行性尿道 retrograde uretra
 浅龋 minor dental caries
 切口感染 incision infection
 切口积液 incision effusion
 切牙性囊肿 maxillary nasal cyst
 侵袭性纤维瘤 aggressive fibroma
 侵袭性牙周炎 aggressive periodontitis
 青春期龈炎 puberty gingivitis puberty syndrome gingivitis
 轻型牙周病 mild periodontitis
 侵袭性牙周炎 aggressive periodontitis
 球状上颌囊肿 globulomaxillary cyst 又称「球状颌囊肿」
 颌 tumor
 颌失补 decay missing and filled
 颌失补牙 decay missing and filled tooth
 颌失补牙冠 decay missing and filled crown
 颌恶性肿瘤 cancer with pulp exposure
 颌弓骨折 zygomatic arch fracture
 颌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of zygomatic bone 又称「颌骨恶性肿瘤」
 颌骨肥大 zygomatic hypertrophy
 颌骨骨折 zygomatic fracture
 颌骨过低 low zygomatic bone
 颌骨过宽 broad zygomatic bone
 颌骨过窄 narrow zygomatic bone
 颌骨结核 zygomatic tuberculosis
 颌骨良性肿瘤 zygomatic benign tumor
 颌骨颌弓骨折 fracture of zygoma and zygomatic arch
 颌骨上颌骨联合体骨折 maxillary and zygomatic complex fracture

颌上颌骨联合体骨折 fracture of zygomatic maxillary complex
 颌骨引起的颌骨牙槽骨骨质吸收 mandibular atrophy of mandible edentulous alveolar ridge
 妊娠期龈炎 pregnancy gingivitis
 龋齿牙 dental caries
 物芽骨增生 gingival ossification
 物芽性炎症 gingival inflammation gingival granuloma
 向鼻颌性牙周炎 apical periodontitis 又称「侵袭性牙周炎」
 乳头状淋巴腺瘤 papillary cystadenoma lymphocystoma 又称「Warthin瘤」,「腺淋巴瘤」
 乳头状瘤 papilloma
 乳头状瘤癌瘤 papillary cystadenocarcinoma
 乳头状瘤瘤 papillary cystadenoma
 乳头状瘤癌瘤 papillary carcinoma
 乳头状增生 papillary hyperplasia
 颌颌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of mandibular process
 颌颌良性肿瘤 benign tumor of mandibular process
 乳牙外伤 trauma of primary tooth
 乳牙早失 early loss of primary tooth 又称「乳牙过早脱落」
 乳牙滞留 retained deciduous tooth
 乳牙中龋 moderate dental caries of primary tooth
 颌颌性溃疡 decubital ulcer
 颌颌穿通伤 soft palatal penetrating wound
 颌颌的肿瘤颌颌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of soft palate tissue nasopharynx
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 malignant neoplasm of soft palate above nasopharynx
 颌颌恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of soft palate
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 hypertrophy of soft palate
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft palatal abscess
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft palate deformity after radiotherapy
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft palate mass
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft dentin
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft tissue cyst
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft tissue sarcoma
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 soft tissue injury
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid duct stone
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid duct tumor
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid duct injury
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 recurrent of sialadenitis of parotid gland after operation
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid gland malignant neoplasm
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 hyperplasia of parotid gland
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 collection of parotid duct
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 secondary malignant neoplasm of parotid gland
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 histiocytic tumor of parotid gland 又称「颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌」
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid tuberculosis
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid calcification
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid gland benign neoplasm
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid lymphatic inflammation
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid lymphangoma; parotid angiolymphoma 又称「颌颌颌颌颌颌」
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid lymph with secondary malignant neoplasm
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid tuberculous lymphadenitis
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid lymph node metastasis
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid lymphocystoma cyst
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid gland tumor
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 tumor of parotid gland 又称「颌颌颌颌颌颌」
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 parotid cyst
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 abscess of parotid gland
 颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌 metastatic inflammation of parotid lymph node 又称「颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌颌」

腮腺损伤 parotid injury

腮腺唾液潴留 saliva retention of parotid gland (又称:腮腺液潴留)

腮腺腺体结石 parotid gland calculus

腮腺血管畸形 vascular malformation of parotid gland

腮腺血管瘤 hemangioma of parotid gland

腮腺炎 parotitis (又称:腮腺炎症)

腮腺脂肪瘤 parotid gland lipoma

腮腺肿大 parotid gland swelling

腮腺囊肿 parotid cystoma (又称:腮腺囊肿)

腮弓综合征 mandibulo-auricular syndrome

腮裂发育性肿瘤 mandibular cleft tumor of branchial cleft

腮裂瘤 branchial cleft tumor

腮裂囊肿 mandibular cleft cyst (又称:先天性腮裂囊肿,腮裂部组织囊肿)

腮裂囊肿伴感染 branchial cleft cyst with infection

筛板 branchial fistula (又称:腮裂部瘘管,先天性筛管,先天性筛管瘘管)

三角头畸形 trigonocephaly

三叶头畸形 cloverleaf skull deformity

色索沉着痣肉内综合征 Peutz-Jeghers syndrome (又称:黑斑痣内胚全痣)

色素痣 pigmented nevus

腮裂恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of embryonic sinus

腮裂骨折 fracture of alveolar sinus

腮裂内异物 foreign body in embryonic sinus (又称:腮裂异物)

腮裂恶性肿瘤 embryonic sinus malignant neoplasm

上唇唇红缘恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm in vermilion border of upper lip (又称:唇上唇唇红缘恶性肿瘤)

上唇恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of external upper lip (又称:唇上唇恶性肿瘤)

上唇黏膜恶性肿瘤 upper lip mucosa malignant neoplasm (又称:唇上唇黏膜恶性肿瘤)

上唇系带恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of maxillary labial frenum

上唇肿瘤 labial mass

上腭穿孔 perforation of palate

上腭炎性肿瘤 inflammatory mass of palate

上颌前颌胚生第三磨牙 impacted maxillary third molar of deep site

上颌恶性肿瘤 maxillary intra-mucosal neoplasm

上颌裂伤 maxillary sinus fracture

上颌裂伤恶性肿瘤 maxillary sinus squamous malignant neoplasm

上颌裂伤恶性肿瘤 maxillary sinus benign neoplasm

上颌裂伤 maxillary cyst

上颌裂伤 maxillary cyst (又称:上颌裂伤)

上颌裂伤 maxillary sinus perforation

上颌裂伤 maxillary sinus

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先天性副耳廓 congenital accessory auricle

先天性虹膜缺损 congenital iris defect

先天性唇发育不全 congenital labial dysplasia

先天性喉结突出 congenital formation of laryngeal prominence

先天性喉囊肿 congenital laryngeal cyst

先天性腭骨软腭化薄 congenital laryngeal cartilage softening disease

先天性后鼻孔闭锁 congenital atresia of posterior nares

先天性厚唇 congenital thick lip

先天性尖头 congenital acrocephalia

先天性侧面部裂 congenital maxillofacial cleft

先天性巨舌 congenital macroglossia

先天性巨口畸形 congenital macrotomia deformity

先天性巨鼻 congenital unusual finula (又称巨鼻症)

先天性颅骨凹陷 congenital depression of skull

先天性颅面畸形 congenital craniofacial deformity

先天性面部血管瘤 congenital facial haemangioma

先天性气管软化 congenital tracheomalacia

先天性腭牙 congenitally turning tooth (又称先天性牙疳)

先天性软腭穿孔 congenital soft palate perforation (又称软腭瘘)

先天性软腭发育不全 congenital soft palate hypoplasia (又称软腭发育不全)

先天性软腭裂 congenital soft palate cleft (又称软腭裂)

先天性软腭裂伴单侧唇裂 congenital soft palate cleft with unilateral cleft lip

先天性软腭裂伴双侧唇裂 congenital soft palate cleft with bilateral cleft lip

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先天性软腭裂伴双侧唇裂 congenital soft palate cleft with bilateral cleft lip

纤维性牙龈瘤 epulis fibromatosa

茎石病 strabismus (又称眼肌麻痹)

涎腺多形性腺瘤 pleomorphic adenoma of salivary gland

腺淋巴瘤 Warthin tumor

腺泡细胞癌 acinic cell carcinoma

腺性腮炎 cheilitis glandularis

腺样囊性癌 adenoid cystic carcinoma

小颌畸形 micrognathia, micromandibula

小颌畸形 micrognathia

小上颌 maxillary micrognathism (又称上颌发育不全, 上颌发育不全)

小唾液腺癌腺瘤 malignant acinioma of minor salivary gland

小唾液腺炎性肿瘤 inflammatory tumor of minor salivary gland

小唾液腺炎性肿瘤 inflammatory tumor of minor salivary gland

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小唾液腺炎性肿瘤 inflammatory tumor of minor salivary gland

3.3 手术操作名词

Z 字成形术 Z-plasty

锚扣式附着体 anchor-type attachment

颌牙位示保存性术 incision for preservation

压式矫治器 pressure appliance

半面下颌骨切除术 hemimandibulotomy

半侧唇面移植术 (L 形) anastomosis of buccohlabial anaply

半固定桥 semi-fixed bridge

半固定桥连接体 semi-fixed connector

半切牙术 tooth hemisection

半舌切除术 hemiglossotomy

保护帽 protector cap

保护性衬垫 protective liner

乳头瘤乳头切口 papillaparing incision

鼻唇沟切除术 excision of labial and nasal groove

鼻基底提升术 nasal elevation

鼻内颌下上前唇部切除术 nasal resection of upper lip under nasal intranasal

鼻唇沟磨骨术 bone grinding in perinasal region

鼻中隔成形术 septoplasty

鼻中隔黏膜下切除术 submucosal resection of nasal septum

闭合式托槽印模制 closed tray impression transfer coping

闭合式印模 closed tray impression

闭合性下颌支骨折术 closed osteoplasty of mandibular ramus

标记钻 marking bur

表面麻醉 topical anesthesia surface anesthesia

丙烯酸树脂充填 acrylic resin packing

丙烯酸树脂牙 acrylic tooth

丙烯酸树脂牙冠 acrylic partial crown

不脱附种植手术 flapless implant surgery

不覆位臂 unopposed flap

部分冠 partial crown, partial veneer crown

侧翼开唇上颌基底提升术 lateral window technique for sinus floor elevation

侧舌加压 lateral compaction

侧向滑动瓣 lateral sliding flap

侧向移位瓣术 laterally positioned flap

常规负重 conventional loading

超声洁治术 ultrasonic scaling

初模豆 preliminary cast

初印模 preliminary impression

穿黏膜平台 transmucosal abutment

穿黏膜种植体 transmucosal implant

穿颊舌瓣术 symplectic implant

穿下颌种植体 transmandibular implant

穿牙槽骨上颌窦底提升术 transalveolar technique for sinus floor elevation

穿支及瓣蒂术 harvesting of perforator flap surgery

创面换药 wound dressing change

垂直截骨术 vertical osteotomy

垂直骨增量技术 vertical bone augmentation

垂直切口瓣术 flap with vertical release incision

翻边冠 swaged crown

铸造全瓷冠 swaged metal full crown

唇颊肌松解术 relaxation of lip scar

唇缘切口切除术 excision of lesion of lip by young scarless

唇病损激光烧灼术 laser cauterization of lip lesion

唇病损切除术 excision of lesion of lip

唇成形术 labioplasty

唇部沟窝伸术 deepening of buccohlabial groove

唇颊系带松解术 labiohuccal frenectomy

唇部伤疤手术 sutury of laceration of lip

唇裂修复术 cheilorrhaphy

唇裂再造术 secondary cheilorrhaphy

唇部管体补术 lip banda repair

唇皮移植术 transplantation of lip flap

唇全层皮片移植术 lip full-thickness skin graft

唇裂部修复术 repair of lip defect

唇系带切断术 labial frenotomy

唇部自体移植术 autogenous lip graft

唇中厚植术 lip intermediate thickness skin graft

瓷牙 porcelain tooth

磁性附着体 magnetic attachment

大宽种植体 wide-spanner implant

带蒂皮瓣转移术 pedicle flap advancement

带蒂皮瓣去腐术 debridement of pedicle flap

带蒂皮瓣修整术 revision of pedicle flap

带蒂皮瓣移植术 pedicle flap transfer

翻伏瓣 envelope flap

单侧颈淋巴结慢性炎症清创术 unilateral cervical lymph node radical resection

单侧淋巴结切除术 unilateral lymphadenectomy

单侧固定桥 unilateral fixed bridge

单颌全口义齿 single complete denture

单牙种植 single-tooth implant

单牙种植修复 implant prosthesis of single-tooth

垫底 rebase

钉板型种植体 staple implant

钉嵌体 pinlay

定位钻 guide drill

动态负荷 dynamic loading

独立支持式种植体 freestanding implant

颌对颌连接 butt joint

短种植体 short implant

多颗种植体支持式固定修复 multiimplants supported fixed restoration

颌骨重建术 reconstruction of mandible

唇垂唇切除术 excision of lesion of uvula

唇垂部分切除术 partial uvulotomy

唇垂唇组织松解 surgery of palatine uvula

唇垂裂修补术 repair of cleft uvula

唇垂切除术 excision of palatine uvula

唇垂切除术 uvulotomy

唇垂-颊瓣成形术 uvulopalatotomy

腭垂-颌唇-咽成形术 uvulopalatopharyngotomy

腭大孔注射法 greater palatine foramen injection

腭裂修复手术 oropharynx

腭裂系列治疗 cleft palate team approach

腭裂修复术 palatal lipophy

腭裂修复术伴唇部修复术 palatophary with cleft palate repair

腭裂管体补术 palatal banda repair

颌面摄影检查 panoramic radiography
三壁骨下袋 three-walled infrabony pocket
上部颌位体层片 lateral tomogram of maxilla
上颌黏膜膜 maxillary antra mucosa membrane
上颌后前体层片 posteroanterior tomogram of maxilla
社区牙周指数 community periodontal index (CPI)
生物学稳定性 biological stability
剩余牙槽嵴高度 residual alveolar ridge mass
食物残渣 food debris
双侧平衡 bilateral occlusion balance
松动度指数 mobility unit
头颈部疼痛 cephalometric neck pain
唾液腺内窥镜 endoscopy of salivary glands endoscopy
微生物学检查 microbiological examination
下颌骨髁位摄影术 lateral position radiography of mandible
下颌骨髁位摄影术 panoramic radiography of mandibular joint-
ography
下颌升支髁位体层片 lateral tomogram of ramus
下颌升支切迹的摄影术 panoramic position radiography of man-
dibular ramus
下颌姿势位 mandibular postural position
下颌姿势位髁直距离 vertical dimension of mandibular postural position
髁位 Schuller position
牙槽嵴缺损形态 morphology of alveolar ridge defect
牙尖高度 height of cusp
牙尖交角 intercuspal intersection
牙尖交错位 intercuspal position
牙尖斜度 inclination of cusp
牙石指数 calculus index, CI
牙龈出血指数 gingival bleeding index, (BI)
牙龈指数 gingiva index, GI
牙周病指数 periodontal disease index, PDI
牙周袋 periodontal pocket
牙周探诊 periodontal probing
牙周指数 periodontal index, PI
咬合垂直距离 occlusal vertical dimension
咬合检查 occlusion test
龈袋 gingival pocket
龈沟液检查 gingival crevicular fluid examination
应力区承托区 secondary stress-bearing area

愈合期 consolidation period
圆柱状种植体 cylinder implant
早接触 premature contact
正中弓 centric stop
正中关系 centric relation
正中关系线 centric relation occlusion
正中关系弧 centric relation arc
正中关系位 centric relation position
正中咬合 centric occlusion/central occlusion
正中平衡 centric occlusion balance
正中髁位记录 recording jaw position in centric maximum
正中锁 centric lock
正中自由区 centric free area
植入扭矩 insertion torque
中性区 neutral zone
种植美学标准 implant esthetic criterion
种植体长度 implant length
种植体成功率 implant success rate
种植体存留率 implant survival rate
种植体动度 implant mobility
种植体负荷 implant loading
种植体-骨界面 implant-bone interface
种植体-基台界面 implant-abutment interface
种植体角度 implant angulation
种植体颈部 implant collar
种植体类型 implant type
种植体倾斜 implant tilt
种植体-软组织界面 implant-soft tissue interface
种植体体部 implant body
种植体颈部 implant head
种植体稳定性 implant stability
种植体稳定性指数 implant stability quotient
种植体直径 implant diameter
种植体周缘袋 peri-implant pocket
种植体周缘黏膜 peri-implant mucosa
种植体轴周 implant axis
种植位点 implant site
组牙功能咬 group functional occlusion
组织面 tissue surface
最大牙尖交错角 maximum intercuspation

4. 急诊科

4.1 疾病诊断名词

阿司匹林中毒 aspirin poisoning (又称: 阿司匹林过量中毒)
阿米卡星中毒 amikacin poisoning
阿片类药物中毒 opioid poisoning
安乃近药物反应 anandine drug reaction
阿卡西林过敏反应 amoxicillin allergic reaction
罗比林林药物反应 ampicillin drug reaction (又称: 罗比林林中毒)
氨基糖苷类抗生素药物反应 aminoglycoside antibiotic drug reaction
氨基地平中毒 amlodipine poisoning
巴比妥酸盐中毒 barbiturate poisoning (又称: 巴比妥酸盐过量中毒)
苯的毒性效应 benzene toxic effect
苯妥英钠的毒性效应 phenytoin toxic effect
丙型肝炎肝硬化 hepatitis C cirrhosis
前庭性药物损害 vestibular drug damage
不稳定型心绞痛 unstable angina pectoris
芥末油中毒 mustard oil poisoning
脑池造影中毒 intracranial contrast poisoning
创伤性肺出血 traumatic intracranial hemorrhage
肝的毒性效应 liver toxic effect
酚磺青霉素中毒 acetaminophen poisoning
催眠药中毒 hypnotic poisoning
大麻素(衍生物)中毒 cannabis derivatives poisoning
草酰氟砷中毒 oxalofluor arsenite poisoning
肾毒性药物支持作用 renal tubular effect
肾毒性药物支持作用 supportive treatment of tubular lesion
二氧化硅中毒效应 silica dioxide toxic effect
同聚酚及其衍生物可生物降解毒性效应 ultra antigen derivative in carboxylic hydrazide toxic effect
房性期前收缩 premature atrial beat (又称: 房性早搏)
非阿片类镇痛药、非甾体抗炎药和麻醉药中毒 nonopioid analgesic, anti-inflammatory drug poisoning
非阿片类镇痛药和麻醉药中毒 nonopioid analgesic and anesthetic poisoning
非阿片类镇痛药中毒 nonopioid analgesic drug poisoning
非感染性腹泻 non-infectious diarrhea
肺水肿 edema of lung
肺间质纤维化 pulmonary interstitial fibrosis
腐蚀性酸和碱性物质的毒性效应 corrosive acid and alkali toxic effect
腐蚀性有机化合物的毒性效应 corrosive organic compounds poisoning
原发胆汁性肝硬化反应 primary biliary cirrhosis reaction (又称: 原发性胆汁性肝硬化)
鼠交感神经兴奋剂和麻醉药中毒 sympathomimetic and anesthetic poisoning (又称: 拟交感神经兴奋剂和麻醉药中毒)
感染性贫血 infectious anemia
高血压1级 hypertension, grade 1 (又称: 高血压1级)
高血压2级 hypertension, grade 2 (又称: 高血压2级)
高血压3级 hypertension, grade 3 (又称: 高血压3级)

冠状动脉支架植入术后状态 coronary artery stent implantation state
毒产品中毒 toxic products poisoning (又称: 毒产品及毒物中毒)
腹泻中毒 diarrhea poisoning
合成的原产品中毒 synthetic anabolic poisoning
化妆品中毒 cosmetic poisoning
激素类及与合成代谢药物中毒 hormone and their synthetic substances poisoning
急性肾衰竭 acute renal failure
己烯雌酚中毒 diethylstilbestrol poisoning
继发性贫血 secondary anemia
甲醇的毒性效应 methanol toxic effect
甲磺胺中毒 methanesulfonamide poisoning
甲醇的毒性效应 formaldehyde toxic effect
甲氧基普萘啶中毒 methoxyphenazine poisoning
间质性肺疾病 interstitial lung disease (又称: 肺间质病变)
抗凝剂中毒 anticoagulant poisoning
动脉硬化 atherosclerosis
酒精中毒 alcoholism
局部麻醉药中毒 topical anesthetic poisoning
抗促性腺激素类药物、抗雌激素类药物、抗雄激素类药物中毒 antigonadotropin, antiestrogen, antiandrogen poisoning
抗癫痫药和抗癫痫药中毒 antiepileptic and sedative hypnotic toxic
抗高血压药中毒 antihypertensive drug poisoning
抗疟药中毒 antimalarial drug poisoning
抗帕金森病药物中毒 antiparkinsonian drug poisoning
有毒物质中毒 toxic substance intake in food
闪电样死 flash from lightning
雷击伤 injury by lightning
硫化氢的毒性效应 hydrogen sulfide toxic effect
氯仿的毒性效应 chloroform toxic effect
氯化亚砷中毒 arsenious chloride poisoning
氯苯中毒 chlorobenzene poisoning
氯气的毒性效应 chlorine gas toxic effect
麻药中毒 anesthetic poisoning
吗啡中毒 morphine poisoning
慢性呼吸衰竭 chronic respiratory failure
慢性肾衰竭综合征 chronic renal failure with anemia
慢性支气管炎 chronic bronchitis (又称: 慢性支气管炎)
慢性阻塞性肺病急性加重期 acute exacerbation of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
梅尼埃病 Ménière's disease (又称: 梅尼埃综合征、梅尼埃病)
美沙酮中毒 methadone poisoning
砷及有机砷化合物的毒性效应 arsenic and its organoarsenic effect
弥漫性肺间质疾病 diffuse interstitial lung disease
蛔虫中毒 ascariasis poisoning
溺水 drowning (又称: 淹死)
尿路感染 urinary tract infection (又称: 泌尿道感染)
牛肝菌中毒 boletus poisoning

影毒症 sepsis
帕金森病 Parkinson disease [又称]震颤麻痹
琥珀胆中毒 pethidine poisoning
肥功能力进 hyperplasia
气祛、加速和落气的毒性效应 gas, fume and vapour toxicity
脂及其化合物的毒性效应 lipid and its compounds toxic effect
前列腺切除术 postprostatectomy
脑梗中梗 right brain stroke
全身性血液毒物中毒 systemic and hematological agent poisoning
全身性青霉菌感染中毒性败血症 systemic anti-infective and anti-parasitic poisoning
全身性抗生素中毒 systemic antibiotics poisoning
热痉挛 heat cramp
热射病 heat stroke
热衰竭 heat exhaustion
乳腺癌转移瘤 history of breast malignancy tumor [又称]乳腺癌
性腺癌前病变
润滑剂、保护剂中毒 corrosion and protectant poisoning
山豆根中毒 gelsemium poisoning
失水引起的中毒 heatstroke induced by dehydration
孪生: twinning, twinning
双肾功能障碍 dialysis-like reaction
亚阿比中毒中毒 acetabular poisoning
细菌细胞毒性效应 carbon tetrachloride toxic effect
四氢-喹的毒性效应 tetrahydroquinoline toxic effect
毒性肺中毒 toxic lung poisoning
氨基酮类抑制剂、苯并二噁素和其他利尿剂中毒 poisoning to carbonyl anhydride, glutaric, benzothiazide and other diuretic
糖尿病酮症 diabetic encephalopathy [又称]糖尿病昏迷
周期性神经病 periodic neuropathy [又称]周期性麻痹症
韦伯综合征 Weber syndrome [又称]大脑横断性梗死
未知病毒的急性性感冒 influenza with unknown virus [又称]假感冒(尚未明确)
无机物毒性效应 inorganic substances toxic effect
无疾病体征的死亡 death without sign of disease
物质毒性效应 toxic effect of substance
先兆中梗 preliminary ischemic stroke
咽喉及肺部急性感染 acute effect of throat and lung virus
心房颤动 atrial fibrillation [又称]心房颤动
心脏Ⅰ级(NYHA分级) heart function I level (NYHA classification) [又称]心功能Ⅰ级
心脏Ⅱ级(NYHA分级) heart function II level (NYHA classification) [又称]心功能Ⅱ级
心脏Ⅲ级(NYHA分级) heart function III level (NYHA classification) [又称]心功能Ⅲ级
心脏Ⅳ级(NYHA分级) heart function IV level (NYHA classification)

心动过速 tachycardia [又称]心动能亢进
心脏起搏器状态 cardiac pacemaker status
亚氨基酮中毒 deltamethrin poisoning
血液代用品中毒 plasma substitute poisoning
血清过敏性休克 anaphylactic shock due to serum
血液制品中毒 blood products poisoning
盐水和渗透性脱水剂中毒 saline and osmotic laxative poisoning
氧化氮类的毒性效应 nitrogen oxide toxic effect
药物和生物制剂中毒 drug and biological substance poisoning
药物不良反应 adverse drug reaction
药物中毒 drug overdose
药物过敏反应 drug anaphylaxis [又称]药物性过敏反应
过敏性过敏反应 shock caused by drug hypersensitivity
酸中毒和口渴性脱水(抗酸剂)中毒 insulin and oral hypoglycemic antidiabetic drug poisoning
氧中毒中毒 oxygen poisoning (asphyxiation)
影响呼吸系统的物质中毒 agent poisoning primarily acting on respiratory system
鱼胆中毒 fish bile poisoning
鱼和贝类中毒 fish and shellfish poisoning [又称]鱼毒中毒
鱼肉中毒 ichthyosarcosinosis
与有毒动物接触的高性效应 toxic effect of contact with venomous animal
真菌毒素引起中毒毒性效应 fungal toxin contaminated food toxic effect
脂环烃的其他衍生物生物毒性效应 other biologic derivatives of aliphatic hydrocarbon toxic effect
脂环烃类化合物的生物毒性效应 aliphatic hydrocarbon toxic effect
致畸剂中毒 teratogen poisoning
中度贫血 moderate anemia
中梗 heart stroke, substroke
中梗脱水 heart stroke with dehydration
中暑虚脱 heat prostration [又称]中暑和虚脱
重度贫血 severe anemia
重症中暑 severe heat stroke
主要为全身性和血液学物质中毒 primarily systemic and hematological agent poisoning
主要影响胃部药物的其他剂中毒 poisoning of other preparation, primarily affecting the gastrointestinal system
主要影响胃肠道系统物质中毒 poisoning of substance primarily affecting the gastrointestinal system
主要影响心血管系统的物质中毒 poisoning of substance primarily affecting the cardiovascular system
主要影响自主神经系统药物中毒 poisoning of drug primarily affecting the autonomic nervous system
作用于肌体的物质中毒 agent poisoning primarily acting on muscle

4.2 手术操作名词

超声引导下腔穿刺术 ultra-sound-guided thoracentesis
股静脉穿刺置管术 femoral vein puncture catheterization
静脉穿刺术 venopuncture
静脉置管术 venous catheterization
临时心脏起搏器术后 postoperative temporary cardiac pacemaker

人工呼吸 artificial respiration
无创呼吸机辅助通气 noninvasive assisted ventilation
血液透析 hemodialysis
有创通气大于等于96小时 invasive ventilation ≥ 96 hours
有创通气小于96小时 invasive ventilation < 96 hours

4.3 临床检查名词

腹部超声检查 abdominal ultrasonography

腹部血管超声检查 abdominal vascular ultrasonography

胸部X线检查 chest X-ray

充血性心肌炎 (infectious myocarditis)

马方综合征 (Marfan syndrome) (又称: 马凡综合征)

慢性低血压 (chronic hypotension)

慢性肺栓塞 (chronic pulmonary embolism)

慢性阻塞性肺动脉粥样硬化 (acute narrowing of chronic pulmonary thromboembolism)

慢性肺源性心脏病 (chronic pulmonary heart disease)

慢性风湿性心脏病 (chronic rheumatic heart disease)

慢性冠状动脉供血不足 (chronic coronary insufficiency)

慢性化脓性感染性心包炎 (chronic suppurative infective pericarditis)

慢性心包炎 (chronic pericarditis)

慢性心律失常不全发作期 (acute exacerbation of chronic cardiac arrhythmia) (又称: 慢性心律失常加重期)

慢性心肌缺血 (chronic myocardial ischemia)

慢性心肌炎 (chronic heart muscle)

慢性阻塞性肺动脉粥样硬化性肺动脉高压 (chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension)

慢性粘连性渗出性心包炎 (chronic adhesive exudative pericarditis)

慢性左心功能不全 (chronic left ventricular dysfunction)

延髓白日节综合征 (akynia-B syndrome) (又称: Akynia-B 综合征)

病毒性心肌炎 (viral myocarditis)

难治性高血压 (refractory hypertension)

蛋白尿性高血压 (protein white-cell hypertension)

尿毒症性心脏病 (uremia cardiomyopathy)

原发灶性心脏病 (primary myocarditis)

偶发性早期前收缩 (occasional premature atrial beat) (又称: 偶发前搏)

偶发室性期前收缩 (occasional premature ventricular beat) (又称: 偶发室性早搏)

经导管植入型心律转复除颤器置入术后 (post-implantation of subcutaneous implantable cardioverter defibrillator) (又称: 植入 ICD 置入术后; SICD 置入术后)

频发房性期前收缩 (frequent premature atrial beat) (又称: 频发房早; 频发室性早搏)

频发室性期前收缩 (frequent premature ventricular beat) (又称: 频发室性早搏)

屏气发作 (breath holding spell)

期前收缩 (extrasystole) (又称: 早搏)

起搏器导线移位 (pacemaker wire dislocation)

起搏器感知异常 (pacemaker undersensing)

起搏器感染 (pacemaker pocket infection) (又称: 囊袋感染)

起搏器起搏失败 (pacemaker failure to capture)

起搏器相关性心动过速 (dis-related tachycardia)

冠状动脉粥样硬化性心脏病 (coronary atherosclerotic heart disease)

青少年高血压 (adolescent hypertension)

轻度动脉硬化性肺动脉高压 (mild pulmonary hypertension)

全心炎 (pancarditis)

缺血性心肌病 (ischemic cardiomyopathy)

缺血性心脏病 (ischemic heart disease)

肉芽肿性心肌炎 (granulomatous myocarditis)

乳头肌功能不全 (papillary muscle dysfunction)

三度房室传导阻滞 (sinus block; third degree) (又称: 房室传导阻滞)

三度房室传导阻滞 (sinus block; third degree)

三度心 (sinus block)

三分支阻滞 (trifascicular block) (又称: 三支传导阻滞)

三大移位 (downward displacement of tricuspid) (又称: 隔右移位; 隔左; 三度下移等)

舒张期结束后 (post-systolic frequency abolition)

肾性高血压继发高血压 (renogenic secondary hypertension)

肾上腺皮质腺瘤多发性高血压 (adrenal hypercortisolism hypertension)

肾上腺皮质增生性高血压 (adrenal medulla hyperplasia hypertension)

原发性高血压 (essential hypertension)

肾性高血压 (renal hypertension)

肾血管性高血压 (renal vascular hypertension)

十字交叉心脏 (cross-cross heart)

室间隔穿孔 (perforation of ventricular septum)

室间隔肥厚 (ventricular septal hypertrophy)

室间隔缺损 (membranous part of interventricular septum aneurysm)

室间隔缺损 (ventricular septal defect)

室间隔缺损封堵术后 (post-closure of ventricular septal defect)

室间隔室性传导 (interventricular aneurysm)

室内传导阻滞 (intraventricular block)

室上性心动过速 (supraventricular tachycardia)

室性并行心律 (ventricular parasystole)

室性并行心律性心动过速 (parasympathetic ventricular tachycardia)

室性期前收缩 (premature ventricular beat) (又称: 偶发早搏; 室早)

室性心动过速 (ventricular tachycardia) (又称: 室速)

室性心律失常 (ventricular arrhythmia)

室性逸搏 (ventricular escape beat)

室性非阵发性心动过速 (non-ventricular tachycardia)

慢性期肺病 (chronic pulmonary disease)

手术后心肌梗死 (postoperative myocardial infarction)

室性期前收缩 (premature ventricular beat) (又称: 偶发早搏; 室早)

室性心动过速 (ventricular tachycardia) (又称: 室速)

室性心律失常 (ventricular arrhythmia)

室性逸搏 (ventricular escape beat)

室性非阵发性心动过速 (non-ventricular tachycardia)

室性心动过速 (ventricular tachycardia)

室性心律失常 (ventricular arrhythmia)

室性逸搏 (ventricular escape beat)

室性非阵发性心动过速 (non-ventricular tachycardia)

室性心动过速 (ventricular tachycardia)

室性心律失常 (ventricular arrhythmia)

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室性心动过速 (ventricular tachycardia)

室性心律失常 (ventricular arrhythmia)

室间隔缺损封堵术 occlusion of ventricular septal defect
 室间隔缺损封堵器植入术 implantation of percutaneous septal occluder (percutaneous
 体腔内封堵术) septal occluder
 肺动脉导管造影术 percutaneous pulmonary collateral artery angiography
 同步起搏器 synchronous cardioverter
 无导线心脏起搏器植入术 wireless pacemaker implantation
 下腔静脉造影术 inferior vena cava angiography
 心脏穿刺术 pericardiotomy
 心房造转 atrial cardioversion
 心肺联合 cardiac-pulmonary resuscitation (CPR)
 心脏隔肌造管植入术 ventricular assist device implantation
 心脏压迫 cardiac compression (又称: 心肺挤压)
 心脏电生理检查 cardiac electrophysiology examination (arrhythmia examination)
 (electrophysiology examination) (又称: 心电图电生理检查)
 心脏起搏器导线与电极取出术 cardiac pacemaker lead extracting
 心脏起搏器导线移植术 cardiac pacemaker patch repair
 心脏起搏器导线起搏器更换术 replacement of cardiac pacemaker
 (cardiac pacemaker CRT replacement) (又称: CRT 替换术)
 心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术 cardiac pacemaker lead CRT replacement
 (又称: CRT 替换术) (又称: 心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术)
 心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术 replacement of cardiac pacemaker
 (cardiac pacemaker CRT replacement) (又称: CRT 替换术)
 CRTD 替换术 (三腔起搏器植入术)
 心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术 implantation of cardiac pacemaker

chronotropic therapy with defibrillator, CRTD implantation
 CRTD 替换术 (三腔起搏器植入术)
 胸腔造影术 thoracic angiography
 血流储备分数测定 functional flow reserve (FFR) examination
 永久起搏器植入术 permanent pacemaker replacement
 永久起搏器植入术 permanent pacemaker implantation
 右心房起搏术 right heart catheterization
 右心房造影术 right atrial angiography
 右心室造影术 right ventricular angiography
 射频消融术 radiofrequency electrical cardioversion
 植入型心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术 implantation of implantable cardio-
 (cardiac defibrillator, ICD) replacement (又称: ICD 替换术) (又称: 心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术)
 植入型心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术 implantation of implantable cardio-
 (cardiac defibrillator, ICD) implantation (又称: ICD 替换术) (又称: 心脏起搏器导线起搏器植入术)
 主动脉造影术 aortic arch angiography
 主动脉内球囊反搏 intra-aortic balloonpump counterpulsation (IABP)
 主动脉支架植入术 aortic stent implantation
 左心房起搏术 left heart catheterization
 左心房造影术 left atrial angiography
 左心室造影术 left ventricular angiography
 左右心联合造影 angiography of right and left heart

5.4 临床检查名词

24 小时动态心电图 24 hours ambulatory electrocardiogram
 24 小时血压监测 24 hours blood pressure monitoring
 6 分钟步行试验 6 minutes walk test
 超声心动图 echocardiography
 电轴右偏 right axis deviation
 电轴左偏 left axis deviation
 动脉血气分析 arterial blood gas analysis
 动态心电图 ambulatory electrocardiogram
 动态血压监测 ambulatory blood pressure monitoring
 假性心律 false rhythm
 多普勒超声监测 polysonography monitoring
 房颤射频消融 catheter ablation
 肺动脉压力监测 pulmonary arterial wedge pressure monitoring
 肺动脉压监测 pulmonary artery pressure monitoring
 冠状动脉 CT 造影 coronary computed tomography angiography (CTA)
 冠状动脉钙化 coronary artery calcification
 核素心肌灌注显像 radionuclide myocardial perfusion imaging (又称: 心肌灌注显像)
 踝肱指数 ankle brachial index (ABI)
 颅内压监测 intracranial pressure
 经鼻氧饱和度监测 intranasal blood oxygen saturation monitoring
 经食管超声心动图 transesophageal echocardiography (TEE)
 经食管心电图 transesophageal electrocardiogram
 经食管心房调搏 transesophageal atrial pacing (TEAP)
 经食管心脏电生理检查 transesophageal electrophysiological examination
 连续血氧饱和度监测 continuous blood oxygen saturation monitoring

漂浮导管检查 Swan-Ganz catheter examination (又称: 漂浮导管检查)
 平板运动试验 treadmill exercise test, TET
 起搏心律 pacing rhythm
 希氏束电图 His bundle electrogram
 心电图监测 electrocardiographic monitoring
 心电图 electrocardiogram
 心电图向量图 vectorcardiogram
 心肌纤维化 myocardial fibrosis
 心血管磁共振成像 cardiovascular magnetic resonance imaging
 心脏 CT 检查 cardiac computed tomography
 心脏 X 线检查 cardiac X-ray
 心脏磁共振 cardiac magnetic resonance
 心脏排出量监测(热稀释法) cardiac output monitoring (by thermal dilution)
 心脏起搏器功能检查 functional test of cardiac pacemaker
 心脏正电子发射断层显像 cardiac positron emission tomography (PET)
 胸部 CT 检查 chest computed tomography
 胸部 X 线检查 chest X-ray (chest radiography) (又称: 胸部 X 线检查)
 胸部血管 CT 检查 chest computed tomographic angiography
 药物负荷试验 drug stress test
 异位心律 ectopic rhythm
 运动负荷试验 exercise stress test
 诊室血压 clinical blood pressure
 直立倾斜试验 head-up tilt test (HUTT)
 植入式循环心电图记录 implantable loop record, ILR
 中心静脉压监测 central venous pressure monitoring

6. 呼吸内科

6.1 疾病诊断名词

I 型呼吸衰竭 type-I respiratory failure

II 型呼吸衰竭 type-II respiratory failure

TNM 分期 tumor-node-metastasis classification, TNM

α₁-抗胰蛋白酶缺乏症 α_1 -antitrypsin deficiency

阿米巴肺脓肿 amebic abscess of lung

阿司匹林哮喘 aspirin-induced asthma

艾迪合并肺脓肿 Eidi's complicated with lobopulosis

奥美拉唑过敏反应 omeprazole drug reaction

巴顿-罗亚综合征 Bartter-Rosier syndrome (又称 巴-罗综合征)

侵袭性肺炎 *invasive* pneumonia (又称 侵袭性肺炎)

包囊性肺脓肿 encapsulated pleural abscess

胞内谷粒杆菌肺炎 *Mycobacterium intracellulare* infection

库曼不动杆菌肺炎 *Acinetobacter baumannii* pneumonia

被动吸烟 passive smoking

泵衰竭 pump failure

肺炎 pneumonia

闭合伤 closed injury (又称 闭合伤复合伤)

闭合性气胸 closed pneumothorax

阻塞性细支气管炎 bronchiolitis obliterans

阻塞性细支气管炎综合征 obstructive bronchiolitis syndrome

变态反应性气道炎 allergic airway inflammation

过敏性肺炎 allergic pneumonitis (又称 过敏性肺炎)

过敏性咳嗽 allergic cough, atopic cough

变应性支气管肺曲霉病 allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis, ABPA (又称 变应性支气管肺曲霉病, 变应性支气管肺曲霉病)

病毒性肺炎 viral pneumonia

病毒性肺炎 viral pneumonia

不动杆菌肺炎 *Acinetobacter* pneumonia (又称 不动杆菌肺炎)

不宁腿综合征 restless leg syndrome (又称 不宁腿综合征)

不可逆性气道受限 irreversible airflow limitation

细菌性肺炎 bacterial pneumonia

细菌性肺炎 bacterial pneumonia

陈旧性肺结核 (old pulmonary tuberculosis)

陈旧性肺结核 old pulmonary tuberculosis

陈旧性支气管炎慢性肺病 chronic bronchitis-symptomatic emphysema

成人肺透明膜病 adult hyaline membrane disease

迟发型过敏反应 late anaphylactic reaction

冲击伤综合征 blast injury syndrome (又称 冲击伤)

重叠综合征 overlap syndrome

伤口部位感染 wound-site infection

穿入伤 penetrating wound (又称 刺伤)

阻塞性支气管炎 obstructive bronchopneumonia

创伤性肺水肿 traumatic pulmonary edema

创伤性膈疝 traumatic diaphragmatic hernia

创伤性空气栓塞 traumatic air embolism

创伤性气胸 traumatic pneumothorax

创伤性肺挫伤 traumatic wet lung

创伤性膈肌损伤 traumatic pleural effusion

创伤性血胸 open hemothorax (又称 开放性血胸)

创伤性脂肪栓塞 traumatic fat embolism (又称 脂肪栓塞, 创伤性脂肪栓塞)

创伤性窒息 traumatic asphyxia (又称 创伤性窒息)

次大面叶肺脓肿 submassive pulmonary abscess

慢性哮喘 chronic asthma

大疱性肺炎 emphysematous (又称 大疱性肺炎)

大面叶肺脓肿 massive pulmonary abscess

大疱性肺气肿 bullous emphysema

大气道狭窄 stenosis of large airway

大气道塌陷 collapse of large airway

大气道狭窄 atrophic bronchitis

大肠癌 large cell carcinoma

大叶性肺炎 lobar pneumonia

代偿性过度通气 compensating pulmonary hyperinflation

代偿性低氧血症 compensatory hypoxemia

代偿性呼吸性碱中毒 compensatory respiratory alkalosis

代偿性碱中毒 compensatory alkalosis

代偿性抗炎反应综合征 compensatory anti-inflammatory response syndrome

代偿性酸中毒 compensatory acidosis

代谢性碱中毒 metabolic alkalosis

代谢性酸中毒 metabolic acidosis

代谢性酸中毒合并呼吸性碱中毒 respiratory alkalosis and metabolic acidosis

败血症 sepsis

单侧肺气肿 unilateral emphysema

单侧膈肌麻痹 unilateral paralysis of diaphragm

单侧肺综合征 unilateral hyperlucent lung syndrome (又称 单侧肺综合征)

单纯性肺炎单纯性肺炎 uncomplicated pneumonic pleural effusion

单纯性肺炎 primary emphysema

单纯疱疹病毒感染 herpes simplex virus pneumonia

胆固醇性肺炎 cholesterol pneumonia

胆固醇性肺炎 cholesterol pneumonia

胆汁性肝硬化 bile cirrhosis

急性肾功能衰竭 acute renal failure (又称 急性肾功能衰竭)

急性肾功能衰竭 acute renal failure

肾癌相关静脉血栓癌相关静脉血栓 cancer-related venous thrombosis

肾癌相关性肺栓塞 cancer-related bloodstream infection (又称 肾癌相关性肺栓塞, 肾癌相关性肺栓塞, 肾癌相关性肺栓塞)

肾癌相关性肺栓塞 cancer-related bloodstream infection

等渗性脱水 isotonic dehydration

低蛋白血症 hypalbuminemia

低蛋白血症 hypoproteinemia

低钙血症 hypocalcemia

低钾性碱中毒 hypokalemic alkalosis

新生儿先天性肺纤维化 neonatal congenital pulmonary fibrosis
 先天性支气管炎发育不良 neonatal bronchopulmonary dysplasia
 新生儿支气管炎炎 neonatal bronchopneumonitis
 卵形肺囊肿类 cryptococcosis-oviformis pneumonia
 胸壁炎症 area of thoracic wall
 胸壁恶性肿瘤 chest wall malignancy
 胸壁继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of chest wall (又称: 胸壁恶性肿瘤)
 胸壁结核 thoracic tuberculosis
 胸壁良性肿瘤 benign tumor of chest wall
 胸壁淋巴结核 thoracic lymph node tuberculosis
 胸壁术后硬化 postoperative chest wall stiffening
 胸壁纤维瘤 fibrosarcoma of chest wall
 胸壁恶性肿瘤 thoracic malignant tumor
 胸壁淋巴瘤 thoracic lymphangiosarcoma (又称: 胸壁淋巴肉瘤)
 胸壁肉瘤 thoracic sarcoma
 胸壁重建术 thoracic duct reconstruction
 胸壁损伤 thoracic injury
 胸骨良性肿瘤 benign benign tumor
 胸骨横膈疝 parasternal diaphragmatic hernia
 胸廓内非固定性大气道阻塞 non-tumoral nonfixed obstruction of large airway
 胸廓外非固定性大气道阻塞 extra-thoracic nonfixed obstruction of large airway
 胸廓外伤 thoracic trauma
 胸膈受压性哮喘 chest tightness variant asthma
 胸膜粘连石性沉着症 pleura plicose with calcification
 胸膜壁层恶性肿瘤 parietal pleura malignancy (又称: 壁层胸膜恶性肿瘤)
 胸膜粘连 pleural adhesion
 胸膜钙化 pleural calcification
 胸膜疾病 pleural disease
 胸膜球状增生病 pleuroecthinocercosis
 胸膜间皮瘤 mesothelioma of pleura (又称: 间皮瘤的变种)
 胸膜交界性肿瘤 pleura borderline tumor (又称: 胸膜良性恶性肿瘤)
 胸膜结核瘤 pleural tuberculoma
 胸膜良性肿瘤 benign tumor of pleura
 胸膜积液 pleural effusion
 胸膜纤维样增生 pleural fibrous hyperplasia
 胸膜性肿瘤 malignant tumor of pleura
 胸膜炎 pleurisy
 胸膜炎性积液 pleurisy with effusion
 胸膈粘连 pleural adhesion (又称: 肋膈粘连)
 胸膈粘连 pleural adhesions (又称: 肋膈粘连)
 胸膈脂肪瘤 pleural lipoma
 胸膈恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant intrathoracic tumor
 胸内淋巴管发育不良性肿瘤 secondary malignant lymphoma (lymphoma)
 胸内淋巴管瘤 tuberculous of intrathoracic lymph node
 胸腔感染 chest infection
 胸腔积液 pleural effusion (又称: 肋膈积液)
 胸腔交界性肿瘤 pleural borderline tumor
 胸腔积液液 pleural effusion
 胸腔内器官的恶性肿瘤 benign intrathoracic tumor (又称: 胸腔内恶性肿瘤)
 胸腔粘连 chest lumen
 胸腔占位性病变 thoracic space-occupying lesion
 胸腔脂肪瘤 thoracic lipoma
 胸腔关节脱位 sternoclavicular dislocation
 胸腺瘤 thymic carcinoma
 胸腺淋巴瘤 thymus lymphangiosarcoma
 胸腺瘤 thymoma
 胸腺囊肿 thymic cyst

血管炎肺损害 vasculitis with pulmonary damage
 血管运动性鼻炎 vasomotor rhinitis
 血纤维病 hemofibromatopathy
 血流感染 bloodstream infection
 血气胸 hemopneumothorax
 血行播散型肺结核 hematogenous disseminated pulmonary tuberculosis
 血性胸水 bloody hydrothorax
 血胸 hemothorax
 血源性缺氧 hemic hypoxia
 循环性缺氧 circulatory hypoxia
 炎症性肺不张 inflammatory atelectasis
 结核性咳嗽 tuberculous cough
 慢性支气管炎肺感染 chronic pulmonary infection
 双源性支气管肺炎双肺结核 bilateral hemithoracic disseminated pulmonary tuberculosis
 亚急性非特异性肺炎 subacute (nonspecific) pulmonary disease
 双肺肺炎 bilobed pneumonia (又称: 非特异性肺炎)
 烟草依赖 tobacco dependence (又称: 使用烟草引起的依赖性)
 严重急性呼吸综合征 severe acute respiratory syndrome
 炎症性肺损伤 inflammatory lung damage
 咽炎 pharyngitis
 羊水栓塞 amniotic fluid embolism
 杨氏综合征 Young's syndrome
 药物和毒物相关性肺动脉高压 drug and toxin associated pulmonary hypertension (又称: 药物肺动脉高压)
 药源性出血 drug-induced thrombocytopenia
 药源性肺脓肿 drug-induced lung abscess
 药源性间质性肺疾病 drug-induced interstitial lung disease
 药源性间质性肺炎 drug-induced interstitial pneumonia
 药源性哮喘 drug-induced asthma
 药源性支气管炎 drug-induced bronchitis
 叶间积液 interlobar effusion
 肺气肿 hyperpneumonia
 胸腔恶性肿瘤 axillary malignant tumor (又称: 肺恶性肿瘤)
 胸腔淋巴管炎 axillary lymphadenitis
 一氧化碳中毒肺损伤 carbon monoxide toxicity of pulmonary
 一氧化碳中毒 carbon monoxide poisoning
 细菌性肺病 bacterial pneumonias
 医院获得性肺炎 hospital-acquired pneumonia
 边缘性出血性毛细血管瘤 borderline hemorrhagic angioma (HBA)
 传染性肺脓肿压 infectious pulmonary abscess
 乙型流感病毒肺炎 influenza B virus pneumonia
 肺柱状纤维肺炎 emphysematous pneumonia
 肺球菌肺炎 cryptococcal pneumonia
 隐源性抗化性肺炎 cryptogenic organizing pneumonia
 高糖性高血糖 stress hyperglycemia
 病毒性肺炎 virus pneumonia
 婴儿高反应性支气管炎 infantile asthmatic bronchopneumonitis
 婴儿支气管炎 infantile bronchopneumonitis
 婴儿支气管炎 infantile bronchitis
 肺炎性肺炎 pneumonia pneumonia
 右肺恶性肿瘤 right lung cancer
 右主支气管恶性肿瘤 right main bronchus cancer
 充血性肺病 congestive hypoxia
 猪食管 Feline-Walker's lung
 原发性肺脓肿 primary pulmonary abscess
 原发性肺动脉高压(primary pulmonary hypertension syndrome)
 原发性高钙血症 primary hypercalcemia
 原发性纤毛运动不良症 primary ciliary dyskinesia
 原发性支气管肺纤维化 primary bronchial amyloidosis (又称: 原发性支气管肺纤维化)

居住腔凸 kephalic | 又称「脊背片凸脂肪」, 脊住腔表
 痒痒前凸 limbus
 李肋不适 hypochondria discomort
 李肋区疼 hypochondriac pain
 李喘呼吸 normogal breathing, Rist breathing | 又称「正常呼吸」
 金属器喘痰嗽 brassy cough
 局限性水肿 localized edema
 空室肺 amphipneumy
 肋膈胸 costophrenic groove | 又称「暗里背脊」
 肋脊疼痛 rachic rosary
 漏出性胸腔积液 transudative pleural effusion
 漏斗胸 funnel chest
 痰音 rale
 慢性气道炎症 chronic airway inflammation
 黏液脓性痰 mucopurulent sputum
 黏液性痰 mucous sputum
 捻发音 crepitus
 脓痰 purulent sputum
 皮下气肿 subcutaneous emphysema
 气促 short breath
 气管出血 tracheorrhagia
 气管支气管炎 the tracheobronchial tissue with vasculature
 牵拉性支气管扩张 traction bronchiectasis
 吮吸 sucking
 轻度水肿 mild edema
 清音 resonance
 全身性水肿 generalized edema
 缺血性周围性发绀 ischemic peripheral cyanosis
 三凹征 three depressions sign
 神经性呼吸困难 dyspnoeurensis
 湿罗音 moist rale
 湿性咳嗽 moist cough
 实音 flamm
 双吸气 double inspiration
 水肿 edema
 酸中毒大呼吸 Kussmaul respiration in acidosis, Kussmaul respiration | 又称「库斯莫尔呼吸」
 随意呼吸 voluntary breathing
 缩唇呼气 pursed-lip breathing
 叹气样呼吸 sighing breathing
 铁锈色痰 rusty sputum
 桶状胸 barrel chest
 吸气性哮喘 inspiratory asthla
 吸气性呼吸困难 inspiratory dyspnea
 吸烟 smoking
 细湿罗音 fine moist rale
 小量咯血 mild hemoptysis

哮喘 wheezing
 心因性咳嗽 psychogenic cough
 心性发绀 cardiogenic cyanosis
 心性呼吸困难 cardiac dyspnea
 胸腹矛盾呼吸 paradoxical thoracoabdominal respiration
 胸廓畸形 thoracic deformity
 胸廓扩张度 thoracic expansion
 胸闷 oppression in chest
 胸膜摩擦感 pleural friction tremor
 胸膜摩擦音 pleural friction rub
 胸腔鼓音 pleural drum
 胸腔异常敲击音 abnormal chest percussion sound
 胸式呼吸 thoracic breathing
 胸膈 chest pain
 胸活音 pericardiology
 血性痰 bloody sputum
 血压 blood pressure
 羊鸣音 apophony
 夜间阵发性呼吸困难 paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea
 糖窝淋巴结肿大 Axillary lymphadenopathy
 异常肺泡呼吸音 abnormal vesicular breath sound
 异常呼吸音 abnormal breath sound
 异常支气管肺段呼吸音 abnormal bronchovascular breath sound
 异常支气管呼吸音 abnormal bronchial breath sound
 抑制性呼吸 inhibitory breathing
 腱性水肿 tenosive edema
 喘鸣 wheeze
 有效咳嗽 effective cough
 缺血性周围性发绀 congestive peripheral cyanosis
 语音共振 vocal resonance
 语音震颤 vocal tremor
 正常呼吸音 normal breath sound
 正常呼吸运动 normal breathing motion
 支气管肺段呼吸音 bronchovascular breath sound
 支气管呼吸音 bronchial breath sound
 支气管语音 bronchophony
 中等量积液 moderate hemoptysis
 中度水肿 moderate edema
 中湿罗音 medium moist rale
 中心性发绀 central cyanosis
 中毒性呼吸困难 toxic dyspnea
 重度漏斗胸 severe Pectus excavatum
 重度水肿 severe edema
 周围性发绀 peripheral cyanosis
 浊音 dullness
 自主呼吸频率 spontaneous respiratory frequency

6.3 手术操作名词

丁管撤机法 T tube weaning
 按需阀送气 demand valve air feed
 靶向治疗 targeted therapy
 肺热通气 closed loop ventilation
 表面活性物质吸入疗法 surfactant inhalation therapy
 部分肠外营养 partial parenteral nutrition
 部分液体通气 partial liquid ventilation, PLV
 侧卧位通气 lateral position ventilation

长程氧疗 long-term oxygen therapy
 肠内营养 enteral nutrition
 肠外营养 parenteral nutrition
 鼻饲通气鼻饲 | 又称「管饲通气」
 鼻饲通气呼吸机辅助通气 conventional tidal volume mechanical ventilation
 常期机械通气 conventional mechanical ventilation
 经鼻内镜下经支气管黏膜吸痰术 intrabronchial ultrasonoguided trans-

压力辅助通气 pressure-assisted ventilation
压力控制间歇指令通气 pressure-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation
压力控制通气 pressure-controlled ventilation
压力控制同步间歇指令通气 pressure-controlled synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
压力控制同步间歇指令通气加压力支持通气 pressure-controlled synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation plus pressure support ventilation
压力限制 pressure-limited
压力限制流量限制 pressure-limited flow cycling
压力限制同步间歇指令通气 pressure-limited synchronized ventilation
压力限制通气 pressure-limited ventilation
压力限制压力转换 pressure-limited pressure cycling
压力支持通气 pressure support ventilation
压力支持通气呼吸机 pressure support ventilator system
压力传感 pressure sensing
氩等离子体凝固术 argon plasma coagulation 〔别名〕氩气刀/电刀
烟草控制 tobacco control
延迟时间 delay time
氧疗法 oxygen therapy
要素饮食 elemental diet
液体富氧 fluid oxygenation
液体通气 liquid ventilation
板凝术巴结穿刺活检 core needle biopsy of axillary lymph nodes
超声引导穿刺活检 fine needle aspiration of axillary lymph nodes
超声引导淋巴结活检 axillary sentinel lymph node biopsy
一氧化碳吸入疗法 inhaled carbon monoxide therapy
引流 drainage
有创呼吸机辅助通气 invasive mechanical ventilation 〔又称〕有创机械通气²、有创呼吸机辅助呼吸²
有创无创序贯通气 sequential invasive non-invasive mechanical ventilation

预设潮气容积 preset tidal volume
预设呼吸频率 preset respiratory rate
预设吸呼气时间比 preset I/E ratio
预设吸气时间分数 preset fractional inspiratory time
允许性低通氧策略 permissive low oxygen strategy
早期目标导向治疗 early goal-directed therapy
诊断性手术 diagnostic surgery
镇痛与镇静 analgesia and sedation
正压通气 positive pressure ventilation
正压通气连接 connection of positive pressure ventilation
支气管动脉结扎术 bronchial artery embolization
支气管肺动静脉畸形 bronchopulmonary sequestration
支气管镜检查 bronchoscopy
支气管内注射 endobronchial injection
支气管成形术 bronchial thermoplasty
肺动脉导管肺通气 alveolar capillary ventilation
有创设置通气容积 direct preset tidal volume
有创间断通气 direct discontinuous ventilator support
指令性机械通气 mandatory minute ventilation
中度正压通气治疗 moderate level positive end-expiratory pressure
中央氧室 air-centric concentration oxygen therapy
自动持续气道正压 autocontinuous positive airway pressure
自动导管补偿 automatic tube compensation
自动气肺 autoflow
自然呼吸 general breathing
自主触发 autonomous trigger
自主呼吸 spontaneous breathing
自主限制 spontaneous-limited
自主转换 spontaneous cycling
综合治疗 comprehensive treatment
最佳呼气末正压 optimal positive end-expiratory pressure

6.4 临床检查名词

0.1 秒口腔闭合压 mouth occlusion pressure at 0.1 s after onset of inspiratory effort
0.5 秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in half second
25% 用力呼气容积 forced expiratory flow at 25% of total volume
25% 用力呼气容积与用力呼气容积流量比值 ratio of tidal expiratory flow at 25% of tidal volume to PEF
2 秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in two seconds
3 秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in three seconds
50% 用力呼气容积与用力呼气容积流量比值 ratio of tidal expiratory flow at 50% of tidal volume to PEF
6 分钟步行试验 six-minute walk test
6 秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in 6 seconds
75% 用力呼气容积与用力呼气容积流量比值 ratio of tidal expiratory flow at 75% of tidal volume to PEF
CT 肺动脉造影 computerized tomographic pulmonary angiography
X 射线 X-ray
β-D-葡萄糖胺酶 β-D-glucosaminidase
牛乳甘露聚糖抗原试验 galactomannan antigen test
比气道阻力 specific airway resistance
比顺应性 specific compliance
闭合容积 closing volume
闭合容积曲线 closing volume curve
闭合容量 closing capacity
标准肺容积曲线 standard lung volume history
标准缓冲碱 standard buffer base
标准碱剩余 standard base excess

标准碳酸盐 standard carbonate
表面张力 surface tension
波形图监测 waveform monitoring
潮气评分 tidal score
补呼气量 expiratory reserve volume
补吸气量 inspiratory reserve volume
残气量 residual volume
残气量百分比 ratio of residual volume to total lung capacity
侧位肺功能 lateral position pulmonary function
潮气呼气量峰值 peak tidal expiratory flow
潮气呼吸流量-容积曲线 tidal breathing flow-volume curve
潮气容积 tidal volume
触发时间 triggering time
超声成像超声超声 ultrasound tomography
达峰值时 volume at peak tidal expiratory flow
达峰值时 ratio of volume at peak tidal expiratory flow to expiratory tidal volume
达峰时间 time to peak tidal expiratory flow (PTTE)
达峰时间比 ratio of time to peak tidal expiratory flow to total expiratory time, TPTTE/TE
大气二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in atmosphere
大气二氧化碳浓度 functional concentration of carbon dioxide in atmosphere
代谢当量 metabolic equivalent

重碳酸盐稀释法 weight lithium dilution method
 密闭式鼻棉释法-重复呼吸法 airtight nasom-dinum-ventilating method
 密闭式氧稀释法-单次呼吸法 airtight lithium dilution-single breath method
 重碳酸盐 fractional, quotient
 内容吸法 airbreath with trace gas (TL)
 被重碳酸盐性重碳酸盐稀释法 non-related organ lithium dilution
 频率依动态动态依赖性 frequency dependence of dynamic compliance
 振荡分析图 oscillometric diagram
 振荡图分析图 oscillometric diagram
 平均气道压 mean airway pressure
 平均吸气流速 mean inspiratory flow
 平台压 plateau pressure
 屏气时间 breath holding time
 屏气试验 breath holding test
 胸腔扩张 thoracic expansion
 气道传导率 airway conductance
 气道弹性阻力 airway elastance
 气道二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in airway
 气道二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in airway
 气道反应性 airway responsiveness
 气道峰压 peak pressure
 气道峰压与平台压差 difference between peak airway pressure and plateau pressure
 气道高反应性 airway hyperresponsiveness
 气道阻力阻力 airway resistive resistance
 气道顺应性 airway compliance
 气道压 airway pressure
 气道氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in airway
 气道氧浓度 fractional concentration of oxygen in airway
 气道异物 airway foreign bodies
 气道阻力 airway resistance
 气流传导比阻 specific airway conductance
 气流传导比阻下降 35% 激发剂量 provocative dose of FAF causing a 35% fall in airflow
 气流传导比阻下降 35% 激发浓度 provocative concentration of FAF causing a 35% fall in airflow
 气流阻力呈流量依赖性 flow dependency of airflow resistance
 气流阻力呈面积依赖性 area dependency of airflow resistance
 气囊漏气试验 cuff leak test
 气流指数 air velocity index
 气体分析法 gas analysis method
 气体扩散速率 gas diffusion rate
 气体陷闭容积 air trapping volume
 器官功能障碍慢性评分 logistic organ dysfunction score
 驱动压 driving pressure
 全血碱剩余 blood base excess
 容积波形 volume waveform
 容积监测 volume monitoring
 溶解二氧化碳 dissolved carbon dioxide
 溶解系数 solubility coefficient
 溶解氧 dissolved oxygen
 乳酸清除率 clearance of lactic acid
 摄氧量 oxygen uptake
 深吸容量 inspiratory capacity
 渗出液 exudate
 渗透压 osmotic pressure
 时间用力呼吸容量 forced expiratory volume in certain second
 实际呼吸频率 actual breathing frequency
 实际缓冲碱 actual buffer base
 实际碱剩余 actual base excess
 实际碳酸氢盐 actual bicarbonate
 实际吸呼时间比 actual I/E ratio

实际吸气时间分数 actual fractional inspiratory time
 食管内压 esophageal pressure
 输出潮气容积 exhalant tidal volume
 顺应性 compliance
 松弛压 relaxation pressure
 送气时间 insufflation time
 弹性阻力 elastic resistance
 碳水化合物呼吸商 respiratory quotient of carbohydrate
 碳酸氢盐 bicarbonate
 碳酸盐 carbonate
 碳酸盐缓冲碱 bicarbonate buffer base
 特定频率呼吸顺应性 dynamic lung compliance at certain respiratory frequency
 特异性支气管舒张试验 specific bronchial provocation test
 体格检查法 body plethysmography
 体循环压力 systemic blood pressure
 通气储备 reserve of ventilation
 通气储备百分比 percentage of reserve of ventilation
 通气失控 ventilation runaway
 通气限制 ventilation limit
 通气血流比例 ventilation perfusion ratio
 通气应答 ventilatory response
 外周阻力 peripheral resistance
 微混合室法 mixture mixed room method
 未固定肺腺子 undetermined lesion
 未固定肺腺子 undetermined lesion
 为创肺腺子的测定法 noninvasive pulse oximetry
 死腔合室法 mixed dead room method
 死腔通气量与潮气量比度 ratio of dead space to tidal volume
 无创肺通气 non-invasive ventilation
 无氧阈 anaerobic threshold
 吸氧时的肺泡-动脉氧分压差 alveolar-artery oxygen partial pressure gradient when breathing oxygen
 吸呼时间比 inspirant to expiratory ratio
 吸氧时的肺泡-动脉血氧分压差 alveolar-artery oxygen partial pressure gradient when breathing air
 吸氧潮气容积 inspiratory tidal volume
 吸氧肺容量 inspiratory vital capacity
 吸气流速 peak inspiratory flow
 吸气流速 inspiratory flow
 吸气末肺容量 end-inspiratory volume
 吸气流受限 inspiratory flow limitation
 吸气时间 inspiratory time
 吸气时间分数 fractional inspiratory time
 吸气流阻力 airway resistance at inspiratory phase
 吸气流时间 inspiratory phase time
 吸气流压力 inspiratory pressure/airway pressure
 吸气流坡度 inspiratory pressure slope
 吸入气二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in inspired gas
 吸入气二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in inspired gas
 吸入气氧分压 partial pressure of inspired oxygen
 吸入气氧流量 inspired oxygen flow
 吸入气氧浓度 fractional concentration of inspired oxygen
 细胞损伤评估 cellular injury score
 细胞外液和细胞外 extracellular fluid base excess
 纤维支气管镜 flexible bronchoscopy
 纤维支气管镜检查 fiberoptic bronchoscopy
 弹性功率谱测试法 ramp test
 小混合室法 small mixed room method
 心输出量 cardiac output
 胸膜腔负压 intrapleural negative pressure
 胸部 CT 检查 chest computed tomography
 胸部 X 线检查 chest X-ray

胸部超声检查 chest ultrasound
胸部磁共振成像 chest magnetic resonance imaging
胸廓弹性阻力 chest wall elastance
胸廓惯性阻力 chest wall inertial resistance
胸廓黏性阻力 chest wall viscous resistance
胸廓顺应性 chest wall compliance
胸廓压力-容积曲线 pressure-volume curve of chest wall
胸膜陷窝术 pleural therapy
胸廓扩张术 thoracostasis [又称/胸腔穿刺]
胸膜腔内压 intrapleural pressure
腔内气体容量 intracavitary gas volume
胸腔镜检查 thoracoscopy
血管血压 blood pressure in blood vessel
血管张力 vascular tone
血红蛋白氧饱和度 hemoglobin oxygen saturation
血红蛋白氧含量 hemoglobin oxygen content
血浆二氧化碳总量 total plasma carbon dioxide content
血浆渗透压间隙 plasma osmotic pressure gap
血流速度 blood flow
血气 blood gas
血气分析 blood gas analysis
血容积 blood volume
血氧饱和度 blood oxygen saturation
血氧饱和度 50% 时的氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen at 50% hemoglobin saturation
血氧含量 blood oxygen content
血氧含量 blood oxygen capacity
压力波形 pressure-wave form
压力监测 pressure monitoring
压力梯度 pressure gradient
压力-容积波形 pressure-volume wave
压力型体积描记仪 variable-pressure constant-volume body plethysmograph
压缩容积指数 compressible volume factor
氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen
氧分压梯度分布 oxygen partial pressure gradient distribution
氧耗量 oxygen consumption
氧合指数 oxygenation index
氧解离曲线 oxygen dissociation curve
通气当量 ventilatory equivalent for oxygen
一口气吸一口气法 mouth-by-mouth method
一口气 forced expiratory volume to maximum/forced vital capacity
一氧化碳吸收量测定 CO diffusion capacity test
一氧化碳吸收量测定-量气呼吸法 CO diffusion capacity constant-volume method
一氧化碳吸收量测定-每次呼吸法 CO diffusion capacity test-mouth breath method
一氧化碳吸收量测定-总容积法 CO diffusion capacity test-volume state method
阴离子隙 anion gap
微球胆红质乳剂聚集试验 cryosoluble antigen latex agglutination test
荧光支气管镜 fluorescence bronchoscopy
硬面支气管镜 rigid bronchoscopy
用力呼气 25% 肺活量的呼气流量 forced expiratory flow at 25% of FVC expired
用力呼气 50% 肺活量的呼气流量 forced expiratory flow at 50% of

FVC expired
用力呼气 50% 肺活量的呼气流量和吸气流量比值 forced expiratory flow to forced inspiratory flow at 50 percent vital capacity
用力呼气 75% 肺活量的呼气流量 forced expiratory flow at 75% of FVC expired
用力吸气肺活量 forced inspiratory vital capacity
用力呼吸部分 effort-independent part
有效顺应性 effective compliance
右房舒张末压 right atrial end-diastolic pressure
右心室终末压 right ventricular transmural pressure
运动负荷 exercise load
运动激发试验 exercising provocation test
运动心肺功能测试 cardiopulmonary exercise test
诊断性胸腔穿刺术 diagnostic thoracentesis
蒸馏水冰点降低法冰点测试 distilled water or hypotonic saline provocation test
蒸馏水冰点测试 distilled water provocation test
正电子发射断层成像 positron emission tomography
支气管镜检查术 bronchial scope lavage
支气管镜刷活检术 bronchoalveolar lavage fluid
支气管激发试验 methacholine challenge testing
支气管镜检查术 bronchoscopy
支气管舒张试验 bronchodilation testing
脂肪呼吸商 respiratory quotient of fat
直接测定肺容量 directly measured lung volume
治疗性胸腔穿刺术 therapeutic thoracentesis
中心静脉压 central venous pressure
中心阻力 central resistance
自主呼吸驱动 spontaneous breathing test
总呼气末压力 initial end expiratory pressure
总呼吸频率 total respiratory frequency
纵隔镜检查 mediastinoscopy
纵隔镜检查术 mediastinoscopy
阻抗潮气呼吸图 resistance-volume diagram
阻抗容积图 resistance-volume diagram
阻力时间 resistance time
最大二氧化碳产生量 maximal carbon dioxide output
最大二氧化碳排出量 maximal carbon dioxide discharge
最大咳嗽流量 peak cough expiratory flow
最大呼气流量 maximal expiratory flow
最大呼气流量-容量曲线 maximal expiratory flow-volume curve
最大呼气压 maximal expiratory pressure
最大肺压 maximal transalveolar pressure
最大流量-容积曲线 maximal flow-volume curve
最大氧+二氧化碳流量 maximal oxygen consumption per body weight
最大平台压 maximal plateau pressure
最大吸气量计算值 calculated value of maximal voluntary ventilation
最大吸气量 peak inspiratory flow
最大吸气流量-容积曲线 maximal inspiratory flow-volume curve
最大吸气压 maximal inspiratory pressure
最大心平储备 minimal heart rate reserve
最大氧耗量 maximal oxygen consumption
最大运动通气量 maximal exercise ventilation
最大自主通气量 maximal voluntary ventilation
最低平台压 minimal plateau pressure
左房舒张末压 left atrial end-diastolic pressure
左心室终末压 left ventricular transmural pressure

囊虫病 cysticercosis (又称「囊尾蚴病」)

囊虫感染 cysticerciasis (infection)

蛲虫病 enterobiasis

内脏异位 splanchnodisastasia (又称「内脏移位」)

内痔 internal hemorrhoid

牛带绦虫病 human tapeworm (又称「牛肉绦虫病」)

败毒性肠炎 septic enteritis

炎症性肝主 inflamed hepatics

诺如病毒性肠炎 norovirus gastroitis

疱疹病毒性肝炎 herpetic hepatitis

侵袭性血厥症 invasive ecchymosis

盆腔腹膜炎 pelvic-abdominal frutula

盆腔内广泛性肿块 pelvic cavity extensive mass

盆腔脂肪瘤 pelvic lipoma

盆腔肿瘤 polypoma

脾曲综合征 splenic flexure syndrome

苹果皮综合征 apple-skin syndrome

葡萄球菌食物中毒 staphylococcal food poisoning (又称「葡萄球菌性食物中毒」)

葡萄糖及乳糖吸收不良 glucose and lactose malabsorption (又称「葡萄糖-乳糖吸收不良」)

肠广泛性肿块 sigmoid generalized mass (又称「葡萄瘤」)

斯奇症 sporophloecia

脓肿 abscessed furma

脓肿伴梗阻 abscessed furma with obstruction

脐息肉 umbilical polyp

散发恶性肿瘤 disseminated malignant tumor

肠粘连粘连 Adhesions of the bowels (又称「肠粘连肠粘连」)

肠缺血性脓肿 ischaemic fecal furma

肠缺血性脓肿 ischaemic fecal furma

肠缺血性脓肿 ischaemic fecal furma

肠缺血性脓肿 ischaemic fecal furma (又称「肠缺血性脓肿」)

缺血性肠坏死 ischaemic intestinal necrosis

缺血性肠炎 ischaemic enteritis

缺血性结肠炎 ischaemic colitis

热带口炎性腹泻 tropical dysentery

热带性痢疾 tropical dysentery

日本血吸虫病 chistosomiasis japonica

肉孢子虫病 sarcosporidiosis

肉芽肿性胃炎 granulomatous gastritis

乳糜泻 celiac disease

乳糜性腹水 chylosus ascites (又称「乳糜腹水」)

乳糖不耐受 lactose intolerance

色素沉着性结肠炎 pigmentation of colonic polyp

小肠结肠炎 salmonella enteritis

沙门菌肠炎血毒型肺炎 London subtype of Salmonella enteritis

沙门菌肠炎血毒型肺炎 Salmonella (not paratyphi) (又称「沙门菌肠炎」)

沙门菌肠炎 Salmonella gastroenteritis

伤寒并发性出血 typhoid fever complicated with intestinal bleeding

伤寒并发性穿孔 typhoid fever complicated with intestinal perforation

伤寒并发性胆管炎 typhoid fever complicated with cholangitis

伤寒并发性胆管炎 typhoid fever complicated with cholangitis

伤寒并发性胆管炎 typhoid fever complicated with cholangitis

上段食管癌 upper esophageal carcinoma

上消化性溃疡 ulceration of upper gastrointestinal tract

上消化性溃疡 ulceration of upper gastrointestinal tract

上中段食管癌 upper and middle esophageal carcinoma

憩室 diverticulum

升结肠恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor in ascending colon

升结肠良性肿瘤 benign tumor in ascending colon

升结肠损伤 ascending colon injury

十二指肠白点症 duodenal white spot syndrome

十二指肠动脉瘤破裂 arterial rupture of duodenum

十二指肠动脉压迫综合征 duodenal artery compression syndrome

十二指肠恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of duodenum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

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十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum (又称「十二指肠憩室」)

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum (又称「十二指肠憩室」)

十二指肠憩室 duodenal diverticulum

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食管-贲门黏膜撕裂综合征 esophago-gastric mucosa laceration syndrome, Mallory-Weiss syndrome (又称「马洛里-魏斯综合征」)

食管上皮化生 esophageal mucosa metaplasia

食管穿孔 esophageal perforation

食管恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of esophagus

食管炎 esophagitis

食管癌 esophageal carcinoma

食管憩室 esophageal diverticulum

食管功能不全 esophageal dysfunction

食管肌肉肥厚 esophageal muscular hypertrophy

食管炎恶性肿瘤 esophageal malignant tumor

食管炎恶性肿瘤 esophageal malignant tumor (又称「食管炎」)

内镜下食管静脉曲张术 endoscopic obliteration of esophageal lesion
 内镜下食管狭窄切除术 endoscopic resection of esophageal lesion
 内镜下食管平滑肌瘤术 endoscopic resection of esophageal leiomyoma
 内镜下食管扩张术 endoscopic esophageal dilatation
 内镜下胃镜电切术 endoscopic gastroscopy electrocauterization
 内镜下胃镜电切除术 endoscopic gastric lesion electrocauterization
 内镜下胃镜电凝术 endoscopic electrocauterization of gastric lesion
 内镜下胃镜电凝止血术 endoscopic gastro-mucosal anastomosis dilatation
 内镜下胃镜止血术 endoscopic gastric bleeding anastomosis
 内镜下幽门扩张术 endoscopic pyloromyotomy
 胃内气囊去除术 gastric balloon removal
 胃内气囊置入术 gastric balloon placement
 胃十二指肠镜下活组织检查 endoscopic biopsy in gastroscopy of duodenoscopy

胃十二指肠镜下十二指肠镜电切术 endoscopic duodenal lesion electrocauterization
 胃十二指肠镜下十二指肠镜电切除术 endoscopic duodenal lesion electrocauterization
 胃十二指肠镜下十二指肠镜电凝术 endoscopic duodenal lesion electrocauterization
 胃十二指肠镜下十二指肠镜电凝止血术 endoscopic duodenal lesion electrocauterization
 胰腺假瘤 endophytosis of pancreas
 移植肝穿新活粒 transplantation liver pancreas biopsy
 乙状结肠镜检查 sigmoidoscopy
 直肠镜检查 rectoscopy
 直肠镜检查术 rectoscopy of rectal lesion
 直肠镜检查术 rectoscopy of rectal lesion
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 直肠镜检查术 rectoscopy of rectal lesion

7.4 临床检查名词

^{13}C 或 ^{14}C -尿素酶呼气试验 ^{13}C / ^{14}C -urea breath test
 24 小时 pH 监测 24-hour pH monitoring
 超声内镜检查 endoscopic ultrasonography
 肛门测压 anal manometry [又称]直肠肛管测压
 胶囊内镜检查 capsule endoscopy
 结肠镜检查 colonoscopy
 十二指肠镜检查 duodenoscopy
 食管测压 esophageal manometry
 胃超声检查 gastric sonography

胃镜检查 gastroscopy
 胰腺低密度 low-density lesion of pancreas
 胰腺密度不均 pancreatic uneven density
 乙肝病毒表面抗原阳性 hepatitis B surface antigen(positive)
 乙肝病毒核心抗体 hepatitis B core antibody (HBcAb)
 乙肝病毒抗体 hepatitis B virus antibody
 乙肝病毒检测 hepatitis B virus detection
 直肠指检 digital rectal examination

睡眠性头痛 hypnic headache

睡眠瘫痪 sleep paralysis (又称:夜尿病) 见夜尿

睡眠异态 parasomnia (又称:梦游障碍)

睡眠增多症 hypersomnia

睡眠觉醒综合征 sleep awakening syndrome

睡眠中癫痫性放电状态 electrical status epilepticus during sleep

睡眠症 sleep paralysis

睡行症 sleepwalking disorder, somnambulism, somnambulism (1, 2, 3) 见梦游

思考诱发的反射性癫痫 thinking evoked reflex epilepsy

四肢瘫 tetraparesis

枕部体节侧瘫弱 partial lateral dysparesthesia

迟发性肌力障碍 nondominant dysmetria

颅内动脉瘤畸形 aneurysmal arteriovenous malformation

颅内动脉瘤畸形 aneurysmal arteriovenous malformation

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特发性癫痫 idiopathic epilepsy

特发性非双侧性肌张力障碍 idiopathic non-bilateral dystonia

特发性先天性神经肌肉发育障碍伴肌红蛋白尿 idiopathic congenital rhabdomyolysis associated with myoglobinuria

特发性癫痫 idiopathic epilepsy

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特发性癫痫 idiopathic epilepsy

星形细胞瘤下型胶质细胞瘤的继发色带样纤维状活动病变的头
 髓。heavily-infiltrated in cerebral nonwhite substance noncentrally
 with fibrocytic infarct and leucocytoblastosis (X-33314)

椎动脉夹层 vertebral artery dissection

椎动脉瘤 vertebral aneurysm

椎动脉栓塞 vertebral artery embolism

椎动脉狭窄 vertebral artery stenosis

椎动脉血栓形成 vertebral artery thrombosis

椎管内脓肿 intraspinal abscess

椎管内肉芽肿 intraspinal granuloma

椎-基底动脉夹层 vertebral/basilar artery dissection

椎基底动脉扩张假性动脉瘤 vertebral/basilar dolichoectasia (又称: 椎基底动脉瘤) (椎基底动脉瘤) (椎基底动脉瘤)

椎-基底动脉综合征 vertebral/basilar artery syndrome

椎体海绵状血管瘤 vertebral spongiform hemangioma

舌口综合征 burning mouth syndrome (BMS)

舌痛 alogia (又称: 灼舌综合征)

舌咽反射 atropia

自发曾经性低钠血症 spontaneous idiopathic hyponatremia (又称: 原发性低钠血症)

自发性的脑膜下腔出血 spontaneous subarachnoid hemorrhage

自身免疫性骨髓炎 autoimmune myelitis

自身免疫性脑膜炎 autoimmune encephalitis, autoimmune related encephalopathy (又称: 自身免疫相关性脑病)

自主性脑性小脑性共济失调 autoimmune cerebellar ataxia

自身免疫性脑膜炎 autoimmune cerebritis

自主性脑性共济失调 autoimmune cerebellar ataxia

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自主性脑性共济失调 autoimmune cerebellar ataxia

8.2 症状体征名词

臂丛神经痛 brachial plexus neuralgia

不随意运动型器质性瘫痪 dyskinetic cerebral palsy

布鲁津斯基征 Brudzinksi sign

步态障碍 gait disorder

苍白球钙化 globus pallidus calcification

长腿眠者 long sleeper

持续性姿势感知性头晕 persistent postural perceptual dizziness

持续植物状态 persistent vegetative state (PVS)

持续植物状态 persistent vegetative state

大乱睡眠觉醒节律 severely disturbed sleep-wake rhythm

足趾屈伸 (finger) (finger)

慢性肌萎缩 chronic atrophic myopathy

低钙血症 hypocalcemia

短睡眠者 short sleeper

多发性周围神经病变 multiple peripheral neuropathy

多发性周围神经病变 multiple peripheral neuropathy

发作性行力易呈 paroxysmal behavior disorder

发作性低血 paroxysmal hypotension

发作性肢体无力 paroxysmal limb weakness

睡眠性癫痫发作 nocturnal sleep start

高血压 hypertension

高频睡眠运动 high-frequency leg movement (HFLM)

睡眠障碍综合征 sleep disorder syndrome, sleep disorder syndrome (SDD) (又称: 睡眠障碍综合征)

慢性睡眠觉醒节律 chronic sleep-wake rhythm

肌张力过高 hypertonia

肌张力降低 hypotonia

肌张力障碍 dystonia

急性脑功能衰竭 acute cerebral function failure

脊髓炎 myelitis

交替性腿部肌肉的运动 alternating leg muscle activation (ALMA)

痉挛性共济失调 spastic ataxia

痉挛状态 spasm

局灶性肌张力障碍 focal dystonia

克尼格征 Kernig sign

老年性脑改变 senile cerebral degeneration

颅内钙化 intracranial calcification

颅内高压 intracranial hypertension

颅内囊性坏死 intracranial cystic necrosis

慢性颅内压增高 chronic intracranial hypertension

慢性脑功能障碍 chronic brain dysfunction

慢性缺氧性脑病 chronic hypoxic encephalopathy

慢性疼痛综合征 chronic pain syndrome

梦中焦虑发作 dream anxiety attack

脑干异常信号 abnormal brain stem signal

脑干占位 brain stem occupying lesion

脑裂 brain fissure

额极蛛网膜囊肿 temporal pole arachnoid cyst

额极感觉丧失 hemiparesis

额极感觉丧失 hemiparesis

额极感觉丧失 hemiparesis

额极感觉丧失 hemiparesis

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额极感觉丧失 hemiparesis

睡眠麻痹 sleep paralysis
睡眠瘫痪 sleep paralysis, SP
睡眠相关性幻觉 sleep-related hallucination
睡眠相关性腿痉挛 sleep-related leg cramps
睡眠增多 hypersomnolence
睡后足抽动 hypnagogic foot twing, HFT
特发性睡症增多 idiopathic hypersomnia, IH
偏头痛 parral cympic
苗伦贝格综合征 Mullanberg syndrome, dorsolateral medullary syndrome
丛刺-丛刺背外侧束切断术
网状青斑 livedo annularis
无汗症 anhidrosis, adiaphoresis

无节律性律 no occadian rhythm
舞蹈样不自主运动 choreic involuntary movement
亚临床神经病变 subclinical neuropathy
延髓外侧综合征 lateral medullary syndrome
夜间惊厥发作 nocturnal panic attacks
中脑导水管受压 midbrain aqueduct compression
中脑导水管狭窄 midbrain aqueduct stenosis
中枢性睡眠增多 central increase of hypersomnolence
周围神经病变 peripheral neuropathy
周围性眩晕 peripheral vertigo
蛛网膜颗粒压迫 arachnoid granulation pit

8.3 手术操作名词

基底神经节切除术 basidial plexus resect
基底神经节切除 basidial plexus resect
侧脑神经切除术 lateral plexus block resection
大脑中动脉分支夹闭术 pre-alar placement for middle cerebral artery
脑神经切除术 occipital nerve resection surgery
基底动脉切除术 basilar artery resection
基底动脉支架置入术 basilar artery stent placement
脊髓动脉造影 spinal arteriography
脊髓静脉造影 spinal venography
交感神经节阻滞术 sympathetic ganglion block
颈动脉内膜切除术 carotid endarterectomy 1 义称 1 颈动脉内膜剥脱术

侧脑神经切除术 lateral nerve block
侧脑神经切除术 lateral nerve block
侧脑神经切除术 lateral nerve block
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侧脑神经切除术 lateral nerve block

8.4 临床检查名词

24 小时免疫固定电泳 24 hours immunofixation electrophoresis
3Hz 慢波复合波 3 Hz spike and slow wave complex, post-aural pattern
6Hz 和 14Hz 正性波 6 Hz and 14 Hz positive spike
6Hz 慢波复合波 6 Hz slow spike and slow wave complex
pattern spike and wave
CT 检查 CT scan
CT 值 CT density
F 波 F wave
H 波 H wave
K 复合波 K complex
M 波 M wave
N-乙酰天冬氨酸磁共振波谱分析 N-acetyl aspartate MRS
PET-CT 检查 PET-CT check
T 波 T wave
Wicket 节律 Wicket rhythm
 α 泛化 alpha generalization
 α 昏迷 alpha coma
 α 节律 alpha rhythm
 α 抑制 alpha block
 β 昏迷 beta coma
 β 节律 beta rhythm
 δ 节律 delta rhythm
 δ 刷 delta brush

θ 节律 theta rhythm
 κ 节律 kappa rhythm
 λ 波 lambda wave
爱波沃斯睡眠量表 Epworth sleepiness scale, ESS
暴发 burst
暴发抑制 burst suppression
背景活动 background activity
鼻咽电极 nasopharyngeal electrode
表观扩散系数 apparent diffusion coefficient
波幅 amplitude
波间期 interpotential interval
波率 frequency
波形 wave form
波形离散 temporal dispersion
波形衰减 waning discharge
玻片离心法 glass slide centrifugation
不应期 refractory period
参考电极 reference electrode
侧颈部穿刺 lateral cervical puncture
插入电位 insertion latency
染料 dye
长潜伏期躯体感觉诱发电位 long-latency somatosensory evoked potential

潮秦体征 - ry sign
超极化 - hyperpolarization
超经刺激 - supramaximal stimulus
沉淀室法 - sediment chamber method
成对刺激 - paired stimuli
成对放电 - paired discharge
成人临床下节律性脑电图 - adult subclinical rhythmic electrographic discharge
迟发性后 - late response
持续性非阵发性 δ 活动 - persistent nonrhythmic delta activity
重叠波 - superimposed wave
重复放电 - repetitive discharge
重复神经刺激 - repetitive nerve stimulation, RNS
传导速度 - conduction velocity, CV
传导阻滞 - conduction block, CB
纯音测听 - pure tone audiometry
磁共振波谱学 - magnetic resonance spectroscopy, MRS
磁共振静脉造影 - magnetic resonance venography, MRV
磁共振血管造影 - magnetic resonance angiography, MRA
次阈刺激 - submaximal stimulus
刺激电极 - stimulating electrode
刺激区 - irritative zone
刺激序列 - train of stimuli
催眠性脑同律化 - hypnagogic hypersynchrony
寸柄技术 - inching technique
大脑后动脉斑块 - posterior cerebral artery plaque
大脑前动脉斑块 - anterior cerebral artery plaque
大脑后动脉主干 - common trunk of posterior cerebral artery
大脑中动脉斑块 - middle cerebral artery plaque
大脑中动脉高密度征 - hyperdense middle cerebral artery sign
单细胞 - single pattern
单光子发射+计算机断层扫描 - singlephoton emission computed tomography, SPECT
单核样细胞反应 - monocytoad cell reaction
单极导联 - monopolar recording
单极记录针电极 - monopolar needle recording electrode
单纤维肌电图 - single-fiber electromyography, SFEMG
单纤维针电极 - single-fiber needle electrode
慢相波 - monophasic wave
慢相动作电位 - monophasic action potential
单一节律性 δ 活动 - monorhythmic occipital delta activity
后向磁共振波谱分析 - choline MRS
高白蛋白检查 - protein test
蛋白细胞分离 - albuminocytologic dissociation
串联 - lead
低波幅活动 - low voltage activity
低电压 - low voltage
低频滤波 - low-frequency filter
递减反应 - decrementing response
递增反应 - incrementing response
癫痫伴慢波睡眠期持续棘慢波 - epilepsy with slow wave sleep phase for spin slow wave
癫痫募集节律 - epileptic recruiting rhythm
癫痫样放电 - epileptiform discharge
癫痫源灶 - epileptogenic focus, spike focus, sharp wave focus
点刺 - kindling
电刺激伪差 - electric artifact
电极 - electrode
电静息 - electric silence
电刺激法 - electrostimulation
电诊断医学 - electrodiagnostic medicine
蝶苷电极 - phenethyl carbamate
顶部一过性尖波 - vertex sharp transient
定量感觉测定 - quantitative sensory testing, QST

定量脑电图 - quantitative electroencephalogram, QEEG
动作脑电图 - ambulatory electroencephalogram, AEEG
动作电位 - action potential
毒理学筛查 - toxicology screening
短潜伏期躯体感觉诱发电位 - short-latency somatosensory evoked potential, SLSEP
对比度增强 - contrast enhancement
对称性 - symmetry
对冲 - collision
多重放电 - multiple discharge
多次睡眠潜伏时间试验 - multiple sleep latency test, MSLT
多导电极 - multilead electrode
多导记录器 - polyamniography, PRC
多棘波 - poly spike
多棘慢复合波 - poly spike wave complex
多普勒血流图 - Doppler blood flow
多相波 - polyphasic wave
多相动作电位 - polyphasic action potential
多形性波 - polymorphic wave
多灶性 - multiple foci
颞区一过性尖波 - frontal sharp transients
额中叶 θ 节律 - frontal midline theta rhythm, FMT
儿童后头部偏慢 - posterior slow waves of youth
发放间隔 - interspike interval
发放模式 - firing pattern
发放频率 - firing rate
放电实验 - firing experiment
发作间期放电 - interictal discharge
发作期放电 - ictal discharge
发作起始区 - ictal onset zone, ictal onset zone
反应 - response
纺锤波 - spindle
纺锤波形昏迷 - spindle coma
放电 - discharge
放电频率 - discharge frequency
非快速眼动睡眠 - non-rapid eye movement (NREM) sleep, NREM sleep
非连续图形 - trace discontinuous, TD
峰间期 - interpeak interval
峰潜伏期 - peak latency
蜂鸟征 - hummingbird sign
弗洛因综合征 - Froin syndrome
复合波 - complex wave
复合重复放电 - complex repetitive discharge, CRD
复合混合神经动作电位 - compound mixed nerve action potential
复合肌肉动作电位 - compound muscle action potential, CMAP
复合神经动作电位 - compound nerve action potential
复合运动神经动作电位 - compound motor nerve action potential
重复性 - repetitiveness
副肿瘤性相关抗体 - paraneoplastic antibody
富士山征 - Mount Fuji sign
钆对比剂 - gadolinium contrast agent
前坐神经传导速度 - sensory nerve conduction velocity, SNCV
感觉神经定位试验 - sensory nerve quantitative detection
感觉神经动作电位 - sensory nerve action potential, SNAP
干扰相 - interference pattern
高度节律失调 - hyperarrhythmia
高阈滤波 - high-threshold filter
弓形波 - arch wave
功能不成熟 - functional refractory period
孤立慢波带 - oligocentric band
灌注加权图像 - perfusion weighted imaging, PWI
光部痉挛反应 - photo myoclonic response, photo myoclonic response
光敏性反应 - photosensitive response, photoparoxysmal response
光驱动 - photo driving

相位 phase	运动单位范围 motor unit territory
小尖棘波 small sharp spike, benign sporadic sleep spike, benign epileptiform transient of sleep (又称良性散发睡眠棘波, 良性棘波阵一过性放电波)	运动单位数目估计 motor unit number estimation, MUNN
小脑后动脉粥样斑块 posterior inferior cerebellar artery plaque	运动点 motor point
小脑后下动脉粥样斑块 anterior inferior cerebellar artery plaque	运动反应 motor response
小脑上动脉粥样斑块 superior cerebellar artery plaque	运动后递增 increment after exercise
小脑扁桃体穿刺 tonsillar puncture	运动潜伏期 motor latency
小终板电位 miniature end-plate potential, MEPP	运动神经传导速度 motor nerve conduction velocity, MNCV
宿菌菌菌虫变化 bacterial driving	运动伪差 movement artifact
心电图 electrocardiogram	运动诱发电位 motor evoked potential, MEP
兴奋后衰竭 postexcitation exhaustion	噪音 noise
兴奋后抑制 postexcitation inhibition	占位效应 mass effect
兴奋后 facilitation	阵发 paroxysmal
兴奋后增强 postexcitation potentiation	睁闭眼诱发试验 eyes-open and eyes-closed test
兴奋性突触后电位 excitatory postsynaptic potential, EPSP	正电子发射断层显像 positron emission tomography
血管造影蛛网膜 angiographic meningioma	正锐波 positive sharp wave
血尿代谢筛查 hematuria-metabolic screening	正弦波 sinusoidal wave
血清脑脊液 bloody cerebrospinal fluid	脂肪吞噬现象 lipophagocytosis
压眼试验 Stockey test	脂肪抑制序列 fat suppression
耶申重面试验 mally-lens blue test (又称耶申重面试验)	露骨脱髓鞘征 Dawson finger sign
亚临床电发作放电 subclinical electrographic seizure discharge	直立倾斜实验 head upright tilt testing, head-up tilt test, upright tiltotic testing
亚临床频率同步化 subclinical driving	物理异常心电图 morphologic abnormal electrocardiogram
延迟 delay	中脑伏脱神经体感诱发电位 midbrain sensory-motor evoked potential
阳痿 atroke	中枢运动传导时间 central motor conduction time
阳痿阻带 anodal block	中睡眠 moderate sleep
颈椎穿刺 lumbar puncture	中脑节律 midline shift rhythm
腰生穿刺后头痛 post-lumbar puncture headache	中脑神经 midline shift
液体灌注反应恢复 fluid induced aversion recovery	中央节律 central mid rhythm
一侧性 unilateral activity	中央颞区δ活动 centrotemporal delta activity
一过性融合爆发 slow fused transient gava	终板电活动 end-plate activity
乙酰胆碱受体抗体谱 acetylcholine receptor antibody spectrum	终板区 end-plate zone
异常脑电图 abnormal electroencephalogram	肿瘤标记物 tumor marker
抑制性突触后电位 inhibitory postsynaptic potential	周期性癫痫样放电 periodic lateralized epileptiform discharge, PLED
易化 facilitation	周期性放电 periodic discharge PD
阴吸 catinule	周期性肢体运动障碍 periodic limb movement disorder
度线尾征 dorsal tail sign	轴索断节 axonotaxis
游走性 shift	转化型淋巴瘤 transformed lymphoma
诱发电位 evoked potential	转折 turn
阈刺激 threshold stimulus	椎动脉粥样斑块 vertebral artery plaque
阈下刺激 subthreshold stimulus	诱发电位 spontaneous potential
阈值 threshold	自激回波脉冲序列 spurious pulse sequence
远场电位 far-field potential	自感磁衰减 free induction decay, FID
远端潜伏期 distal latency	总睡眠时间 total sleep time, TST
运动单位 motor unit	最大刺激 maximum stimulus
运动单位动作电位 motor unit action potential, MUAP	最快传导速度 maximum conduction velocity
	作用电极 active electrode

血液置换器 isomodulation 又称“血液透析器”

肾衰吸附 hemoadsorption

硬间沟管性硬膜套钉 occulta aduatum (peritoneal dialysis, SAP)

移植血管动脉瘤切除术 graft intervenous ilioa repair

肾移植动脉瘤 graft ilioa aneurysm

在线血液滤过 online hemofiltration

在线血液透析滤过 on-line hemodialysis

自体动脉腔内成形术 autogenous iliofemoral bypass / ilioa autoplasty

自体血管动静脉瘤切除术 autogenous arteriovenous ilioa repair

自体血管动静脉瘤切除术 autogenous arteriovenous ilioa aneurysm

9.4 临床检查名词

本周蛋白尿 Bence Jones proteinuria

持续性血尿 continuous hematuria

代谢性碱中毒 metabolic alkalosis

代谢性酸中毒 metabolic acidosis

单纯性蛋白尿 isolated proteinuria

单纯性血尿 isolated hematuria 又称“孤立性血尿”

蛋白尿 proteinuria

尿比重低 low specific gravity of urine

低钙血症 hypocalcemia 又称“低血钙”

低钾血症 hypokalemia 又称“低血钾”

高磷血症 hyperphosphatemia 又称“高血磷”

低镁血症 hypomagnesemia 又称“低血镁”

低钠血症 hyponatremia 又称“低血钠”

复发性血尿 recurrent hematuria

高钙血症 hypercalcemia 又称“高血钙”

高钾血症 hyperkalemia 又称“高血钾”

高磷血症 hyperphosphatemia 又称“高血磷”

高镁血症 hypermagnesemia 又称“高血镁”

高钠血症 hypernatremia 又称“高血钠”

功能性蛋白尿 functional proteinuria

孤立肾 solitary kidney

胡桃夹综合征 nutcracker syndrome, left renal vein compression syndrome 又称“左肾静脉受压综合征”

肌红蛋白尿 myoglobinuria

碱性尿 alkaline urine

镜下血尿 microscopic hematuria

马蹄肾 horseshoe kidney

尿潜血阳性 urine occult blood positive

脓尿 pyuria

代偿性增大 compensatory nephromegaly

肾动脉夹层 renal artery dissection

肾梗死(左侧/右侧/双侧) renal infarction (left/right/bilateral)

肾静脉血栓 renal vein thrombosis

肾囊肿(左侧/右侧/双侧;单发/多发) renal cyst (left/right/bilateral, single/multiple)

乳头坏死(左侧/右侧/双侧) renal papillary necrosis (left/right/bilateral)

肾萎缩(左侧/右侧/双侧) renal atrophy (left/right/bilateral)

肾下垂 nephroptosis

慢性肾功能不全 chronic renal insufficiency

肾性糖尿 renal glycosuria

肾周积液 perirenal effusion

肾周血肿 perirenal hematoma

生理性蛋白尿 physiological proteinuria

酸性尿 acidic urine

糖尿 glycosuria

体位性蛋白尿 postural proteinuria, orthostatic proteinuria

微量白蛋白尿 microalbuminuria

血红蛋白尿 hemoglobinuria

血尿 hematuria

运动性血尿 exertional hematuria

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- [illegible]

- [illegible]

中间型DSD综合征 intermediate development delay epilepsy and neonatal diabetes (IDND) syndrome
 中间神经元受累性癫痫 intermediate epilepsy due to central neurons - cytom lesion
 中枢神经系统淋巴瘤 central nervous system glioma
 中枢性尿崩症 central diabetes insipidus
 先天性性早熟 central precocious puberty
 中心型肥胖 central obesity
 胆固醇综合征 cholesterol syndrome
 肿瘤性骨软化症 tumor-induced osteomalacia
 肿瘤性骨软化症伴骨折 tumor-induced osteomalacia with fracture
 重症糖尿病 severe diabetes
 重症糖尿病酮症酸中毒后 posthypercitraic status of severe diabetes sequelae
 重症与肥胖-口渴综合征 severe Xanthrodermia-lary syndrome
 重症腹泻伴恶作剧 severe diarrhoea with wiggles legs
 周期性麻痹综合征 periodic paralysis syndrome
 顽固性性早熟 persistent sexual precocity
 顽固性性早熟继发为中枢性性早熟 persistent sexual precocity secondary to central sexual precocity
 侏儒 dwarfism 丁酮 酮病综合征¹⁾
 转移性甲状腺乳头状癌 metastatic papillary thyroid carcinoma
 转移性甲状腺乳头状瘤(滤泡性变异) metastatic papillary thyroid

carcinoma (follicular variant)
 自身免疫性多内分泌腺综合征 autoimmune polyendocrine gland syndrome
 自身免疫性多内分泌腺综合征 I 型 autoimmune polyendocrine gland syndrome (type I), APS-I
 自身免疫性多内分泌腺综合征 II 型 autoimmune polyendocrine gland syndrome (type II), APS-II Schmidt syndrome (又称 胰岛素缺乏症)
 自身免疫性多内分泌腺综合征 III 型 autoimmune polyendocrine gland syndrome (type III), APS-III
 自身免疫性多内分泌腺综合征 IV 型 autoimmune polyendocrine gland syndrome (type IV), APS-IV
 自身免疫性多腺体炎 autoimmune polyglandular disease
 自身免疫性甲状腺功能减退症 autoimmune hypothyroidism
 自身免疫性甲状腺功能亢进症 autoimmune hyperthyroidism
 自身免疫性甲状腺炎 autoimmune thyroiditis (hashimoto's thyroiditis, HT) 又称 慢性甲状腺炎 自身免疫性甲状腺炎
 自身免疫性甲状腺炎相关性重症反应性脑病 autoimmune thyrotoxic associated with neurological overexuberant reaction (又称 自身免疫性甲状腺炎相关性癫痫)
 自身免疫性肾上腺炎 autoimmune adrenalitis (又称 肾上腺炎) 肾上腺炎
 自主性卵巢滤泡囊肿 autonomous ovarian follicular cyst

10.2 症状体征名词

病态性肥胖 morbid obesity (又称 病态性肥胖症)
 播散性黄色瘤 xanthoma disseminatum
 低钙抽搐 hypocalcemia tetany
 肝糖原贮积症 glycogen storage disease
 激素生成障碍性甲状腺肿 dyshormogenetic goiter

甲状旁腺性手足搐搦症 parathyroid tetany
 拉伦型身材矮小症 Lalland type short stature
 糖尿病性酮症酸中毒和昏迷 diabetic ketoacidosis and coma (又称 糖尿病酮症酸中毒昏迷)
 脱水 dehydration

10.3 手术操作名词

碘-131 治疗 radioiodine therapy
 甲状腺切除 thyroidectomy
 双侧肾上腺静脉采血 adrenal venous sampling, AVS

胰岛素泵持续皮下注射胰岛素 continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion, CSII

10.4 临床检查名词

1 型糖尿病酮症酸中毒 type 1 diabetic ketoacidosis
 1 型糖尿病酮症酸中毒和乳酸性酸中毒 type 1 diabetic ketoacidosis and lactic acidosis
 1 型糖尿病低血糖症 type 1 diabetic hypoglycemia
 2 型糖尿病酮症酸中毒 type 2 diabetic ketoacidosis
 2 型糖尿病酮症酸中毒 type 2 diabetic ketoacidosis

2 型糖尿病酮症酸中毒和乳酸性酸中毒 type 2 diabetic ketoacidosis and lactic acidosis
 5 α -还原酶缺乏(伴男性假两性畸形) 5 α -reductase deficiency with male pseudohermaphroditism
 A 族高脂血症 A group hyperlipidemia
 B 族高脂血症 B group hyperlipidemia

C 族高脂血症 C group hyperlipidemia

D 族高脂血症 D group hyperlipidemia

α-酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 α-ketacid type deficiency (又称 α-酮酸血症)

β-酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 β-ketacid type deficiency

β-酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 β-ketacid type deficiency

γ-酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 γ-ketacid type deficiency

酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 ketone acid type deficiency

酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 ketone acid type deficiency

酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 ketone acid type deficiency

酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 ketone acid type deficiency

酮酸代谢酶缺乏症 ketone acid type deficiency (又称酮酸代谢酶缺乏症)

半乳糖代谢酶缺乏症 galactose type deficiency

半乳糖代谢酶缺乏症 galactose type deficiency

半乳糖代谢酶缺乏症 galactose type deficiency

苯丙酮尿症 phenylketonuria

苯丙酮尿症 phenylketonuria

吡啶缺乏症 pyridine deficiency

丙酮血症 propionic acidemia

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

丙酮血症 acetone

垂体催乳素瘤 pituitary prolactinoma

垂体钙化 pituitary calcification

纯高胆固酯血症 pure hypercholesterolemia

促肾上腺皮质激素分泌过多 excessive production of corticotropin

代谢紊乱 metabolic disorder

代谢性碱中毒 metabolic alkalosis

代谢性酸中毒 metabolic acidosis

单纯性高甘油三酯血症 pure hypertriglyceridemia

蛋白缺乏 protein deficiency

蛋白缺乏 protein deficiency

低氨基酸血症 low amino acid type

低氨基酸血症 low amino acid type

低氨基酸血症 low amino acid type

低氨基酸血症 low amino acid type

低氨基酸血症 low amino acid type

低氨基酸血症 low amino acid type

低钾血症 hypokalemia

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低钾血症 hypokalemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

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反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

反应性低血糖症 reactive hypoglycemia, postprandial hypoglycemia

腺垂体发育缺乏症 adenoic deamant deficiency

肾代谢紊乱 disorder of renal metabolism

钾缺乏 potassium deficiency

血浆容量缺失 loss of plasma volume

血容量减少 hypovolemia

血色素缺乏 loss of blood volume

血糖水平升高 elevated blood glucose level 2 降 血糖自高

血后失素综合征 post-immunologic inhibiting syndrome

药物性低血糖 drug-induced hypoglycemia

叶酸缺乏 folic acid deficiency

叶酸缺乏 folic acid deficiency

一过性高血糖症 transient hyperglycemia

胰岛素分泌过多伴低血糖性昏迷 excessive insulin secretion with hypoglycemic coma

胰岛素瘤 insulinoma

遗传性高血糖症 hereditary hyperglycemia

异位激素分泌 ectopic hormone secretion

异体输血反应 alloimmunization

原发性钙缺乏 primary calcium deficiency

慢性糖尿病 chronic diabetes mellitus

营养不良缺乏 malnutrition deficiency

幼年性黄色瘤 juvenile xanthoma

幼稚型睾丸 immature testis

幼稚型子宫 infantile uterus

胱氨酸尿症 disorder of sulfur-bearing amino acid metabolism

支链氨基酸代谢紊乱 disorder of branched-chain amino acid metabolism

脂肪代谢紊乱 disorder of fatty acid metabolism

糖链氨基酸代谢障碍 sugar-chain amino acid metabolism disorder

中度蛋白质-能量营养不良 moderate protein-energy malnutrition

四氢叶酸症 tetrahydrofolic acid deficiency

11.3 手术操作名词

T 细胞去除 T cell depletion

白细胞单采术 leukapheresis

成分输血 blood component transfusion

干细胞移植 stem cell transplantation

脾蒂淋巴细胞输注 splenic lymphocyte infusion

骨髓采集术 bone marrow collection

骨髓穿刺 bone marrow aspiration

骨髓干细胞采集 bone marrow stem cell harvest

骨髓活检术 bone marrow biopsy (又名骨髓穿刺)

骨髓移植 bone marrow transplantation

放疗 radiotherapy

静脉输注免疫球蛋白 intravenous immune globulin

血小板治疗 platelet therapy

凝血因子输注 infusion of coagulation factors

脐血移植 cord blood transplantation

溶栓疗法 thrombolytic therapy

输注去白红细胞 leukocyte-depleted erythrocyte transfusion

无效造血 ineffective hematopoiesis

细胞治疗 cell therapy

细针穿刺 fine needle aspiration (FNA)

血小板单采术 plateletpheresis

血小板输注 platelet transfusion (又名血小板输注术)

髓鞘穿刺 spinal puncture

异基因骨髓移植 allogeneic bone marrow transplantation

异基因造血干细胞移植 allogeneic hematopoietic stem cell transplantation

造血干细胞采集 hematopoietic stem cell harvest

造血干细胞移植 hematopoietic stem cell transplantation stem cell transplantation

止血 hemostasis

自体造血干细胞采集 autologous hematopoietic stem cell harvest

11.4 临床检查名词

Perls 染色 Perls stain

补体溶血敏感试验 complement lysis sensitivity test

单克隆抗体特异性捕获血小板抗原试验 monoclonal antibody-specific immobilization of platelet antigen (MAPA)

血小板计数 platelet count

高效液相色谱法 high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)

巴氏染色法 Papanicolaou stain (Papanicolaou stain) (又名巴氏染色)

过碘钨染色法 periodic acid-Schiff stain

过氧化物酶染色法 immunoperoxidase technique

基因组测序 genome sequencing

吉姆萨染色 Giemsa stain

甲苯胺蓝纠正试验 toluidine blue correction test

间接抗人球蛋白试验 indirect Coombs test

交叉配血 crossmatch

聚合酶链反应 polymerase chain reaction (PCR)

抗人球蛋白试验 Coombs test

狼疮抗凝物测定 lupus anticoagulant assay

流式细胞术 flow cytometry

罗氏染色 Romanowsky stain

毛细血管脆性试验 capillary fragility test (CTT) (又名爱普试验)

免疫分型 immunophenotype

免疫固定电泳 immunofixed electrophoresis

免疫细胞化学染色 immunocytochemical stain

免疫学定量分析 immunological quantitation

凝血酶原的活化抑制物活性测定 activity of thrombin-activated fibrinolysis inhibitor assay

凝血因子 VIII 抑制试验 coagulation factor VIII inhibition assay

凝血因子 X 激活试验 coagulation factor X activation test

凝血因子 XII 激活试验 coagulation factor XII activation test

染色体核型分析 chromosomal karyotyping

染色体显带 chromosome banding

瑞斯托霉素辅助因子测定 ristocetin cofactor assay

瑞斯托霉素诱导血小板聚集反应 ristocetin-induced platelet aggregation (RIPA)

蛇毒因子溶血试验 cobra venom factor (CVF) hemolysis test

苏木精-伊红染色 hematoxylin and eosin staining (又名 HE 染色)

酸变性血清溶血试验 Ham test (又名 Ham test)

酸性磷酸酶染色 acid phosphatase stain

糖水溶血试验 sucrose dilution hemolysis test

外周血涂片 peripheral blood smear

希林试验 Schilling test

细胞化学染色 cytochemical stain

细胞遗传学分析 cytogenetic analysis

血/血清电解质测定 serum/urine electrolyte assay

血红蛋白电泳测定 hemoglobin electrophoresis

血浆 F₁₊₂ 测定 plasma F₁₊₂ assay (又名 plasma F₁₊₂ assay)

血浆 D-二聚体测定 plasma D-dimer assay

血浆蛋白 C 活性测定 plasma protein C assay test

血浆抗凝血酶活性测定 plasma antithrombin activity test

血浆前凝血酶原白蛋白测定 plasma prothrombin (plasma prothrombin) assay

血浆内皮素-1 测定 plasma endothelin-1 assay

血浆组织蛋白酶原测定 plasma thrombospondin antigen test

血浆凝血酶-抗凝血酶复合物测定 coagulation plasma fibrinogen and fibrinogen test

血浆脂蛋白电泳测定 plasma lipoprotein electrophoresis

血浆纤溶酶活性测定 plasma plasminogen activity test
 血浆纤维蛋白原降解产物测定 plasma (fibrinogen degradation product) test
 血浆因子 II、V、VIII 活性测定 plasma factor II, V, VIII coagulation activity test
 血浆因子 VII、IX、XI、XII 促凝活性测定 plasma factor VII, IX, XI, XII coagulant activity test
 血浆因子 Xa 抑制试验 plasma factor Xa inhibiting test
 血浆组织因子活性测定 plasma tissue factor activity test
 纤维收缩 fibro retraction test (FRT)
 血清免疫球蛋白定量 serum immunoglobulin quantitative assay

血小板聚集试验 platelet aggregation test
 血小板黏附试验 platelet adhesion test
 血小板相关抗体特性检测技术 platelet-associated antibody characterization assay
 血小板相关免疫球蛋白测定 platelet-associated immunoglobulin test
 血小板花生四烯酸释放 platelet immunoreactive arachidonic acid (PIA)
 荧光原位杂交 fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH)
 原位杂交 in situ hybridization
 直接抗人球蛋白试验 direct Coombs test
 组织因子途径控制物质活性测定 tissue factor pathway inhibitor activity assay

12. 普通外科

12.1 疾病诊断名词

2 型糖尿病性乳酸肝酮化综合征 type 2 diabetes mellitus associated
with lactic acidosis and ketonuria

I 度压疮 first-degree pressure sore 又称 I 度褥疮

II 度压疮 second-degree pressure sore 又称 II 度褥疮

III 度压疮 third-degree pressure sore 又称 III 度褥疮

IV 度压疮 fourth-degree pressure sore 又称 IV 度褥疮

盲肠炎 ileum of lipocolitis

保留神经丛主神经 polytropic autonomic nerve preservation (PASP)

结肠癌切除术 colectomy

术中回收手术材料引起的机械性肝损伤 (mechanical) complication
induced by intraoperative surgical materials

操作后瘘管 sinus after operation

操作后瘘管 sinus after operation

操作后皮下气肿 subcutaneous emphysema after operation 又称术中皮下
气肿

操作时意外穿透或撕裂 accidental penetration or tear during operation

操作时肠损伤 intestinal injury during operation

操作时肠管损伤 fine duct injury during operation

操作时腹壁血管破裂 abdominal wall vascular rupture during operation

操作时肠管损伤 organ injury during operation

操作时血管损伤 vessel injury during operation 又称术中血管损伤
术中

肠管狭窄 difficult tracheal intubation

肠管失败 failure of tracheal intubation

肠憩室 diverticulae

肠吻合口瘘 intestinal anastomotic leakage

肠系膜上动脉损伤 superior mesenteric artery injury

肠系膜上静脉损伤 superior mesenteric vein injury

肠系膜撕裂 mesenteric laceration 又称肠系膜裂伤

肠系膜损伤 mesenteric injury

肠系膜坏死 intestinal graft rejection

肠移植失败 intestinal graft failure

肠源性感染 enterogenous infection

坏死性全身淋巴细胞病 necrotic generalized lymphadenopathy

坏死性肠病 Klar injury syndrome 又称肠坏死

创伤后反复性出血 recurrent hemorrhage after trauma 又称创伤
性反复性出血

创伤后反复性出血 secondary hemorrhage after trauma 又称创伤
性反复性出血

创伤性肠系膜血管损伤 traumatic mesenteric vessel injury

创伤性肠系膜后血肿 traumatic compartmental hematoma

创伤性肠系膜后血肿 traumatic abdominal retroperitoneal

创伤性肝破裂 traumatic hepatic hematoma

创伤性肝破裂 traumatic gastric perforation

创伤性休克 traumatic shock

创伤性血管痉挛综合征 traumatic vasoconstrictor syndrome

梅毒 syphilis

肠管损伤引起的机械性并发症 mechanical complication caused by

intestinal duct prosthesis

胆管损伤 bile duct injury

动静脉破裂出血 hepatic and hemorrhage of arteriovenous fistula

多部位继发性肿瘤 multi-sites secondary malignancy

多部位淋巴性淋巴瘤 secondary malignancy of lymphoma of
multiple sites 又称多部位淋巴瘤

分叶瘤 lobulated spleen

蜂窝织炎 cellulitis

复杂性腹膜粘连 complicated intraperitoneal infection

副脾 accessory spleen

副脾恶性肿瘤 malignant mesodermis accessory spleen

副脾恶性肿瘤 accessory spleen hyperplasia of accessory spleen

副脾恶性肿瘤 accessory spleen

副脾恶性肿瘤 accessory spleen

副脾恶性肿瘤 accessory spleen

腹部开放性损伤 open injury of abdominal wall 又称腹部开放性
伤口

腹部脓肿 abdominal abscess

腹部浅表异物 superficial foreign body of abdominal wall

腹部切口疝 abdominal incisional hernia

腹部创伤性横切 abdominal traumatic transection

腹部和下背及骨盆多发血管损伤 injury of multiple blood vessels
of abdomen, lower back and pelvis 又称骨盆下背多发
血管损伤

腹部损伤 injury of abdomen

腹部开放性损伤 open abdominal injury 又称开放性腹部损伤

腹部开放性损伤 open wound of abdomen with
injury of intra-abdominal organ

腹部血管损伤 injury of blood vessel of abdomen 又称腹部血管
损伤

腹部沟疝 abscess

腹部沟疝 abscess

腹部沟疝 abscess

腹部沟疝 abscess

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腹部沟疝 abscess

腹部沟疝 abscess

乳腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of breast
乳房皮肤良性肿瘤 benign tumor of breast skin
乳房皮肤原位黑色素瘤 melanoma in situ of breast skin (又称:乳
房皮肤黑色素瘤)
乳腺恶性淋巴瘤的淋巴结转移 metastasis in situ of breast with lymph
乳腺萎缩 atrophy of breast
乳房下垂 breast ptosis (又称:乳房松弛症)
乳腺先天性畸形 congenital malformation of breast
乳腺纤维瘤化症 fibrocystic of breast (又称:乳腺纤维化瘤症)
乳腺小叶原位癌 lobular carcinoma in situ of breast (又称:乳腺小
叶原位癌)
乳房血管瘤 breast hemangioma
乳房血肿 breast hematoma
乳腺炎性肿瘤 inflammatory breast mass
乳腺脂肪坏死 fat necrosis of breast
乳房脓肿 breast abscess (又称:乳腺脓肿)
乳腺 mammary fistula (又称:乳腺瘘)
乳头肥大 hypertrophy of nipple
乳头皲裂 cracked nipple
乳头瘘 fistula of nipple
乳头缺失 absence of nipple (又称:乳头缺如)
乳头乳腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of nipple and areola
乳头炎 papillitis
乳腺癌 breast cancer
乳腺单发囊肿 solitary breast cyst
乳腺导管扩张症 mammary duct ectasia
乳腺囊肿液 mammary cyst fluid
乳腺导管原位癌 ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS) of breast
乳腺多发囊肿 multiple breast cysts
乳腺恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of breast
乳腺放线菌病 actinomycetosis
乳腺钙化 breast calcification
乳腺继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of breast
乳腺结核 breast tuberculosis
乳腺良性肿瘤 benign breast tumor
乳腺囊性增生症 breast cystic hyperplasia (又称:纤维囊性乳腺病)
乳腺囊肿 breast cyst
乳腺脓肿 breast abscess (又称:乳房脓肿)
乳腺腺管癌瘤 (Paget's) disease of breast
乳腺炎性浸润性导管癌 Paget's disease associated with invasive
ductal carcinoma of breast
乳腺交界性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of skin of breast
乳腺乳晕管内乳头状瘤 intraductal papilloma of breast
乳腺纤维瘤病 fibroadenoma of breast
乳腺纤维瘤病 fibroadenoma of breast
乳腺血肿性乳房炎 breast hematophylaxis
乳腺炎 mastitis
乳腺炎性肉芽肿 mammary inflammatory granuloma (又称:乳腺炎
炎性肉芽)
乳腺原位癌 carcinoma in situ of breast
乳腺增生 hyperplasia of mammary gland
乳腺脂肪瘤 lipoma of the breast
上臂蜂窝织炎 cellulitis of upper arm
升结肠癌 ascending colon cancer
十二指肠破裂 duodenal rupture (又称:创伤性十二指肠破裂)
十二指肠损伤 duodenal injury
阑尾结肠炎阑尾炎 appendicitis
手蜂窝织炎 cellulitis of hand
手溃疡 ulcer of hand
手外伤感染 wound site infection (又称:手外伤伤口感染)
手术后残留异物 postoperative residual foreign body (又称:手术后
体内异物残留)
手术后出血 postoperative internal hemorrhage
手术后出血 postoperative hemorrhage, hemorrhage after operation

手术后腹腔血管破裂出血 postoperative rupture of blood vessel
intraabdominal wall
手术后腹腔出血 postoperative intraabdominal hemorrhage
手术后腹腔内血肿 postoperative intraabdominal hematoma
手术后肛门出血 postoperative anal hemorrhage
手术后切口出血 postoperative incision hemorrhage
手术后切口血肿 postoperative incision hematoma
手术后伤口裂开 postoperative wound dehiscence
手术后伤口异物 postoperative wound foreign body (又称:手术后
伤口异物)
手术后休克 postoperative shock
手术伤口内异物 surgical wound anastomosis (又称:手术后伤口内
异物)
术后早期炎症反应 early postoperative inflammatory small bowel
physiologic (PISB)
慢性急性乳腺纤维化病 chronic fibrosis mastopathy
头皮蜂窝织炎 cellulitis of scalp
腿窝窝炎 cellulitis of leg
胃部蜂窝织炎 cellulitis of gastric organ
腕部蜂窝织炎 cellulitis of wrist
胃道插管引起的机械性并发症 mechanical complication caused
by gastrointestinal intubation
胃间质瘤 gastrointestinal stromal tumor, GIST
胃动脉损伤 gastric artery injury
胃韧带胃 gastroduodenal ligament
胃十二指肠动脉损伤 gastroduodenal artery injury
胃食管结合部肿瘤 gastroesophageal junction tumor
胃损伤 injury of stomach
下腹动脉损伤 hypogastric artery injury
下腹静脉损伤 hypogastric vein injury
下腔静脉损伤 inferior vena cava injury
先天性乳房发育不良 congenital breast dysplasia
先天性乳房反少 congenital hypoplasia
先天性乳房异位 congenital ectopic of breast
先天性乳头肥大 congenital nipple hypertrophy
先天性乳头内陷 congenital nipple retraction
小伤多处瘀伤 multiple small anastomotic injuries
小肠破裂 small intestinal rupture
小肠损伤 small intestinal injury
小肠肿瘤 small intestinal tumor
小肠憩室 diverticulum of small intestine
食管憩室炎 diverticulitis of chest wall
食管 pressure sore (又称:褥疮)
炎性肠梗阻 inflammatory small bowel obstruction
炎性乳腺癌 inflammatory breast cancer
腹背损伤 pancreatic duct injury
腹体损伤 pancreatic body injury
腹头损伤 pancreatic head injury
胰尾损伤 pancreatic tail injury
胰腺管内乳头状腺液性肿瘤 intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasm
of the pancreas
胰体和胰管损伤 pancreatic injury and pancreatic duct injury
胰腺炎性急性胰腺炎 pancreatitis acute pancreatitis
胰腺炎慢性急性胰腺炎 pancreatitis chronic pancreatitis
胰腺炎慢性急性胰腺炎 pancreatitis chronic pancreatitis
胰腺破裂 pancreatic rupture
胰腺炎性假乳头状瘤 anast pseudopapillary neoplasm of the pancreas
胰腺损伤 pancreatic injury
乙状结肠损伤 sigmoid colon injury
营养不良 malnutrition
疝 hernia
疝 hernia
永久导管引起的机械性并发症 permanent anastomotic leakage by
permanent stoma
游走脾 wandering spleen
早期胃癌 early gastric carcinoma
直肠多处损伤 multiple injuries of rectum

14.2 症状体征名词

白黏痰 white phlegm	呕吐 vomiting
杵状指 acropachy	呕血 hematemesis
哮喘 asthma	海绵样痰 frothy sputum
单侧面部无汗 unilateral facial anhidrosis	皮下气肿 subcutaneous emphysema
单侧上肢肌肉萎缩 unilateral upper limb muscle atrophy	皮下淤血 subcutaneous ecchymosis
单侧上肢疼痛 unilateral upper limb pain	气短 shortness of breath
单侧上肢无力 unilateral upper limb weakness	上肢膝下垂 ptosis
呃逆 hiccup	声音嘶哑 hoarseness
恶心 nausea	食物滞留感 food-stagnant feeling
发绀 cyanosis	撕裂样疼痛 tearing pain
发热 fever	四肢无力 weakness of limbs
反常呼吸 paradoxical respiration (反常呼吸运动)	腋窝上淋巴结肿大 axilla axillary lymph node enlargement
反流 regurgitation	咯中带血 bloody sputum
反酸 sour regurgitation	肺水肿大 pulmonary edema
浮动胸壁 floating chest wall	舌咽哽咽感 feeling of choking when swallowing
复视 diplopia	吞咽困难 dysphagia
干咳 dry cough	吞咽梗噎 swallow pain
咯血 hemoptysis	异物感异物感 sensation of foreign body sensation
构音障碍 dysarthria	偶咳 episodic cough
咳嗽 cough	胸部饱满 chest localized swelling
咳痰 expectoration	胸部局限性隆起 chest localized swell
呼吸急促 tachypnea	胸骨后灼热感 burning sensation of retrosternal area
呼吸困难 dyspnea	胸闷 chest distress
剑突下疼痛 pain below the xiphoid	胸痛 chest pain
进行性吞咽困难 progressive dysphagia	瞳孔缩小 pupil oculi shrink
咀嚼无力 powerless chew	咽喉部干燥感干燥感 drying and irritation of throat
面部部水肿 faciocervical edema	饮水呛咳 choking cough when drinking water
脓性痰 purulent sputum	

14.3 手术操作名词

Carbol 手术 Carbol operation	肺病楔形切除术 resection of lung lesion
CT 引导下肺穿刺术 CT guided pneumocentesis	肺穿刺活检组织检查 puncture biopsy of lung
CT 引导下侧膈神经鞘阻滞术 CT guided diaphragm ganglion catheter blockade	肺大疱切除术 pulmonary bulla sewing operation
CT 引导下纵膈淋巴结活检术 CT guided mediastinal mass biopsy	肺大疱破裂 ruptured pulmonary bulla
食管切除术 esophagectomy	肺大疱切除术 resection of pulmonary bulla
食管肺切除术 radical esophagectomy	肺动脉造影术 pulmonary angiography (pulmonary arteriogram)
食管周围淋巴结清扫术 circumferential lymph node dissection	肺动脉造影术 angiography of pulmonary artery lesion
超声引导下经食管穿刺术 ultrasound-guided intracavitary	肺动脉部分切除术 partial resection of pulmonary artery
超声引导下经食管淋巴结清扫术 ultrasound-guided lymph node dissection	肺动脉成形术 pulmonary arterioplasty
经支气管镜活检术 bronchoscopy positive biopsy, transbronchial biopsy	肺动脉结扎术 pulmonary artery ligation
经食管气管镜检查术 esophageal bronchoscopy	肺动脉结扎术 pulmonary artery ligation
经食管气管镜检查术 esophageal bronchoscopy	肺动脉结扎术 pulmonary artery ligation
单侧淋巴结切除术 single lymphadenectomy	肺动脉造影术 angiography of pulmonary artery lesion
第一肋部分切除术 partial resection of the first rib	肺动脉造影术 angiography of pulmonary artery lesion
多根肋骨切除术 multiple ribs resection	肺动脉造影术 angiography of pulmonary artery lesion

颈静脉充盈 jugular vein engorgement
颈内静脉血栓 internal jugular vein thrombosis
静脉与血栓性 thrombotic thrombocytopenic syndrome
门静脉主干血栓 main portal vein thrombosis
锁骨下动脉盗血综合征 subclavian steal syndrome
下肢缺血坏死 ischemic necrosis of lower extremity
胸主动脉扩张 thoracic aorta dilatation
主动脉窦部扩张 aortic sinus dilatation
主动脉瘤破裂性扩张 aortic ruptured aneurysmal dilatation

超声引导下颈内静脉穿刺置管术 ultrasonid-guided internal jugular vein puncture catheterization
超声引导下静脉穿刺置管术 ultrasonid-guided venous puncture catheterization
超声引导下下肢静脉滤器植入术 ultrasonid-guided inferior vena cava filter implantation
超声引导下中心静脉穿刺术 ultrasonid-guided central venous puncture
次全主动脉人工血管置换术 subtotal aortic replacement of artificial blood vessel
大动脉侧枝术 arterial switch operation, ASO
大动脉瘤剥脱术 Nikaido emulsiore
大隐静脉高位结扎剥脱术 high ligation and stripping of great saphenous vein
大隐静脉高位结扎术 high ligation of great saphenous vein
大隐静脉曲张结扎术 radiofrequency ablation of great saphenous vein
经胸乳内动脉—冠状动脉搭桥术 coronary artery bypass surgery with single internal mammary artery graft
离心泵助台术 suction of common atrium
静脉滤器置入术 inferior vena cava filterplacement
动脉粥样硬化术 bypass of atherosclerosis lesion
动脉粥样硬化术 repair of atherosclerosis fistula
动脉粥样硬化术 arterial procedure arteriosclerosis
动脉粥样硬化术 patent ductus arteriosus (PDA) ligation 动脉粥样硬化术 动脉粥样硬化术
动脉粥样硬化术 arterial procedure arteriosclerosis
多室间隔缺损修补术 multiple ventricular septal defect repair
二尖瓣修复术 mitral valve annuloplasty
二尖瓣成形术 mitral valve annuloplasty
二尖瓣成形术 mitral valve annuloplasty

左心室室前不全综合征双心室畸形术 hypoplastic left heart syndrome (HLHR) biventricular repair

左心室冠状动脉导管置入术 left ventricular coronary catheter implantation

左心室冠状动脉电极置入术 left ventricular coronary catheter electrode implantation

左心室冠状动脉导管置入术 left ventricular coronary catheter implantation

左心室尖-主动脉旁分流术 left ventricle-aorta bypass surgery

左心室双出口矫治术 correction of double outlet of left ventricle

15.4 临床检查名词

肠系膜上动脉造影 superior mesenteric arteriography

超声心动图 echocardiogram

肾静脉肾动脉造影 renal venous and arterial angiography

多根肾动脉造影 multiple arterial coronary angiography

肺动脉造影 pulmonary angiography

肾动脉造影 renal artery angiography

腹主动脉造影 abdominal aortography

冠状动脉造影后延迟造影 angiography after coronary artery bypass graft

冠状动脉造影内窥镜 intracoronary ultrasonography of coronary artery

冠状动脉造影造影剂分流测定 coronary fraction flow reserve (CFF) measurement

光学造影断层扫描 optical coherence tomography

急诊单根导管冠状动脉造影 emergency single catheter coronary angiography

急诊多根导管冠状动脉造影 emergency multiple catheters coronary angiography

急诊两根导管冠状动脉造影 emergency double catheters coronary angiography

降主动脉造影 descending aorta angiography

经皮血管腔内介入 percutaneous angioplasty

两根导管冠状动脉造影 double catheters coronary angiography

漂浮导管检查 floating tipped flow-directed catheter examination (FDC) (Cave catheter examination) (又称:漂浮导管检查)

肠内动脉造影 internal iliac arteriography

髂外动脉造影 external iliac arteriography

髂内动脉造影 common iliac arteriography

人工血管造影 artificial vessel angiography

上腔静脉造影 superior vena cava angiography

上肢动脉造影 arteriography of upper extremity

上肢静脉造影 venography of upper extremity

肾动脉造影 renal arteriography

升主动脉造影 ascending aorta angiography (又称:升主动脉造影术)

双侧肾动脉造影 bilateral renal arteriography

锁骨下动脉造影 subclavian arteriography

腹主动脉造影 abdominal aortography

体-肺侧支造影 systemic-pulmonary collateral artery angiography

头颈部血管造影 angiography of head and neck

下肢静脉造影 inferior vena angiography

下肢动脉造影 arteriography of lower extremity

下肢静脉造影 venography of lower extremity

下肢淋巴管造影 lower limb lymphangiography

心包活检活检术 pericardium biopsy

心电图生理 cardiac electrophysiology

腔内血管内超声 intracoronary intravascular ultrasound

胸导管检查 thoracoscopy

胸导管造影 thoracic angiography

胸主动脉造影 thoracic aortography

选择性肾动脉造影 selective renal arteriography

血管造影 angiogram

血管组织活检 vascular biopsy

腰动脉造影 lumbar arteriography

右心导管检查 right cardiac catheterization

右心房造影 right atrial angiography

右心室造影 right ventricular angiography

主动脉弓造影 aortic arch angiography, aortic arch angiography

椎动脉造影 vertebral arteriography

纵膈镜检查 mediastinoscopy

左心导管检查 left cardiac catheterization

左心房造影 left atrial angiography

左心室造影 left ventricular angiography

左右心联合导管检查 left and right cardiac catheterization

左右心联合造影 angiography of right and left heart

16. 泌尿外科

16.1 疾病诊断名词

2 型糖尿病伴勃起功能减退 type 2 diabetes with erectile dysfunction
〔又称〕2 型糖尿病伴勃起功能障碍

2 型糖尿病性膀胱无力综合征 type 2 diabetic hypotonia of bladder

1 形肾 1-shaped kidney

S 形肾 S-shaped kidney

包皮 phimosis

包皮过敏反应性肿 allergic edema of prepuce

包皮过长 redundant prepuce

包皮结石 calculus of prepuce

包皮口狭窄 fornicial stenosis

包皮系带结 foreskin frenulum knot

包皮系带断裂 foreskin frenulum fracture

包皮系带损伤 foreskin frenulum injury

包皮炎 xeropschilia

包皮阴茎头粘连 foreskin glans adhesion

逼尿肌反射亢进 detrusor hyperreflexia [又称]逼尿肌反射增强

逼尿肌功能受损 detrusor function impairment

逼尿肌无反射 detrusor areflexia [又称]逼尿肌收缩弱

变应性膀胱炎 allergic cystitis

变应性前列腺炎 allergic prostatitis

双侧隐症 ascismaria

肺源性肾结核 pathological renal tuberculosis

勃起功能障碍 erectile dysfunction [又称]阳痿

不利精症 asjaculation

不稳定膀胱 unstable bladder

不举 acrotity

操作后尿道狭窄 urethral stricture after operation

操作中断膀胱裂 bladder rupture during operation

操作中断膀胱伤 bladder injury during operation

操作中断尿管损伤 urethral injury during operation

膀胱钙质沉着 calcium oxalate urinary

膀胱癌 exstoma [又称]膀胱癌变

充盈性尿失禁 overflow incontinence

重复尿道 duplication of urethra

重复膀胱 duplication of bladder

重复肾 renal duplication

重复肾盂 duplication of pelvis

重复输尿管 duplication of ureter

重复输尿管 duplication of ureter [又称]双输尿管

仿造阴茎 digital penile prosthesis

阴茎后尿道狭窄 post-mucous urethral stricture

创伤性无尿症 traumatic anuria

库鲁利安特加那综合征 Krukenberg's syndrome [又称]库鲁利安特加那综合征

单纯性肾囊肿 simple cyst of kidney

单睾症 monorchidism

单乳头肾 unipapillary kidney

低睾酮血症 hypotestosteronemia

低肾素型高血压 low-renin hypertension

慢性细菌性龟头炎 trichomonid balanoposthitis

细菌性尿道炎 bacterioma urethrocystitis [又称]细菌性尿道炎

机械性前列腺炎 mechanical prostatitis

梅特勒尔症 Meckel's disease

动力性尿路梗阻 dynamic obstruction of urinary tract

多发性肾结石 multiple renal calculi

多发性肾囊肿 multiple renal cysts

多发性肾性囊肿 multiple cystic nephrosis [又称]多发性肾性囊肿

多囊肾 polycystic kidney

多囊肾出血 polycystic kidney haemorrhage

多尿型肾衰竭 polyuric renal failure

额外肾 supernumerary kidney

发育不良性巨输尿管 dysplastic megoureter [又称]发育不良性巨输尿管

反流性巨输尿管 reflux megoureter

急性细菌性前列腺炎 acute bacterial prostatitis

非创伤性肾破裂 nontraumatic renal rupture

非增殖性无精子症 nonproliferative azoospermia

非增殖性无精子症 nonproliferative azoospermia

非增殖性无精子症 nonproliferative azoospermia [又称]非增殖性无精子症

非增殖性无精子症 nonproliferative azoospermia [又称]非增殖性无精子症

非特异性尿道炎 nonspecific urethritis

非特异性尿道炎 nonspecific urethritis

非特异性膀胱炎 nonspecific cystitis

非细菌性膀胱炎 nonbacterial cystitis

分叉型阴茎 forked penis

分叉型阴茎 forked penis

分叉型尿道狭窄 post-childbirth urethral stricture

附睾恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of epididymis

附睾囊肿 epididymal cystitis [又称]附睾囊肿

附睾继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of epididymis

附睾交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of epididymis

附睾腺瘤 adenoma of epididymis

附睾腺瘤 adenoma of epididymis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

附睾炎 epididymitis

尿道腺瘤 adenocarcinoma of urethra
尿道腺瘤 adenoma of urethra
尿道血管瘤 hemangioma of urethra
尿道炎 urethritis
尿道异物 foreign body in urethra
尿道阴道瘘 urethrovaginal fistula
尿道直肠瘘 urethra-rectal fistula
尿道周围脓肿 periaurethral abscess
尿道综合征 urethral syndrome
尿毒症 uremia
尿管 urinary fistula
尿路狭窄 stenosis
尿路感染 urinary tract infection (又称:尿路感染症)
尿路梗阻 urinary tract obstruction (又称:泌尿道梗阻)
尿路畸形 urinary tract malformation
膀胱颈硬化 urinary neck(ureth) and fibrosis (又称:尿道口硬化)
膀胱上皮乳头状瘤 transitional papilloma
膀胱上皮肿瘤 urothelial tumor
膀胱血 urinary pouch blood
尿失禁 urinary incontinence
尿外渗 urinary extravasation
尿性瘘管 urinary fistula
尿性囊肿 urinocele
尿源性败血症 pyelogenic septicemia
尿性肾积水 pyelohydronephrosis
女性后天性尿道黏膜性囊肿 female acquired urethral mucous inclusion cyst
女性假两性畸胎 female pseudohermaphroditism
女性尿道囊肿 female urethral cyst (又称:尿道囊肿)
女性尿道下裂 female hypospadias
女性尿道纤维息肉 female urethral fibrous polyp
女性尿失禁 female incontinence
瘘状肾 disk kidney
恶性肿瘤,尿道及前列腺恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder,urethra and prostate
膀胱白斑病 leukoplakia of bladder (又称:膀胱黏膜白斑)
膀胱逼尿肌功能障碍 bladder detrusor dysfunction
膀胱尿闭 uremia of bladder
膀胱侧壁恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder lateral wall
膀胱憩室 vesicovesical fistula
膀胱出口梗阻 bladder outlet obstruction
膀胱穿孔 bladder perforation
膀胱挫伤 bladder contusion
膀胱淀粉样变性 amyloidosis of bladder
膀胱恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder up
膀胱多发结石 bladder confluence stone
膀胱多发憩室 multiple bladder diverticulum
膀胱恶性肿瘤淋巴瘤 bladder malignant lymphoma
膀胱恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of the bladder (又称:膀胱癌)
膀胱过度活动综合征 overactive bladder syndrome
膀胱海绵状血管瘤 bladder cavernous hemangioma
膀胱横纹肌炎 bladder rhabdomyosarcoma
膀胱后壁恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder posterior wall
膀胱肿瘤 syndrome of bladder
膀胱肌瘤 myoma of bladder
膀胱畸形 deformity of bladder (又称:膀胱先天畸形)
膀胱及输精管恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder and ureter
膀胱继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of bladder (又称:膀胱癌转移)
膀胱异位憩室 case diverticulum of bladder
膀胱间质瘤 mesenchymal tumor of bladder
膀胱交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of bladder
膀胱结核 bladder tuberculosis
膀胱结石 bladder calculus

膀胱颈恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder neck
膀胱颈纤维化 bladder neck fibrosis
膀胱颈硬化 bladder neck sclerosis
膀胱静脉曲张 varix of bladder
膀胱裂伤 bladder laceration
膀胱淋巴瘤 lymphosarcoma of bladder
膀胱鳞状细胞癌 squamous cell carcinoma of bladder
膀胱腺癌 bladder adenocarcinoma
膀胱憩室 diverticulum of bladder
膀胱袖口 sphincter of bladder
膀胱内翻性乳头状瘤 inverted papilloma of bladder
膀胱尿道吻合口狭窄 bladder urethral anastomosis stenosis
膀胱尿道上皮乳头状瘤 bladder transitional papilloma
膀胱癌瘤 tumor of bladder
膀胱癌出 cytology
膀胱平滑肌瘤 leiomyoma of bladder
膀胱平滑肌肉瘤 leiomyosarcoma of bladder
膀胱破裂 bladder rupture
膀胱葡萄状肉瘤 embryonal sarcoma of bladder
膀胱憩室 bladder diverticulum
膀胱憩室结石 calculus of bladder diverticulum
膀胱市瘤恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder anterior wall
膀胱憩室 diverticulum of bladder
膀胱肉瘤 sarcoma of bladder
膀胱乳头状瘤 papillary carcinoma of bladder
膀胱乳头状瘤 papilloma of bladder
膀胱乳头状瘤 papillomatosis of bladder
膀胱三角及输尿管膀胱膨大 hypertrophy of bladder trigone and interureteric ridge
膀胱三角区恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of bladder trigone
膀胱三角区炎 rhinitis
膀胱纤维肉瘤 fibrosarcoma of bladder
膀胱输尿管反流 vesicoureteral reflux
膀胱输尿管瘘 vesicoureteral fistula
膀胱损伤 injury of bladder
膀胱脱垂 prolapse of bladder
膀胱外翻 ectropion of bladder
膀胱癌瘤 adenocarcinoma of bladder
膀胱癌瘤 adenoma of bladder
膀胱小管形成 tubularization of bladder
膀胱血管瘤 hemangioma of bladder
膀胱血块阻塞 bladder clot pecking
膀胱移行细胞癌 transitional cell carcinoma of bladder
膀胱异物 foreign body of bladder
膀胱阴道瘘 vesicovaginal fistula
膀胱癌瘤 carcinoma in situ of bladder
膀胱真菌病 mycosis of bladder
膀胱颈肌瘤 bladder myoma
膀胱憩室 vesicovesical fistula
膀胱子宫瘘 vesicouterine fistula
膀胱子宫内腹异位症 endometriosis vesicoc
膀胱紫癜 purpura of bladder
盆腔包虫病 pelvic echinococcosis
盆腔横纹肌肉瘤 pelvic rhabdomyosarcoma
盆腔器官损伤 pelvic organ injury
盆腔肾 pelvic kidney (又称:盆腔异位肾)
皮而赫维综合征 hyperkeratosis-Chamberg syndrome (又称:黑棘皮病)
葡萄状肉瘤 sarcoma botryoides
阴茎阴囊 webbed penis
膀胱管狭窄 urethral stricture
膀胱管恶性肿瘤 urethral malignant tumor (又称:膀胱管癌)
膀胱管状腺癌 acinar adenocarcinoma of urethra
膀胱管状癌 urethral disease

精尿管结核 urachal tuberculosis
 脐尿管瘘 urachal fistula
 脐尿管囊肿 urachal cyst
 脐尿管囊肿伴感染 urachal cyst with infection
 脐尿管脓肿 urachal abscess
 脐尿管憩室 urachal diverticulum (又称: 脐尿管盲管憩室)
 脐尿管未闭 patent of urachus
 脐尿管癌 urachal adenocarcinoma
 脐尿管肿瘤 urachal tumor
 气囊膀胱炎 emphysematous cystitis
 气性膀胱炎 emphysematous pyelocystitis
 先天性勃起功能障碍 organic erectile dysfunction
 肾动脉后缩狭窄 retroaortic ureter
 肾肿瘤转移 carcinoma of prostate
 前列腺癌 prostatectomy
 前列腺癌性肿瘤 malignant tumor of the prostate (又称: 前列腺癌)
 前列腺癌高级别上皮内瘤变 high-grade intraepithelial neoplasia of the prostate
 前列腺癌内瘤变 intraepithelial adenocarcinoma of prostate
 前列腺继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of prostate
 前列腺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of prostate (又称: 前列腺内血未定肿瘤)
 前列腺结核 tuberculosis of prostate
 前列腺结石 prostatic calculus
 前列腺精囊包虫病 echinococcosis of prostate and seminal vesicle
 前列腺淋巴瘤 lymphosarcoma of prostate
 前列腺梅毒 syphilis of prostate
 前列腺苗勒氏管囊肿 Mullerian cyst
 前列腺囊肿 prostatic cyst
 前列腺脓肿 prostatic abscess
 前列腺平滑肌瘤 prostatic leiomyoma
 前列腺平滑肌肉瘤 prostatic leiomyosarcoma
 前列腺肉瘤 sarcoma of prostate
 前列腺神经内分泌肿瘤 prostate neuroendocrine tumor
 前列腺损伤 prostatic injury
 前列腺特异性抗原升高 elevated prostate specific antigen
 前列腺痛症 prostatodynia (又称: 前列腺痛)
 前列腺腺癌 prostatic adenocarcinoma
 前列腺癌 prostatic adenoma
 前列腺腺瘤 prostatic adenoma
 前列腺腺瘤癌变 prostatic adenoma adenocarcinoma
 前列腺炎 prostaticitis
 前列腺移行细胞癌 transitional cell carcinoma of prostate
 前列腺增生 hypertrophy of prostate (又称: 前列腺增生症)
 前列腺增生伴炎症 hypertrophy of prostate with urinary retention
 前列腺增生伴前列腺癌 hypertrophy of prostate with prostatic carcinoma
 前列腺子宫内腺癌癌瘤 adenoma and carcinoma of prostate
 尿道结石 anterior urethral calculus
 尿道损伤 anterior urethral injury
 尿道狭窄 anterior urethral stricture
 阴茎癌 penile cancer
 阴茎癌后遗尿症 retrocaval ureter
 睾丸恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of testes/ovaries
 睾丸肿瘤 testis cancer
 睾丸肿瘤 testis cancer
 睾丸静脉曲张 testis-venous fistula
 尿道尿道狭窄 bulbourethral stricture
 去甲后利尿剂 diuretic/urinary diuretic
 去肾性高血压 renoprietary hypertension
 融合癌 fused kidney
 肉芽肿性前列腺炎 granulomatous prostatitis
 乳癌综合征 tumor syndrome

软下疳 chancroid
 弱精子症 asthenospermia (又称: 精子活力低下、弱精症)
 少年胚胎性癌 juvenile embryonal carcinoma
 少尿型肾衰竭 oliguric renal failure (又称: 急性肾衰竭)
 少精子症 oligospermia (又称: 少精症/弱精症)
 神经源性膀胱 neurogenic bladder (又称: 神经性膀胱)
 肾包膜下积液 renal subcapsular effusion
 肾包膜下血肿 subcapsular hematoma
 肾出血性囊肿 hemorrhagic cyst of kidney
 肾穿损伤 penetrating injury of kidney
 肾挫伤 contusion of kidney
 肾淋巴瘤 renal lymphoma (又称: 肾淋巴瘤/肾淋巴瘤)
 肾囊肿 renal cyst (又称: 肾囊肿)
 肾淀粉样变性 renal amyloidosis (又称: 肾淀粉样变性)
 肾动脉瘤 renal arteriovenous fistula
 肾动脉瘤 renal artery aneurysm
 肾动脉栓塞 thrombosis of renal artery
 肾动脉狭窄 stenosis of renal artery
 肾动脉纤维增生性病变 fibrosis of renal artery
 肾癌肾癌伴癌 renal cancer metastasis
 肾癌纤维组织细胞瘤 renal malignant fibrous histiocytoma
 肾癌性肿瘤 malignant renal tumor (又称: 肾癌)
 肾发育不良 renal dysplasia
 肾损伤 renal crush injury
 肾结石 renal calculus
 肾钙化囊肿 calcified cyst of kidney
 肾梗死 renal infarction
 肾和肾上腺恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of kidney and adrenal gland
 肾后性肾功能不全 renal dysfunction after renal
 肾后性肾衰竭 renal failure after renal
 肾积水 hydronephrosis
 肾积水 hydronephrosis
 肾积水伴输尿管和输尿管结石梗阻 hydronephrosis with renal and ureteral
 calcification obstruction (又称: 肾积水伴输尿管和输尿管结石梗阻)
 肾积水伴肾结石 hydronephrosis with renal calculus (又称: 肾积水
 伴肾结石)
 肾积水伴输尿管结石 hydronephrosis with ureteral calculus (又称: 肾
 积水伴输尿管结石)
 肾积水伴输尿管和输尿管结石梗阻 hydronephrosis with ureteral
 calcification obstruction (又称: 肾积水伴输尿管和输尿管结石梗阻)
 肾积水伴输尿管梗阻 hydronephrosis with ureteral obstruction
 肾积水 hydronephrosis of kidney
 肾及输尿管恶性肿瘤 renal and ureteral malignant tumor (又称: 肾
 及输尿管恶性肿瘤)
 肾继发恶性肿瘤 renal secondary malignant tumor (又称: 肾继发
 恶性肿瘤)
 肾假性瘤 pseudotumor of kidney
 肾交界性肿瘤 renal borderline tumor
 肾绞痛 renal colic
 肾结核对侧肾积水 renal tuberculosis with contralateral hydronephrosis
 肾结石 nephrolithiasis
 肾静脉血栓形成 renal vein tumor thrombosis
 肾静脉栓塞 thrombosis of renal vein (又称: 肾静脉栓塞/肾静脉
 形成)
 肾静脉损伤 renal vein injury
 肾静脉肿瘤 renal vein tumor
 肾静脉血栓形成 renal vein thrombosis
 肾细胞癌 granular cell carcinoma of kidney
 肾良性肿瘤 benign renal tumor
 肾裂伤 laceration of kidney (又称: 肾裂伤)

肾淋巴瘤 renal lymphoma

肾淋巴瘤细胞瘤 renal lymphomatosus

肾淋巴瘤瘤 renal lymphosarcoma of kidney

肾鹿角状结石 staghorn stone of kidney 〔又称〕鹿角状结石

肾门淋巴管炎 renal hilar lymphatic arteritis

肾门脂肪瘤样病 lipomatosis of renal hilus

肾母细胞瘤 nephroblastoma

肾囊肿 cyst of kidney

肾内反流 intrarenal reflux

肾脓肿 renal abscess

肾旁腺瘤肾 pararenal adenoma

肾皮质化脓性感染 renal cortical pyogenic infection

肾皮质坏死 renal necrosis of kidney 〔又称〕肾皮质坏死症

肾皮质缺血 renal ischemia of kidney

肾皮质肿瘤 renal cortical abnormal

肾平滑肌瘤 leiomyoma of kidney

肾平滑肌肉瘤 renal leiomyosarcoma

肾破裂 rupture of kidney 〔又称〕创伤性肾破裂

肾球旁细胞瘤 juxtaglomerular cell tumor

肾缺血 ischaemia

肾肉瘤 sarcoma of kidney

肾乳头坏死 renal papillary necrosis

肾上囊非功能性滤器腺瘤 nonfunctional adenocystoma/adonoma

肾上腺髓状血管瘤 adrenal cavernous hemangioma

肾上腺节细胞神经瘤 adrenal ganglion cell neurooma

肾上腺肉瘤 adrenal angiosarcoma

肾上腺肉瘤瘤 adrenal renal tumor

肾上腺髓状细胞瘤 adrenal oncocytoma

肾上腺髓质增生症 adrenal medulla hyperplasia 〔又称〕肾上腺髓质增生

肾上腺髓质脂肪瘤 adrenal medullary lipoma

肾上腺损伤 adrenal injury

肾上腺性征综合征 adrenogenital syndrome

肾神经鞘瘤 schwannoma of kidney

肾失用性萎缩 disuse atrophy of kidney

肾实质癌 carcinoma of renal parenchyma

肾瘤细胞瘤 renal oncocytoma 〔又称〕肾细胞性腺瘤

肾输尿管结石 renal ureteral calculi

肾衰竭 renal failure

肾衰竭 renaluria

肾髓质管扩张 medullary ductal ectasia of kidney

肾髓质坏死 medullary necrosis of kidney

肾髓质囊性病 medullary cystic disease of kidney

肾损伤 injury of kidney

肾透明细胞瘤 clear cell carcinoma of kidney

肾外型肾盂 ectorenal pelvis

肾完全性破裂 renal completeness fracture

肾萎缩 renal atrophy

肾细胞癌 renal cell carcinoma

肾下垂 nephroptosis

肾纤维瘤 renal fibroma

肾纤维脂肪瘤样病 renal fibrilipomatosis

肾腺癌 renal adenocarcinoma

肾腺瘤 renal adenoma

肾小管反流 renal tubular backflow

肾小管囊变 tubulocystic

肾小管囊性白尿 renal tubular acidosis

肾小管纤维化 renal tubular sclerosis 〔又称〕肾小管纤维化

肾小球囊炎 glomerulonephritis 〔又称〕肾小球肾炎

肾小球性蛋白尿 glomerular proteinuria

肾小球性血尿 glomerular hematuria

肾扭转异常 renal malrotation

肾血管瘤 renal hemangioma

肾血管损伤 renal vessel injury

肾血管外皮细胞瘤 renal hemangioepithelioma 〔又称〕肾血管瘤

肾血管性高血压 renal vascular hypertension

肾血肿 renal hematoma 〔又称〕肾外伤性血肿

肾异位 renal ectopia

肾疣 renal umbilicus

肾盂口狭窄 stenosis of renal pelvis

肾盂挫伤 contusion of renal pelvis

肾盂恶性肿瘤 renal pelvic malignant neoplasm 〔又称〕肾盂癌

肾盂及膀胱恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of renal pelvis and bladder 〔又称〕肾盂膀胱恶性肿瘤

肾盂继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of renal pelvis 〔又称〕肾盂继发恶性肿瘤

肾盂间质反流 pyelointerstitial backflow

肾盂交界性肿瘤交界性肿瘤 of renal pelvis

肾盂静脉曲张 pyelocystic backflow

肾盂静脉曲张 varix of pelvis

肾盂淋巴反流 pyelolymphatic backflow

肾盂鳞状细胞瘤 squamous cell carcinoma of renal pelvis

肾盂毛细血管瘤扩张症 telangiectasis of renal pelvis

肾盂旁囊肿 parapelvic cyst

肾盂旁炎性瘤 papillary carcinoma of renal pelvis

肾盂乳头状瘤 papilloma of renal pelvis

肾盂输尿管重复畸形 duplication of renal pelvis and ureter 〔又称〕肾盂输尿管重复畸形

肾盂输尿管连接部恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of ureteropelvic junction

肾盂输尿管连接部狭窄 ureteropelvic junction constriction

肾盂输尿管连接部狭窄 ureteropelvic junction stricture 〔又称〕肾盂输尿管连接部狭窄

肾盂血管瘤 hemangioma of renal pelvis

肾盂移行细胞瘤 transitional cell carcinoma of renal pelvis

肾盂源性囊肿 pyelogenic cyst

肾脏肿瘤 kidney carcinoma

肾脏转移瘤 kidney metastases

肾盂恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of renal calice

肾盂积水 hydronephrosis

肾盂结核 tuberculosis of renal calice

肾盂结石 calyceal calculi

肾盂静脉曲张 calyceal-venous fistula

肾盂囊肿 cyst of renal calice

肾盂憩室 calyceal diverticulum

肾盂憩室结石 calculi of calyceal diverticulum

肾盂脂肪瘤 lipoma of kidney

肾盂脂肪瘤 liposarcoma of kidney

肾周囊肿 perinephric cyst 〔又称〕肾周囊肿与肾周囊肿

肾周血肿 perirenal hematoma

肾积水 renal dilation of kidney

肾结石 kidney calculi

肾子宫内异位症 renal endometriosis

肾破裂 rupture of kidney 〔又称〕肾外伤性破裂

肾自发性破裂 kidney spontaneous rupture

肾自截 autonephrectomy 〔又称〕自截肾

肾盂性利尿 osmotic diuresis

生殖腺恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of reproductive organ

生殖腺畸形 genital malformation

生殖腺癌 genital cancer

生殖腺疱疹 genital herpes

肾细胞癌 renal cell carcinoma

手术后肾静脉回流障碍 postoperative renal venous reflux

手术后尿道出血 postoperative urethral hemorrhage

手术后尿道口糜烂 postoperative urethral opening necrosis

手术后尿道狭窄 postoperative urethral stricture

阴茎成形术 scrotoplasty
阴茎活组织检查 scrotum biopsy
阴茎裂伤缝合术 repair of scrotal laceration
阴茎切开探查术 incision and exploration of scrotum
阴茎切开引流术 incision and drainage of scrotum
阴茎海绵体切除术 resection of corpora cavernosa (penis)
阴茎表皮血管瘤切除术 scrotum elephantiasis resection
阴茎修补术 scrotum neoplasty
阴茎海绵体切除术 corpus cavernosa body removal
阴茎肿瘤切除术 scrotal mass resection
假永久性阴茎术 artificial penis construction
原位新膀胱术 orthotopic neobladder
约输尿管成形术 lobular urethroplasty
再阴道探查术 reexploratory and reexploration

造口腔内异物取出 removal cavity foreign body removal
正压腹膜造影 positive pressure urography
直肠结肠·膀胱造口术 rectal bladder and abdominal colostomy
直肠膀胱造口 rectal bladder
直肠·膀胱·阴道造口术 repair of rectovaginal fistula
直肠造口造瘘术 rectal fistula fistula repair
直视下直肠活组织检查 under direct vision rectal biopsy
直视下精囊活组织检查 under direct vision seminal vesicle biopsy
直视下膀胱活组织检查 under direct vision bladder biopsy
直视下前列腺活组织检查 under direct vision prostate biopsy
直视下直肠活组织检查 under direct vision rectal biopsy
直视下输尿管活组织检查 under direct vision ureter biopsy
治疗性物质注入睾丸 therapeutic substance injecting into testis
自体肾移植术 renal autotransplantation

16.4 临床检查名词

充盈性膀胱测压 filling cystometry
放射性核素肾图 radionuclide renogram
放射性核素肾膀胱反流试验 radionuclide vesicoureteral reflux test
射精内窥镜造影 retrograde uretrogram
膀胱镜检查 retrograde cystography
括约肌测压 sphincterometry
利尿造影 retrograde urography
泌尿外科检查 urological examination
尿道闭合压力图 urethral closure pressure profile
尿道括约肌测压 urethral sphincterometry
尿道括约肌电图 urethral sphincter electromyogram
尿道拍羊试验 Marshall-Marchetti test
尿流动力学检查 urodynamic examination

尿流率测定 uroflowmetry
尿液分瓶检查 fractional examination of urine
排尿期膀胱测压 voiding cystometry
膀胱测压 bladder pressure
膀胱容量超阈敏感试验 bladder capacity hypersensitivity test of bladder
前列腺造影 prostatic radiography
三联排尿 triple voiding
睾丸静脉造影 testis venous urography
腔内血管超声 intracavitary vascular ultrasound, IVUS
肾孟压测定 whistler test
刷拭活检 brush biopsy
夜间阴茎勃起试验 nocturnal penile tumescence test
组织相容性试验 histocompatibility testing

骨母细胞瘤 osteoblastoma

骨髓虫病 cysticercosis of bone, bone cysticercosis

骨髓肿 bone cyst

骨内腱鞘囊肿 intracapsular ganglion cyst

骨脓肿 bone abscess

骨盆腔骨肉瘤 (partial) osteosarcoma

骨盆侧方挤压骨折 pelvic lateral compression fracture

骨盆陈旧性骨折 union fracture of pelvis

骨盆垂直劈裂骨折 vertical blow fracture of pelvis (又称“垂直型骨折”)

骨盆恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of pelvis

骨盆骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of pelvic region

骨盆骨折 pelvic fracture (又称“骨盆部骨折”)

骨盆骨折不稳定型 unstable pelvic fracture (又称“骨盆多发性骨折”)

骨盆骨折不稳定骨盆骨折 unstable pelvic fracture

骨盆骨折垂直型骨折 vertical compression type pelvic fracture

骨盆骨折垂直型骨折 vertical blow type pelvic fracture (又称“垂直型骨折”)

骨盆骨折骨折愈合 union of pelvic fracture

骨盆骨折联合损伤型 pelvic fracture combined injury (又称“骨盆多发性骨折”)

骨盆骨折前缘压缩型 anterior posterly compression pelvic fracture (又称“骨盆前缘骨折”)

骨盆骨折后缘骨折 posterior union of pelvic fracture

骨盆骨折骨折愈合 union of pelvic fracture

骨盆骨折骨折愈合 union of pelvic fracture

骨盆骨折骨折愈合 union of pelvic fracture

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骨盆骨折骨折愈合 union of pelvic fracture

骨梭形细胞肉瘤 spindle cell sarcoma of bone

骨痛 osseodynia

骨透明细胞肉瘤 clear cell sarcoma of bone

骨外骨肉瘤 extraskeletal osteosarcoma

骨外露 bone exposure

骨外黏液样软骨肉瘤 extraskeletal myxoid chondrosarcoma

骨外尤文氏肉瘤 extraskeletal ewing sarcoma

骨未分化肉瘤 undifferentiated sarcoma of bone

骨细胞性纤维肉瘤 osteoblastic bone osteoid sarcoma (又称“骨肉瘤”)

骨折骨折愈合 union of fracture (又称“骨折骨折愈合”)

骨折骨折愈合 union of fracture

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骨折骨折愈合 union of fracture (又称“骨折骨折愈合”)

骨折骨折愈合 union of fracture

骨折骨折愈合 union of fracture

骨尤文氏肉瘤 Ewing's sarcoma primitive neuroectodermal tumor, PNET (又称“原始神经外胚瘤”)

骨与关节脱臼 bone and joint dislocation, luxation of bone and joint

骨愈合 bone union

骨髓细胞肉瘤 sarcoma of bone marrow

骨折 fracture (又称“骨折”)

骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture

骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture

骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture (又称“骨折骨折愈合”)

骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture

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骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture

骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture

骨折骨折愈合 union of bone fracture

同侧肢体多发骨折 multiple fractures of ipsilateral limbs
桶柄样骨折 bucket handle fracture
痛风 gout
痛风结节 gout nodules
痛风石 tophi
痛风性关节炎 gouty arthritis
痛风性滑膜炎 gouty synovitis
痛风性滑囊炎 gouty bursitis
痛风性肾病 gouty nephropathy
葡萄膜炎 uveitis (又称「葡萄膜炎症」)
头下型骨折 subapical fracture
头月骨分离 capitolunate dissociation
头状骨骨折 capitate fracture
投掷臂 throwing shoulder
投掷肘 throwing elbow
腕骨骨折 fracture of carpal (又称「尺桡骨骨折」)
透照试验的痛 pain cell test
透明细胞软骨瘤 clear cell chondrosarcoma
团块 lump
退变性颈椎管狭窄 degenerative cervical spinal canal stenosis
退行性关节炎 degenerative joint disease (又称「骨性关节炎」)
退行性桡骨凸 degenerative thyphosis
退行性脊柱炎 spondylosis
退行性腰椎滑脱 degenerative spondylolysis (又称「脊柱滑脱」)
退行性椎管狭窄 degenerative spinal stenosis (又称「椎管狭窄」)
退行性椎间盘突出 degenerative disc disease (L4/5) (又称「腰椎间盘突出」)
开放性损伤 open injury of hip (又称「骨盆臼窝骨折或挫伤」)
髂肌腱炎 gluteal tendinitis
髂肌筋膜挛缩 gluteus fascia contracture
髂肌挛缩 gluteus contracture (又称「臀肌挛缩」)
髂上神经损伤 injury of superior gluteal nerve
髂上神经痛 superior gluteal neuralgia
股后型椎间盘突出 prolapsed disc herniation
外侧半月板后角损伤 injury of posterior horn of lateral meniscus
外侧半月板前角损伤 injury of anterior horn of lateral meniscus
外侧半月板损伤 injury of lateral meniscus
外侧副韧带松弛 laxity of lateral collateral ligament
外侧副韧带损伤 lateral collateral ligament injury
外侧间室骨关节炎 lateral compartment osteoarthritis
外侧盘状半月板 lateral discoid meniscus
外翻趾 valgus toe
外翻足 valgus foot
外侧束强度不足 external flexor-tensor strength deficiency (又称「外侧束强度不足」)
外侧韧带失效 external ligament failure (又称「外侧韧带固定不良」)
外侧韧带松动 loosening of external ligament (又称「外侧韧带固定不良」)
外踝骨折 lateral malleolus fracture
外踝损伤 lateral malleolus sprain
外伤性肩周炎 post-traumatic bursitis
外伤性肩峰窝囊肿 traumatic rupture of synovial joint
外伤性慢性肌炎 chronic myositis ossificans (又称「慢性骨化性肌炎」)
外伤性滑膜炎 traumatic synovitis
外伤性脊柱骨折 traumatic scoliosis (又称「脊柱骨折」)
外伤性髌脱位 traumatic hip dislocation
外生骨疣 osteoma
外周原始神经外胚层瘤 peripheral primitive neuroectodermal tumor
豌豆骨骨折 pisiform fracture
完全关节内骨折 complete intra articular fracture
完全型骨折 complete phocomelia

完全性骨折 complete fracture
完全性腕骨骨折 complete carpal wrist injury
完全性骨折 complete spinal fracture
晚期先天性骨梅毒 delayed hereditary congenital skeletal syphilis
腕屈伸试验综合征 wrist flexion syndrome (又称「腕屈伸试验」)
腕背骨折 dorsal aspect of wrist
腕部尺动脉损伤 ulnar artery injury of wrist (又称「腕部尺动脉」)
腕部尺神经损伤 ulnar nerve injury of wrist (又称「腕部尺神经」)
腕部挫伤 contusion of wrist
腕部骨折不完全 incomplete fracture of wrist
腕部骨折畸形愈合 malunion of wrist fracture
腕部肌肉断裂 muscular rupture of wrist (又称「腕部肌肉断裂」)
腕部开放性损伤 wrist open injury
腕部开放性骨折伴骨折 wrist open injury with fracture
腕部开放性骨折伴脱位 wrist open injury with dislocation
腕部扭伤 sprain of wrist (又称「腕部扭伤」)
腕部动脉损伤 radial artery injury of wrist (又称「腕部动脉」)
腕部神经损伤 wrist nerve injury of wrist (又称「腕部神经」)
腕部正中神经损伤 median nerve injury of wrist (又称「腕部正中神经」)
腕部陈旧性骨折 delayed fracture of wrist
腕尺骨骨折 ulnar wrist fracture
腕尺骨骨折 ulnar wrist fracture (又称「腕尺骨骨折」)
腕的肌腱挛缩 contracture of wrist (又称「腕部肌腱挛缩」)
腕骨多发骨折 multiple carpal bone fracture
腕骨恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of carpal bone
腕骨骨折 dislocation of carpal bone
腕骨骨折 carpal bone fracture
腕骨关节炎 osteoarthritis of wrist
腕骨间关节脱位 dislocation of intercarpal joint
腕骨脱臼 carpal dislocation
腕骨良性肿瘤 benign tumor of wrist bone
腕骨囊性变 cystic degeneration of carpal bone
腕骨缺损 carpal bone defect
腕骨缺血性坏死 avascular necrosis of carpal bone
腕骨脱位 dislocation of carpal bone
腕骨折不愈合 nonunion of carpal bone fracture
腕骨折延迟愈合 delayed union of carpal bone fracture
腕关节尺骨骨折 ulnar translocation of carpus
腕关节创伤性关节炎 traumatic wrist joint arthritis
腕关节创伤性骨折 traumatic fracture of hand of wrist joint
腕关节滑膜炎 synovitis of wrist joint
腕关节化脓性关节炎 pyogenic arthritis of wrist joint
腕关节粘连 ankylosis of wrist joint
腕关节囊肿 ganglion of wrist joint
腕关节僵硬 stiffness of wrist joint
腕关节结核 tuberculosis of wrist joint
腕关节瘤 tumor of wrist joint
腕关节内翻畸形 flexion body of wrist joint
腕关节扭伤和劳损 sprain and strain of wrist joint
腕关节屈曲畸形 flexion deformity of wrist joint
腕关节横韧带断裂 radial transverse ligament of wrist joint
腕关节韧带断裂 rupture of ligament of wrist joint (又称「腕关节韧带」)
腕关节韧带损伤 wrist joint ligament injury

- [illegible]

亚急性骨髓炎 subacute typhoid cord injury

亚-莱综合征 lumbosacral synostosis (又称“lumbosacral 融合症”, 脊柱胸椎融合不全症)

严重骨质疏松性骨折 severe osteoporosis with fracture

炎性关节炎 inflammatory polyarthritis

炎性关节病 inflammatory arthritis

炎性肌病 inflammatory myopathy

炎性肌成纤维细胞肿瘤 inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor (又称“肌纤维母细胞瘤”)

炎性脊柱关节炎 inflammatory spondylarthritis (又称“强直性脊柱炎”)

炎性肉芽肿 inflammatory granuloma

仰趾足 claw toe (又称“外翻足”) 爪形趾、仰趾畸形

腰背韧带组织损伤 lumbar soft tissue trauma

腰背肌肉扭伤 lumbar muscle sprain

腰背肌腱炎 low back fascitis

腰痛 low back pain

腰部肌腱损伤 tendon injury of lower back

腰部肌肉损伤 muscle injury of lower back

腰部挫伤 bruise injury of lower back

腰骶脊髓不完全性损伤 incomplete lumbosacral cord injury

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁ lumbosacral cord injury I₁

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂ lumbosacral cord injury I₂

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃ lumbosacral cord injury I₃

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄ lumbosacral cord injury I₄

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₅ lumbosacral cord injury I₅

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₆ lumbosacral cord injury I₆

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₇ lumbosacral cord injury I₇

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₈ lumbosacral cord injury I₈

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₉ lumbosacral cord injury I₉

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₀ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₀

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₁ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₁

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₂ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₂

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₃ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₃

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₄ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₄

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₅ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₅

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₆ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₆

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₇ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₇

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₈ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₈

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₁₉ lumbosacral cord injury I₁₉

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₀ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₀

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₁ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₁

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₂ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₂

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₃ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₃

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₄ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₄

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₅ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₅

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₆ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₆

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₇ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₇

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₈ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₈

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₂₉ lumbosacral cord injury I₂₉

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₀ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₀

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₁ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₁

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₂ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₂

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₃ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₃

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₄ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₄

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₅ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₅

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₆ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₆

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₇ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₇

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₈ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₈

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₃₉ lumbosacral cord injury I₃₉

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₀ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₀

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₁ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₁

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₂ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₂

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₃ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₃

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₄ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₄

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₅ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₅

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₆ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₆

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₇ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₇

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₈ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₈

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₄₉ lumbosacral cord injury I₄₉

腰骶脊髓功能损伤 I₅₀ lumbosacral cord injury I₅₀

腰椎侧弯 lumbar scoliosis (又称“脊柱侧弯”)

腰椎陈旧性骨折 old lumbar fracture

腰椎创伤性滑脱 traumatic spondylolisthesis of lumbar spine (又称“创伤性滑脱骨折”)

腰椎膨化 lumbar sacralization

腰椎多发性骨折 multiple lumbar fracture (又称“腰椎多发骨折”)

腰椎多节段恶性肿瘤 tumor of lumbar spine

腰椎多节段交界性血管瘤 multi segment hemangioma of lumbar spine

腰椎发育不全 hypoplasia of lumbar spine

腰椎附件增生性骨瘤 malignant tumor of lumbar vertebral appendage

腰椎附件交界性纤维瘤 borderline tumor of lumbar vertebral appendage

腰椎附件良性纤维瘤 benign tumor of lumbar vertebral appendage

腰椎附件炎症 laminaritis of lumbar spine (又称“腰椎附件炎”)

腰椎骨膜炎 lumbar osteomyelitis

腰椎骨脱髓 lumbar spondylosis

腰椎骨折 lumbar fracture (又称“腰椎骨折骨折”)

腰椎骨折 L₁ lumbar fracture L₁

腰椎骨折 L₂ lumbar fracture L₂

腰椎骨折 L₃ lumbar fracture L₃

腰椎骨折 L₄ lumbar fracture L₄

腰椎骨折 L₅ lumbar fracture L₅

腰椎骨折 L₆ lumbar fracture L₆

腰椎骨折伴脊髓损伤 lumbar spine fracture associated with spinal cord injury

腰椎骨折伴神经根损伤 lumbar spine fracture associated with nerve root injury

腰椎骨折伴椎间盘损伤 lumbar spine fracture associated with vertebral disc injury

腰椎骨折伴椎体骨折 lumbar spine fracture associated with vertebral body fracture

腰椎骨折伴椎体骨折 lumbar spine fracture associated with vertebral body fracture

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腰椎骨折伴椎体骨折 lumbar spine fracture associated with vertebral body fracture

腰椎骨折伴椎体骨折 lumbar spine fracture associated with vertebral body fracture

慢性间源性腰痛: chronic low back pain

腰椎结核: lumbar spine tuberculosis

腰椎开放性脱位: open dislocation of lumbar spine (又称: 腰椎骨折脱位)

腰椎损伤和骨折: lesion and trauma of lumbar spine

腰椎间盘突出: lumbar vertebral discosis

腰椎软骨板破裂: lumbar cartilage plate rupture

腰椎手术失败综合征: failed back surgery syndrome, FBSS

腰椎椎体骨折: lumbar vertebral body fracture

腰椎体压缩性骨折: compression fracture of lumbar vertebral body

腰椎退变性骨折凸畸形: degenerative hyperextension of lumbar spine

腰椎退变性侧凸: degenerative scoliosis of lumbar spine

腰椎退行性病变: degenerated lumbar disorder (又称: 退行性腰椎病、腰椎退行性病变)

腰椎脱位: lumbar spondylolisthesis (又称: 腰椎骨折脱位、腰椎脱位、脱位)

腰椎脱位 L₁: lumbar spondylolisthesis L₁

腰椎脱位 L₂: lumbar spondylolisthesis L₂

腰椎脱位 L₃: lumbar spondylolisthesis L₃

腰椎脱位 L₄: lumbar spondylolisthesis L₄

腰椎峡部骨折: pars interarticularis fracture of lumbar spine

腰椎峡部裂: lumbar spondylolysis

腰椎峡部裂: spondylolytic infarct of lumbar spine

先天性无椎弓: congenital lumbar spondylolisthesis

先天性无椎弓: congenital lumbar spondylolysis

腰椎小关节紊乱: lumbar small joint disturbance (又称: 腰椎小关节紊乱综合征)

腰椎峡部裂: fracture of lumbar spine

腰椎峡部骨折: compression fracture of lumbar vertebra (又称: 腰椎峡部骨折、腰椎峡部骨折性骨折)

腰椎峡部性病变: lumbar mass

腰椎峡部骨折: fracture of lumbar spine

腰椎峡部骨折: fracture of lumbar spine

腰椎峡部骨折: fracture of lumbar spine

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腰椎峡部骨折

遗传性多神经炎性运动失调: hereditary spastic paraparesis, polyneuropathy, Reijman disease

遗传性运动感觉神经病: hereditary motor-sensory neuropathy, HMSN (又称: 沙尔科-马夏-里奥病)

遗传性半月板: hereditary meniscus

异常神经支配: aberrant innervation

异位骨化: heterotopic ossification

异位血管瘤: ectopic hemangioma

异位性肌肉纤维瘤: atypical hamartomatous dysplasia

异位性骨折: atypical fracture

异位性骨折: atypical fracture

异位性骨折: atypical fracture

异位性骨折: atypical fracture

异位性骨折: atypical fracture (又称: 异位性骨折)

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足舟骨坏死 navicular bone osteonecrosis

足舟骨畸形愈合 myeloid bone malunion

足两骨缺血性坏死 ischaemic necrosis of navicular bone (足骨缺血性坏死)

足舟状骨脱位 navicular bone dislocation

卒中及脑外伤后上肢功能障碍 upper limb dysfunction after stroke and traumatic brain injury

坐骨神经良性瘤凸 benign schwannoma

坐骨恶性肿瘤肿瘤 malignant tumor of ischium

坐骨骨折 ischial fracture, ischial fractures

坐骨滑囊炎 ischio bursitis (又称坐骨结节滑囊炎)

坐骨纤维性骨肿瘤 fibrosing tumor of ischium

坐骨结节撕脱骨折 avulsion fracture of ischial tuberosity

坐骨良性骨肿瘤 benign tumor of ischium

坐骨神经断裂 rupture of sciatic nerve

坐骨神经良性肿瘤 benign neoplasm of sciatic nerve

坐骨神经麻痹 sciatic nerve palsy

坐骨神经损伤 sciatic nerve injury

坐骨神经瘤 sciatica

17.2 症状体征名词

4字试验 Patrick sign

Adam 弯腰试验 Adam bending test

Amuss 征 Amuss sign

Anghelescu 征 Anghelescu sign

Barres 试验 Barres test

Beevor 试验 Beevor test

Bonnet 征 Bonnet sign

Brossard 征 Brossard sign

Campbell 征 Campbell sign

Colles 骨折的餐叉样畸形 fork deformity of Colles fracture

Ely 征 Ely sign

Erichsen 征 Erichsen sign

Fadir 试验 Fadir test

Fajersztajn 征 Fajersztajn sign

Fenz 试验 Fenz test

Freiberg 试验 Freiberg test

Goldthwait 试验 Goldthwait test

Jackson 试验 Jackson test

Kemp 试验 Kemp test

Kemp 征 Kemp sign

Kornev 征 Kornev sign

Larry 试验 Larry test

Lasegue 征 Lasegue sign

Linder 试验 Linder test

McBride 试验 McBride test

neck traction 征 neck traction sign

Neri 试验 Neri test

Risser 征 Risser sign

Romberg 征 Romberg sign

Schober 试验 Schober test

Thiele 试验 Thiele test

Vanjetli 征 Vanjetli sign

Villaret 征 Villaret sign

Wartenberg 征 Wartenberg sign

Wassermann 征 Wassermann sign

Wright 征 Wright sign

巴奥斯基征征 Babinaki sign

半脱位 subluxation

半月板损伤 meniscus abrasion

半月板退变 meniscus degeneration

暴发型 breakthrough pain

背疼 back pain

被动后伸试验 passive leg extension test

臂丛神经牵拉试验 Patek test (又称“提头屈颈试验”)

髋脱关节炎 patellofemoral arthritis

骺阵挛 patella clonus

病理反射 pathologic reflex

搏动感 throbbing

布鲁津斯基征 Brudzinski sign

步行负重试验 gait load test

晨僵 morning stiffness

尺侧移位 ulnar displacement

床边试验 Bedside test, signe de Gowers (又称“躯干挺直试验”)

垂腕征 drop-wrist sign

打软腿 giving way

大腿痛 thigh pain

大腿疼痛 pain and swelling of thigh

单腿抬抬试验 single leg raise test

单足站立试验 Trendelenburg test

肌刺肌压痛 / 压痛 musculocarpophalangeal tenderness (pain)

肌腱关节过伸试验 extension of carpal joint test

短缩 shortening

短腿步态 short gait

鹅颈样畸形 swan-neck deformity

发汗试验 perspiration test

发僵 stiff

腓肠肌痉挛 gastrocnemius muscle spasm

腓肠肌瘫痪步态 gastrocnemius paralysis gait

腓肠肌疼痛 gastrocnemius muscle pain

斐恩试验 Faine test

俯卧屈膝激惹试验 prone knee provocation test

腹壁反射 abdominal reflex

感觉(四肢、躯体) sensation (limbs, body)

肛门反射 anal reflex

戈登征 Gordon sign

跟腱反射 Achilles tendon reflex

跟臀试验 Ely test

弓弦试验 Gosselin test

桡动脉搏动 brachial arterial pulse

前二头肌反射 biceps reflex

前二头肌反臂 biceps reflex

股动脉搏动 femoral arterial pulse

股神经牵拉试验 femoral nerve stretch test, FNST

股神经瘤 femoral neuroma

股四头肌瘫痪步态 paralysis gait of quadriceps femoris

骨摩擦 bony crepitus

关节畸形 joint deformity

颈动脉搏动 jugitral arterial pulse

红肿 redness

踝反射 ankle reflex
踝关节强直步态 rigid gait of ankle
踝阵挛 ankle clonus
霍夫曼征 Hoffmann sign
肌紧张 muscle rigidity
肌钟摆试验 muscle pendulum test
棘突压痛 spinous process tenderness
脊柱后凸半骨盆 kyphotic pelvis (又称「驼背半骨盆」)
脊柱活动度 spinal mobility
鹰嘴叩击痛 olecranon pain of spine
有核反射 nuchal tenderness reflex
肩关节活动受限 limited shoulder mobility
肩关节肿胀 shoulder joint swelling and pain
肩锁关节疼痛 acromioclavicular joint pain
肩锁关节炎 acromioclavicular joint degeneration
肩肘腕 swollen shoulder
减痛步态 antalgic gait
健侧直腿抬高试验 Paterson test (又称「单臂伸抬腿试验」)
近侧不稳定 proximal instability
颈椎不稳 cervical instability
颈椎生理曲度变直 straight cervical curvature
肱动脉搏动 prominent brachial arterial pulse
痉挛性步态 spastic gait
屈肘试验 Neri test
军刀样胫骨 saber tibia
开放性伤口 open wound
克尼格征 Kernig sign
蹒跚步态 steppage gait
髋部疼痛 hip pain
髋关节旋转试验 hip joint rotation test
髋内翻畸形 hip varus deformity
奥本海默征 Oppenheim sign
力弱 weakness
两点辨别试验 two point discrimination test
两手同利 ambidexterity
鲁斯特征 Russ sign
迈纳征 Minor sign
毛细血管反应 capillary reaction
爬行步态 crawl gait
皮温高 hot warm skin
皮环征 cortical rim sign
平移 translation
前臂疼痛 forearm pain
前臂肿胀 pain and swelling of forearm
前臂肿胀 forearm swelling
前足痛 forefoot pain
举键征 piano key sign
球海绵体反射 bulbocavernosus reflex
桡动脉搏动 radial arterial pulse
桡骨膜反射 radial periosteal reflex
上肢肿痛 pain and swelling of upper limb
伸腿试验 hip extension test (又称「髋后伸试验」)
深反射 deep reflex
神经牵拉试验 nerve stretch test
神经走行障碍 nerve pathway disturbance
抬指试验 pick-up test
手颤 (意向性震颤) (1) intention finger-flutter test
手足高度肿胀 acropachymy
下肢不等长 inequality of lower extremities
四肢肌力 muscle strength

四肢挛缩 acrocontracture
疼痛拒动 move rejection due to pain
提睾反射 cremasteric reflex
体位改变试验 Amos test
剃刀背畸形 razor back deformity
髂大肌僵硬步态 piriformis gait of gluteus maximus
托马斯征 Thomas sign (又称「髂胫束挛缩征」)
束腰试验 bending test
万捷特征 Vanjetti sign
胸廓屈曲试验 gibber test
膝关节活动受限 limited knee mobility
膝关节绞锁 knee hinge
膝跳反射 kneejerk reflex (又称「膝反射」)
膝痛 kneepain
下肢痉挛性步态 spastic gait of lower limb
小腿疼痛 pain and swelling of calf
小腿肿胀 calf swelling
小指逃避征 finger escape sign
斜角肌压迫试验 Adson test
血管杂音 vascular murmur
压痛 tenderness
严重肘痛 severe swelling
仰卧提腿试验 supinating and throwing out belly test
摇摆步态 swaying gait
异常活动 abnormal activity
硬币试验 coin test
硬膜囊受压 compression of disc
握拳畸形 ape-hand deformity
运动失用性步态 atopic gait
掌压痛 palm tenderness
爪形手畸形 claw hand
肢端感觉过敏 acroparesthesia
肢端感觉缺失 acroagnosia
肢端感觉异常 acroparesthesia
肢端麻木 acroanesthesia
肢体短缩 limb shortening
肢体瘦 acrognosis
肢体感觉减退 limb hypoaesthesia
肢体活动受限 limb activity limitation
肢体畸形 limb deformity
肢体末端感觉 extremity sensation
肢体末端温度 extremity temperature
直腿抬高加强试验 (1) straight sign
直腿抬高试验 straight leg raise test, Lasagne test
直线足行走 tandem gait
跖反射 plantar reflex
跖趾关节痛 metatarsophalangeal joint pain
跖间关节疼痛 pain of intermetatarsal joint
肿块 mass
蹯步态 heel gait
肘关节腔积液 elbow cavity effusion
皱折征 fold sign
椎间孔分离试验 cervical separation test
椎间孔挤压试验 Spurling test
足背动脉搏动 dorsal arterial pulse
足跟行走 heel walking
足弓塌陷 foot arch collapse
足尖行走 toe walking
足跖趾 foot callus
坐位压膝试验 Bexmepb sign

17.3 手术操作名词

Abbott, Fischer 和 Lucas 融合方法 Abbott, Fischer and Lucas's fusion method

Akin 截骨 Akin osteotomy

Aristida 外固定骨桥 Aristida minimization osteotomy

Arthlas 肘关节融合术 Arthlas arthrodesis of elbow

Austin-Moore 关节成形术 Austin-Moore arthroplasty

Bonarech 截骨术 Bonarech fusion

Blair 手术 Blair operation

Blatt 手术 Blatt operation

Brackett 桥-臼截骨术 Brackett half acetabular osteotomy

Bristow-Hollett 术式 Bristow-Hollett technique

Bristow 术 Bristow procedure

Brittain 肘关节融合术 Brittain arthrodesis of elbow

Bryce's 固定术 Bryce fixation technique

Bryce 螺钉 Bryce fixation

Chondroform 非体外固定桥的踝关节融合术 ankle arthrodesis with Chondroform II device

Canele 截骨术 Canele osteotomy

C-D 手术 Cird-Denisueef instrumentation

Charni 手术 Charni operation

Chopart 截骨 Chopart osteotomy

Clark 截骨术 Clark osteotomy

Clayton-Fowler 髋关节成形术 Clayton-Fowler hip arthroplasty and arthroplasty

Chloma 脱臼成形术 Chloma acetabuloplasty

Davis 带肌束肌膜的髋关节融合术 Davis pedicled myocutaneous flap hip union procedure 义称 Davis 下术

Dikwys-Evans 手术 Dikwys-Evans procedure

Dimon-Mugston 经踝弓截骨术 Dimon-Mugston intermedial tarsometatarsal

Dunn-Bryan 三关节融合术 Dunn-Bryan triple arthrodesis

Eder-Hyllinella 手术 Eder-Hyllinella operation

Felin 踝骨手术 Felin paratarsal operation

Fien 截骨术 Fien osteotomy

Fink-Weiss 截骨术 Fink-Weiss osteotomy

Galle 固定术 Galle fixation technique

Genz 截骨术 Genz osteotomy

Girdlestone 成形术 Girdlestone procedure

Girdlestone 手术 Girdlestone operation

Griso-Green 手术 Griso-Green procedure

Gruelard-Wahl 单关节全肩关节成形术 Gruelard-Wahl single glenohumeral total shoulder arthroplasty

Hedberg 和 Rindner 经后入路踝关节融合术 Hedberg and Rindner lateral approach of wrist arthrodesis

Harnack 截骨术 Harnack osteostriation

Harrington-Ligue 联合手术 Harrington-Ligue combined surgery

Harris-Bassett 术式 Harris-Bassett arthroplasty

Henderson 踝关节融合术 Henderson hip arthrodesis

Holman 手术 Holman procedure

Hoke 融合术 Hoke arthrodesis

Hoke 三关节融合术 Hoke triple arthrodesis

Jacob 截骨术 Jacob osteotomy

Johnson-Corless 截骨手术 Johnson-Corless osteotomy

Kates 经足跟骨成形术 Kates minimally-invasive arthroplasty

Kelikian 手术 Kelikian procedure

Kretschmar 侧卧截骨术 Kretschmar external rotation

Kozmik 和 Alexander 联合术式 Kozmik and Alexander combined

Krukenberg 截骨 Krukenberg osteotomy

Lambert 三关节融合术 Lambert triple arthrodesis

Lengenskind 外固定截骨术 Lengenskind minimization osteotomy

Lepile 关节成形术 Lepile arthroplasty

Lachilala 手术 Lachilala procedure

Lipscomb-McCaslin 手术 Lipscomb-McCaslin procedure

Lisfranc 截骨 Lisfranc osteotomy

Lönn 截骨术 Lönn osteotomy

Louis 方法踝关节融合术 Louis ankle arthrodesis

Ludloff 切口 Ludloff incision

Magerl 内固定术 Magerl internal fixation technique

Mann 融合术 Mann arthrodesis

Martin 楔形截骨成形术 Martin wedge osteotomy of femoral neck

McKeever 融合术 McKeever arthrodesis

Mayer 截骨 Mayer osteotomy

Michael-Reese 限制性全肩关节成形术 Michael and Reese restricted total shoulder arthroplasty

Micheli 截骨术 Micheli osteotomy

Morscher 经胫骨截骨成形术 Morscher tibiotalar neck osteotomy and lengthening

Muller 外固定截骨 Muller virgin osteotomy

Muller 肘关节融合术 Muller elbow arthrodesis

Murrell 和 Fitch 经踝关节融合术 Murrell and Fitch hip arthrodesis

Near 非跨踝骨全肩关节成形术 Near transmetatarsal total shoulder arthroplasty

Neer 人工股骨头置换术 Neer humeral head replacement

Ober 后侧入路 Ober posterior approach

Painseau 方法 Painseau method

Pauwels 截骨术 Pauwels osteotomy

Pavlik 吊带 Pavlik harness

Pelle 截骨术 Pelle osteotomy

Pliester 截骨术 Pliester bone graft

Pilon 经后侧截骨位置固定术 Pilon posterior and internal fixation for Pilon fracture

Reverdin 截骨术 Reverdin osteotomy

Root/Segal 截骨术 Root/Segal osteotomy

Russell 截骨术 Russell graft

Ryerson 三关节融合术 Ryerson triple arthrodesis

Salter 截骨 Salter osteotomy

Salter 手术 Salter operation

Sarmiento 经踝弓截骨术 Sarmiento intermedial tarsometatarsal

Schanz 截骨术 Schanz osteotomy

Schmalzer 截骨术 Schmalzer fusion

Sillar-Forester-Nachamie 三关节融合术 Sillar-Forester-Nachamie triple arthrodesis

Sky 经跟骨截骨成形术 Sky tibia tarsal arthroplasty

Smith-Petersen 经跟骨截骨术 Smith-Petersen spinal arthroplasty

Soullivick 截骨术 Soullivick osteotomy

Speer 肘关节融合术 Speer elbow arthrodesis

Staheli 截骨成形术 Staheli arthroplasty

Staples 肘关节融合术 Staples elbow arthrodesis

束面造影	shear tract radiography
分层穿刺	layering puncture
颌骨活组织检查	biopsy of calcaneus
骨矿物质含量	bone mineral content
骨密度扫描	bone density scan
骨扫描	bone scan
骨闪烁摄影	bone scintigraphy
骨髓成像	bone marrow imaging
关节穿刺	joint puncture
关节镜	arthroscopy
关节腔穿刺	joint puncture
关节液分析	synovial fluid analysis
磁共振成像	magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
滑膜活检术	synovial biopsy
脊髓 CT 造影	CT myelography
骨科关节活组织检查	biopsy of synovial thegally
计算机 X 射线摄影	computer X-ray radiography
计算机断层扫描	computed tomography, CT
计算机体层造影血管造影	computer tomographic angiography, CTA
计算机 CT 血管造影术	
弥漫性磁共振成像	diffuse magnetic resonance imaging
颈椎间盘造影	cervical discography
颈椎椎间盘 X 射线摄影术	radiography of cervical intervertebral disc
髌造影	patellography
利字卡因注射试验	lidocaine injection test
临床步态分析	clinical gait analysis
免疫组化	immunohistochemistry
柠檬酸锆-67 造影	radiography of gallium citrate-67
潘氏试验	Pettus test
前路椎动脉造影	anterior spinal artery angiography
屈肘试验	elbow flexion test
腕骨活组织检查	biopsy of wrist
数字 X 射线摄影	digital radiography
双能 X 射线吸收测定术	dual energy X-ray absorptiometry
同位素全身骨扫描	isotope from scan
透视	fluoroscopy
透视图像导航	fluoroscopic navigation
腕关节活组织检查	biopsy of wrist
腕关节镜检查	wrist arthroscopy
腕舟骨抬高试验	scaphoid shift test
腕关节超声检查	wrist ultrasound examination
膝关节镜检查	knee arthroscopy
膝关节腔注射	knee cavity injection
膝关节注射	knee injection
踝前屈压试验	Ankle test 又名“足背伸试验”
选择性神经根封闭	selective nerve root block
神经穿刺	nerve puncture
纤维内镜造影	fiberoptic discography
钼-111 标记的白细胞扫描	indium-111 white blood cell scan
掌骨活组织检查	biopsy of metacarpal
正电子发射计算机断层成像	positron emission tomography-computed tomography, PET-CT
支撑相	supporting phase
透视下周围神经活组织检查	biopsy of nerve under direct vision
髌骨活组织检查	biopsy of infrapatellar joint
膝关节镜检查	intraarticular joint arthroscopy
腕关节镜检查	wrist arthroscopy
肘关节活组织检查	biopsy of elbow
肘关节镜检查	elbow arthroscopy
椎骨活组织检查	spine biopsy
左右侧屈位片	bending radiograph

18. 整形外科

18.1 疾病诊断名词

印三体征综合征 trisomy 13 syndrome, Edward syndrome | 三印征 Edwards 综合征

背部皮下肿物 dorsal subcutaneous mass

背部囊肿样囊肿 epidermoid cyst of back

鼻部混合瘤 compound nevus of nose

面部反侧色素痣 pigmented nevus of nasal skin

鼻部反侧脂肪瘤 rhinocyan nevus of nose

鼻缺损 absence of nose

部分唇缺损 partial lip defect

创伤后伤口感染 wound infection after trauma

皲裂趾 milium cist

唇部透伤 perforating wound of lip

唇缺损 defect of lip

唇部裂伤 laceration of lip

唇咬伤 bite wound of lip

大部分唇缺损 majority defect of lip

动脉畸形 artery malure

多发挤压伤 crush injuries involving multiple body regions

多发开放伤口 open wound involving multiple body regions

多发刺伤 puncture injuries involving multiple body regions

多发冻伤 frostbite involving multiple body regions

多发软组织损伤 soft tissue injuries involving multiple body regions

多乳房 polythelia

面性外周神经瘤 malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor

耳表皮囊肿 ear epidermoid cyst

耳部皮下肿瘤 ear subcutaneous tumor

耳郭缺损畸形 auricular anomaly

耳郭畸形 deformity of auricle

耳郭皮肤黑色素细胞痣 melanocytic nevus of auricular skin

耳郭皮肤疣状痣 verrucous nevus of auricular skin

耳郭缺失 absence of auricle

耳郭畸形 auricle abnormality

耳郭畸形 auricle abnormality

耳郭血管畸形 auricular vascular malformation

耳部肿瘤伴溃疡 preauricular mass with ulcer

耳外伤 ear trauma

先天性眼睑畸形 congenital deformity of ear

反甲 koilonychia | 反甲 | 匙状甲

非恶性黑色素瘤性组织肉瘤 non-melanocytic sarcoma of soft tissue

反发色痣反 rectiform pigmented nevus

混合性黑色素瘤和非黑色素瘤淋巴瘤 mixed melanoma and non-melanoma lymphoma

副乳增生 accessory breast malformation

腹壁恶性肿瘤组织肉瘤 malignant soft tissue tumor of abdominal wall

腹壁纤维性组织肉瘤 fibrosarcoma of abdominal wall

腹壁纤维性组织肉瘤 fibrosarcoma and liposarcoma of abdominal wall

腹壁纤维性组织肉瘤 fibrosarcoma and liposarcoma of abdominal wall

腹壁纤维性组织肉瘤 fibrosarcoma of abdominal wall

腹壁切口愈合不良 poor wound healing of abdominal wall

腹壁性黑色素瘤 abdominal skin wall defect

腹壁性黑色素瘤 abdominal skin wall defect

先天性部分缺损 partial defect of skin due to malformation

先天性部分缺损 partial defect of skin due to malformation

先天性部分缺损 congenital or post-traumatic bone deformity

后天性畸形 acquired malformation of nose

滑膜良性肿瘤 benign tumored synovial membrane

踝关节骨折 traumatic amputation of ankle

会阴部感染 perineal infection

会阴部感染 perineal injury

会阴部伤口愈合不良 poor wound healing of perineum

会阴部肿瘤 perineal tumor

会阴部损伤 perineal trauma

肌腱断裂 traumatic amputation of tendon

肌腱断裂 tendon laceration

肌腱断裂 traumatic amputation of tendon

肌腱断裂 traumatic amputation of muscle

先天性多发性毛发上皮瘤 familial multiple trichoblastoma

先天性多发性纤维状瘤 familial multiple fibrotic tumor

疣状增生 verruciformity

手下骨折 subungual fracture

手下骨折 subungual clava

手下神经瘤 subungual neurofibroma

手下血管球瘤 subungual glomus tumor

手下血肿 subungual hematoma | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟

手下肿瘤 subungual tumor

手下肿瘤 subungual mass

尖耳轮耳 cleft ear | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟

间变性大细胞淋巴瘤 anaplastic large cell lymphoma

肩背部肿瘤 mass of shoulder and back

肩部肿瘤 scar of shoulder

腱鞘纤维瘤 synovial fibroma

仅两个或更多手指创伤性不全离断 partial traumatic amputation of two or more fingers

颈动脉瘤 vascular tumor of neck

颈部恶性肿瘤 benign tumor of cervical gland

颈部肿瘤 cervical tumor

颈部肿瘤 cervical neck mass | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟

颈部肿瘤 cervical tumor

巨大先天性色素痣 giant congenital pigmented nevus

开放性耳部创伤性异物 open injury with foreign body

眶缘、眶缘、眶缘 orbital floor and wall defect

肋间交感性神经瘤 intercostal nerve of rib

良性乳腺发育不良 benign breast maldevelopment | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟 | 艾瑟

淋巴管瘤和脂肪肉瘤综合征 lymphatic vascular malformation and liposarcoma syndrome

鼻植入物取出术 nasal implant removal
鼻中隔成形术 septum of nasal septum
鼻中隔穿黏膜补术 repair of nasal septal perforation
鼻中隔软骨移植术 nasal septal cartilage transplantation
眼睑皮瓣前徙术 reconstruction of eye with arm flap
超声引导下鼻窦微导管术 ultrasound-guided apertion of maxillary sinusitis
重睑假植术 repair of eyelid
唇侧唇松解术 relaxation of lip scar
鼻前庭广泛切除术 wide excision of lesion at lip
鼻前庭外光整术 nose contouration of lip margin
唇侧唇切除术 excision of lip lesion
唇侧内徙术 incision of incision of lip
唇裂术后继发鼻畸形矫正术 correction of secondary nasal deformity after cleft lip repair surgery
唇裂术后继发鼻畸形矫正术 correction of secondary deformity after cleft lip repair surgery
唇裂修复术 repair of cleft lip
唇皮移植术 transplantation of lip flap
大阴唇横切除术 excision of labia majora lesion
带蒂皮瓣前徙术 advancement of pedicled skin flap
带蒂皮瓣去蒂术 detaching of pedicled skin flap
带蒂皮瓣移植术 revision of pedicled skin flap
带蒂皮瓣疝入术 pedicled skin flap hernia
带蒂皮瓣移植术 pedicled skin flap transfer
眶周脂肪切除术 excision of lesion of periorbital tissue
泪腺炎术 dacryitis, dacryoma
眶周脂肪片取皮术 split thickness skin harvest
断皮片移植术 split thickness skin graft
多指截指术 amputation of polydactyly
面部皮瓣鼻再造术 reconstruction of nose with forehead flap
面部除皱切除术 excision of forehead tissue
面部除皱术 reconstruction of forehead tissue
面部除皱术 facial muscle suspension
面部除皱术后继发鼻畸形矫正术 correction of secondary deformity after facial rejuvenation surgery
面部除皱术 facial rejuvenation
面部除皱术 excision of palatopharyngeal arch
鼻-咽成形术 palato-pharyngeal plasty
腭咽弓延长成形术 palatopharyngeal arch lengthening
口角畸形矫正术 correction of deformity of the labium
巨舌成形术 plasty of tongue
鼻再造术 reconstruction of nose
耳前缺损修复术 repair of auricle defect
耳郭支架取出术 removal of auricle shell
耳郭支架植入术 insertion of auricle shell
耳郭除皱切除术 excision of auricle tissue
耳后除皱术 section of posterior auricular tissue
耳后除皱术 posterior auricular section of vascular
耳甲腔成形术 plasty of cavity of auricular concha
耳前除皱术 section of preauricular tissue
耳前除皱术 excision of preauricular tissue
耳前除皱术 preauricular insertion of vascular
耳前除皱术 section of preauricular tissue
耳后除皱术 section of posterior auricle
腹壁缺损切除术 excision of abdominal wall lesion
腹壁缺损修复术 patch repair of abdominal wall
腹壁缺损修复术 debridement of abdominal wall wound
腹壁缺损修复术 repair of abdominal wall
腹壁缺损修复术 union of incision of abdominal wall
腹壁缺损修复术 incision and drainage of abdominal wall abscess
腹壁缺损修复术 enlargement of abdominal wall wound
腹壁缺损修复术 debridement of abdominal wall wound
腹壁缺损修复术 excision of abdominal wall hemangioma

腹壁缺损取出术 removal of foreign body from abdominal wall
腹壁缺损修复术 excision of lesion of groin
腹壁缺损修复术 incision and drainage of groin abscess
腹壁缺损修复术 plasty of anus through laparoscope
腹壁缺损修复术 repair of abdominal wall
腹壁缺损修复术 plasty of anal sphincter
腹壁缺损修复术 union of incision of anus
腹壁缺损修复术 Anal fistula repair
腹壁缺损修复术 repair of jaw
颌下肿物切除术 excision of submandibular mass
颌行皮瓣移植术 transplantation of sliding flap
会阴缺损切除术 excision of lesion of perianal
会阴缝合术 perineal laceration suture
肌膜成形术 myoplasty
肌膜固定术 tendon fixation
肌膜移位术 advancement of tendon
肌肉切除术 excision of muscle lesion
肌肉成形术 myoplasty
肌肉切开异物取出术 foreign body excision through myotomy
肌膜移植术 transplantation of muscle
颌部除皱术 chin myoplasty
颌部除皱术 buccal muscle suspension
颌部除皱术 augmentation mammoplasty with prosthesis
颌部除皱术 reconstruction of facial plate
颌部除皱术 enlargement of palmaris tissue
颌部除皱术 correction of malocclusion with dental reconstruction
颌部除皱术 eyelid reduction correction
颌部除皱术 asymmetry
交叉鼻翼矫正术 lining at position of cross lip flap
交叉鼻翼矫正术 transplantation of cross lip flap
睫毛重建术 reconstruction of eyelashes
筋膜成形术 fascioplasty
筋膜缝合术 suture of fascia
筋膜皮瓣移植术 transplantation of fascia flap
筋膜切除术 fasciectomy
筋膜切开术 fasciotomy
筋膜移植术 transplantation of fascia
颌部皮肤部分切除修复术 plasty by partial vertical skin excision
颌部异物去除术 removal of foreign body from neck
颌部除皱术 cervical muscle suspension
巨乳缩小术 reduction mammoplasty
颌部除皱术 gemoplasty, menoplasty
颌部除皱术 augmentation gemoplasty with autologous fat
颌部除皱术 reduction mastectomy
颌部除皱术 augmentation gemoplasty
口角缝合术 suture of angular oris
口角开大术 commissurotomy
口颌部肌功能重建术 functional reconstruction of submental muscle of mouth
口颌矫正术 correction of mouth
口颌部除皱术 excision and reduction of submental mass
颌部除皱术 open reduction of submental mass
颌部除皱术 closed reduction of submental mass
颌部除皱术 open reduction of submental mass
颌部除皱术 insertion of alloplastic implant in submental
颌部除皱术 reconstruction of lateral orbital wall
颌部除皱术 incision of lip expansion
颌部除皱术 incision of lip expansion
颌部除皱术 lymphatic-venous anastomosis, anastomosis of lymphatic trunk to vein
颌部除皱术 lymphatic-venous anastomosis
颌部除皱术 injection of lymphogamma
颌部除皱术 fixation of lymph vessels (total)

- 颈部神经切除术 excision of neck nerve
 神经脂肪切除术 excision of neurovascular tissue
 脂肪部分切除术 partial myectomy of masseter
 腋窝肿块切除术 excision of axillary mass 见腋窝下淋巴结肿大
 腋下汗腺切除术 excision of axillary sweat gland
 身体脂肪移植术 allograft of eyelid
 异种皮肤移植术 heterograft of skin
 阴道重建术 vaginal reconstruction
 阴茎癌切除术 excision of penis cancer
 阴茎癌切除术 excision of penis cancer
 阴茎重建术 penis reconstruction
 阴茎假体植入术 insertion of artificial penile prosthesis in penis
 阴茎成形术 penis straightening operation
 阴茎延长术 lengthening of penis
 阴茎异物摘除术 removal of foreign body from penis
 阴茎癌切除术 penis reconstruction
 阴囊脂肪切除术 antrum lesion resection
 阴囊部分切除术 partial avulsionectomy
 阴囊裂伤缝合术 scrotum laceration suture
 阴囊异物去除术 scrotum foreign body removal
 引流管取出术 removal of drainage tube
 隐耳矫正术 correction of cryptotia
 硬腭成形术 plasty of hard palate
 游离皮瓣移植术 free skin flap graft
 游离皮瓣移植修复重建术 reconstruction of eyelid with free flap transplantation
 鼻再造术 revision of reconstructed nose
 鼻颅关节成形术 disarticulation of nasomaxillopharyngeal joint
 招风耳矫正术 correction of bat ear
 脂肪抽吸术 liposuction
 脂肪垫切除术 excision of fat pad
 脂肪切除术 excision of fat
 指皮肤游离移植术 free skin graft in finger
 指缝结扎术 ligation of web of finger
 指背切除术 excision of wart of finger
 趾关节离断术 disarticulation of toe
 趾缝结扎术 ligation of web of toe
 趾背切除术 excision of wart of toe
 肿物切除术 mass excision
 周围淋巴管、小静脉吻合术 anastomosis of peripheral lymphatic vessel and venule
 植皮术移植术 free skin graft
 自体脂肪移植术 autologous fat graft
 植皮术 autograft
 侧移位矫正术 correction of canthus displacement
 足异物去除术 removal of foreign body of foot

面部冻伤 facial frostbite
面部化学性烧伤 chemical burn of face
面部烧伤 burn of face
面颊颌下穿颊伤 through and through cheek defect
面颊颌下神经损伤 facial and cervical nerve amputation and laceration
面部皮肤撕脱伤 avulsion injury of face and neck
男性生殖器损伤 scar of male genitalia
脑充血 encephalemia
脑出血 cerebral hemorrhage
脑脓肿 brain abscess
脑疝 brain hernia
脑水肿 cerebral edema
脑型放射病 radiation disease with brain manifestations
内部器官化学性烧伤 chemical burn of internal organ
内部器官烧伤 burn of internal organ
肉芽性感染 empyema infection
内眦皮肤 upcanthus [又称「先天性内眦赘皮」, 偏向型内眦赘皮]
黏膜感染 mucosal infection
尿毒症 uremia
凝固性坏死区 zone of coagulation necrosis
脓毒症 sepsis
脓疱 pyoma
剥脱性皮炎 pyoderma
脓细胞 pus cell
脓肿 abscess
女性生殖器官损伤 scar of female genitalia
皮肤移植感染 skin flap transplantation infection
皮肤损伤 skin trauma
皮肤和皮下组织局部感染 local infection of skin and subcutaneous tissue
皮肤缺损 skin defect [又称「皮肤缺损」]
皮肤软组织缺损 skin and soft tissue defect
皮肤烧伤 skin burn
皮肤撕脱伤 skin avulsion
皮肤损伤 skin injury
皮肤移植排斥 skin graft rejection
皮肤移植失败 skin graft failure
葡萄球菌性烫伤样皮肤综合征 staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome [又称「烫伤样皮肤综合征」, 葡萄球菌型中毒性表皮坏死脱落症]
潜伏脓肿 walled abscess
气管炎 tracheitis
气胸 pneumothorax
汽油烧伤 petrol burn
前臂袖带 scar of forearm
前臂坏疽性肌腱炎 avascular necrosis of forearm
前臂损伤 ulcer of forearm
前臂皮肤软组织缺损并感染 skin and soft tissue defect of forearm complicated infection
浅二度烧伤 superficial second degree burn
浅度烧伤 superficial burn
桥状瘢痕 bridged scar
侵入性创面感染 invasive wound infection
轻度烧伤 mild burn
轻度吸入性烧伤 mild inhalation injury
轻度吸入性损伤(化学性) mild chemical inhalation injury
氟氢酸烧伤 hydrofluoric acid burn
氢氟酸烧伤 hydrofluoric acid burn
氢氟化钠烧伤 sodium hydroxide burn
面巾穿眼 flexion commisure
躯干烧伤 scar of trunk
躯干部皮肤撕脱伤 skin avulsion injury of trunk
躯干电烧伤 electric burn of trunk
躯干烫伤 trunk frostbite

躯干冻伤伴组织坏死 trunk frostbite with tissue necrosis
躯干化学性烧伤 chemical burn of trunk
躯干坏死性筋膜炎 necrotizing fasciitis of trunk
躯干皮肤软组织缺损并感染 skin and soft tissue defect of trunk complicated infection
躯干浅度烧伤 superficial trunk frostbite
躯干烫伤 burn of trunk
躯干烫伤, 化学性烧伤和冻伤后遗症 trunk asphyxia of burn, chemical burn and frostbite
全身多处瘢痕 scar of multiple regions
全身性磷中毒 systemic phosphorus poisoning [又称「急性磷中毒」]
桡骨骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of radius
热烧伤 thermal burn
挫伤 bruise
日晒红斑 erythema solare [又称「晒斑」]
日晒伤 sunburn [又称「晒斑」]
乳房瘢痕 scar of breast
色素沉着 pigmentation
色素减退 hypopigmentation
色素脱失 depigmentation [又称「白癜风」和「脱色素斑」]
伤口收缩 wound contraction
上臂瘢痕 scar of upper arm
上臂坏死性筋膜炎 necrotizing fasciitis of upper arm
上臂溃疡 ulcer of upper arm
上臂皮肤软组织缺损并感染 skin and soft tissue defect and infection of upper arm
上肢瘢痕 scar of upper limb
上肢瘫痪 upper limb paralysis
上肢烫伤 upper limb trauma [又称「上肢的烫伤」]
七级烧伤, 化学性烧伤和冻伤后遗症 upper limb sequelae of burn, chemical burn and frostbite
烧伤 burn
烧伤, 二度复合伤 combined burn and third degree [又称「烧伤, 冲山型烧伤」]
烧伤, 放射, 二度复合伤 combined burn, radiation and third degree [又称「烧伤, 放射, 冲山型复合伤」]
烧伤, 放射复合伤 radiation burn injury
烧伤, 化学性烧伤和冻伤后遗症 sequelae of burn, chemical burn and frostbite
烧伤瘢痕挛缩 burned scar contraction
烧伤创面感染 burn wound infection
烧伤创面脓毒症 burn wound sepsis
烧伤创面修复期 healing period of burn wound
烧伤复合伤 burn combined injury
烧伤后瘢痕 scar after burn injury
烧伤后骨赘瘤 postburn osteophytosis
烧伤后关节僵硬 postburn ankylosis
烧伤后获得性免疫功能障碍 postburn hypimmune response of adaptive immunity
烧伤后肌腱粘连 postburn adhesion of tendon
烧伤后肌肉萎缩 postburn muscle atrophy
烧伤后眉毛脱落 postburn eyebrow defoliation
烧伤后免疫功能紊乱 postburn immune dysfunction
烧伤后大细胞免疫功能亢进 postburn hyperimmune response of innate immunity
烧伤后休克 postburn shock burn
烧伤后肺感染 postburn pneumonia
烧伤急性肺水肿 burn acute pulmonary edema
烧伤恢复期 burn rehabilitation period
烧伤中毒血症 burn endotoxaemia
烧伤水肿 burn edema
烧伤体液渗出期 burn liquid exudative period
烧伤外毒素血症 burn exotoxaemia
烧伤休克 burn shock

- 烧伤休克期 burn shock stage
 少尿 oliguria
 深Ⅱ度烧伤 deep second degree burn
 深度烧伤 deep burn
 失代偿性炎症反应综合征 mixed antagonistic response syndrome
 MARS
 假性坏疽 masi gangrene
 石灰烧伤 lime burn
 石灰酸烧伤 caustic acid burn
 食管化学性烧伤 chemical burn of esophagus
 食管黏膜出血 esophageal mucosa hemorrhage | 又称/食管出血
 食管黏膜糜烂 esophageal mucosa keratosis
 食管炎 esophagitis
 食管烧伤 esoma burn | 又称/食管烧伤和灼伤/食管烧伤灼伤
 手背侧屈挛缩 scap contracture of dorsum of hand
 手部冻瘡 frost of hand
 手部烧伤 hand burn injury | 又称/烧伤的手损伤
 手部新损伤 outland injury of hand
 手高热 hand flushive
 手坏死性筋膜炎 necrotizing fasciitis of hand
 手皮肤剥脱性 avulsion of hand skin
 手烧伤后遗症 deformity after hand burn
 手术后瘢痕 scar after operation
 手掌瘢痕挛缩 scar contracture of palm
 手指坏死 gangrene of finger
 瘢痕角化过度 scar hyperkeratosis
 水浸手 soaking hand
 水浸足 soaking foot
 水泥烧伤 cement burn
 水肿吸收期 absorption period of burn edema
 水肿型喉烧伤 edematous laryngeal burn
 水中毒 water intoxication
 酸碱平衡紊乱 acid base disturbance
 酸烧伤 acid burn
 室状瘢痕 cicatricial band
 锁骨骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of clavicle
 糖尿病足溃疡 diabetic foot ulcer
 烫伤 scald
 特重烧伤 extremely severe burn
 慢性瘢痕 psoidal scar
 头部瘢痕 scar of head
 头部冻伤伴组织坏死 frostbite with tissue necrosis of head | 又称/头部冻伤伴有组织坏死
 头部浅表烧伤 superficial head burn
 头部颈部冻伤 head and neck frostbite
 头部面部冻伤 face of head, face and neck
 头面部皮肤软组织缺血性坏死 skin and soft tissue defect of head, face and neck complicated infection
 头面部电烧伤 electric burn of head, face and neck
 头面部化学性烧伤 chemical burn of head, face and neck
 头面部烧伤 burn of head, face and neck
 头皮烧伤 scalp burn injury
 髋部瘢痕 hip scar
 脱水 dehydration
 瓦斯爆炸伤 gas explosion burn
 外耳道瘢痕 scar of external auditory canal
 外耳道闭锁 atresia of external auditory canal
 外耳道狭窄 stenosis of external auditory canal
 外伤后瘢痕 scar after trauma
 烫伤瘢痕挛缩 scar contracture of wrist | 又称/腕部挛缩
 腕部瘢痕 wrist of wrist
 面部皮肤软组织缺血性坏死 skin and soft tissue defect of face and neck complicated infection
 腕和手IV度电烧伤合并手或手指坏死 fourth degree electric burn of wrist and hand with necrosis of hand or finger
 腕和手电烧伤 electric burn of wrist and hand
 腕和手烧伤伴组织坏死 burnburn with tissue necrosis of wrist and hand | 又称/腕和手烧伤伴有组织坏死
 腕和手化学性烧伤 chemical burn of wrist and hand
 腕和手冻瘡 frost of wrist and hand
 腕和手烧伤 scar of wrist and hand
 微烧伤 microburn
 萎缩性溃疡 atrophic ulcer
 胃穿孔 gastric perforation
 胃黏膜充血 gastric mucosal hyperemia | 又称/胃黏膜充血
 胃黏膜出血 gastric mucosal hemorrhage | 又称/胃黏膜出血
 胃黏膜糜烂 gastric mucosal erosion | 又称/胃黏膜糜烂
 稳定性瘢痕 stable scar
 无尿 anuria
 吸入性肺炎 aspiration pneumonia
 吸入性损伤 inhalation injury
 膝关节痛 pain of knee
 膝部冻伤 frost of knee
 膝部皮肤软组织缺血性坏死 skin and soft tissue defect of knee complicated infection
 膝和小腿冻伤伴组织坏死 frostbite with tissue necrosis of knee and lower leg
 膝和小腿浅表烧伤 superficial frostbite of knee and lower leg
 下肢冻瘡 lower limb scar
 下肢冻伤 lower limb frostbite
 下肢冻伤伴组织坏死 frostbite with tissue necrosis of lower limb
 下肢烧伤 burn of lower limb and frostbite
 酒精烧伤 nitric acid burn
 小儿轻度烧伤 pediatric mild burn
 小儿烧伤脓毒症 pediatric sepsis post burn
 小儿烧伤休克 pediatric burn shock
 小儿特重烧伤 pediatric extremely severe burn
 小儿中度烧伤 pediatric moderate burn
 小儿重度烧伤 pediatric severe burn
 小口癌瘤 melanoma
 小腿冻瘡 scar of lower leg
 小腿冻伤伴组织坏死 lower leg frostbite with tissue necrosis
 小腿坏死性筋膜炎 necrotizing fasciitis of lower leg
 小腿冻伤 lower leg frostbite
 小腿皮肤软组织缺血性坏死 skin and soft tissue defect of lower leg complicated infection
 小腿浅表烧伤 superficial lower leg frostbite
 小功能不全 valvular insufficiency
 心源性休克 cardiogenic shock
 猩红热样葡萄球菌感染 scarlatiform staphylococcal infection | 又称/猩红热样感染
 胸部瘢痕 chest scar
 胸部瘢痕性挛缩 thoracic keloid
 胸部瘢痕切除术 thoracic scar resection
 胸部烧伤 thorax burn
 胸部冻伤伴组织坏死 frostbite with tissue necrosis of thorax
 胸部皮肤组织侵入异物 infection caused by foreign object in thorax
 胸部浅表烧伤 superficial thoracic burn
 胸骨骨髓炎 osteomyelitis of sternum
 胸腔积液 pleural effusion
 休克 shock
 血管电损伤 vascular electrical injury
 血红蛋白尿 hemoglobinuria

血尿 hematuria
 压力性损伤 pressure injury
 延迟复苏 delayed resuscitation
 严重烧伤 severe burn
 盐酸烧伤 hydrochloric acid burn
 面部肌肉挛缩 scar contracture of face
 化学性烧伤伴有眼穹窿畸形和破坏 eye chemical burn with emphysema and destruction of eyeball
 眼睑瘢痕 scar of eyelid
 眼睑闭合不全 lagophthalmos | 又称[眼睑闭合不全]
 眼睑无毛症 alopecia of eyelid | 又称[睫毛脱落]
 眼睑缺损 ectropion | 又称[倒睫]
 眼睑灼伤 eyelid burn
 窒息 asphyxiation | 又称[窒息中害]
 足部皮肤剥脱伤 skin avulsion injury of dorsum and heel of foot
 足掌炎 plantar pustulosis
 足挛缩 axillary contracture
 腋窝瘢痕 scar of axilla
 腋窝溃疡 ulcer of axilla
 腋窝皮肤软组织缺损并感染 skin and soft tissue defect of axilla complicated infection
 氮氧化物中毒 asphyxiation injury of asphyxiation
 一氧化碳中毒 carbon monoxide poisoning
 移植皮肤坏死 skin flap transplantation necrosis
 身体植皮失败 allodermis grafting failure
 同种细胞移植 xenografting
 同种组织移植 xenografting
 隐性代偿性休克 covert compensated shock
 应激性高血糖 stress hyperglycemia
 应激性溃疡 stress ulcer
 萎缩区 area of atrophy
 原发型多器官功能障碍综合征 rapid single-phase multiple organ dysfunction syndrome | 又称[单相速发型多器官功能障碍综合征]
 允许性高碳酸血症 permissive hypercapnia

增生性瘢痕 hyperplastic scar | 又称[瘢痕增生]
 手指关节过伸畸形 hyperextension deformity of metacarpophalangeal joint
 爪形手 claw hand deformity
 支气管扩张症 bronchiectasis | 又称[支气管扩张]
 拇腕关节畸形 hyperextension deformity of metacarpophalangeal joint
 指蹼粘连 finger web space adhesion | 又称[蹼状粘(胶)气,蹼状(趾)畸形]
 中度烧伤 moderate burn
 中度吸入性损伤 moderate inhalation injury
 中毒性脑病 toxic encephalopathy
 重度烧伤 severe burn
 重度吸入性损伤 severe inhalation injury
 重度吸入性损伤(化学性) severe chemical inhalation injury
 足部瘢痕挛缩 scar contracture of all over
 肘部溃疡 ulcer of elbow
 胫腓皮肤软组织缺损并感染 skin and soft tissue defect of tibia complicated infection
 假性瘢痕 pseudomatured scar
 自体植皮失败 autologous skin graft failure
 足背瘢痕挛缩 scar contracture of dorsum of foot
 足部瘢痕 foot scar
 足部溃疡(慢性) ulcer of foot (chronic)
 足部溃疡(急性) ulcer of foot (acute)
 足部皮肤溃疡 skin ulcer of foot
 足部皮肤软组织缺损并感染 skin and soft tissue defect of foot complicated infection
 烧伤皮肤损伤 skin injury of foot
 足部烧伤 burn of foot
 足部烫伤 scald burn of foot
 足底疣 foot freckle
 足跟部皮肤缺损 skin defect of foot
 足坏死性筋膜炎 necrotizing fasciitis of foot
 足溃疡 ulcer of foot
 阻塞性喉烧伤 obstructive laryngeal burn

19.2 症状体征名词

瘢痕疼痛 scar tissue pain
 瘢痕形成 scar formation
 超高热 ultra-hyperpyrexia
 创面收缩 wound contraction
 低热 low grade fever
 高热 high grade fever
 痂皮 crust | 又称[痂]
 渐进性坏死 necrobiosis
 焦痂 eschar
 皮革样外观 leathery
 气性坏疽 gas gangrene
 溶痂 eschar dissolution

肉芽组织 granulation tissue
 上腹部烧灼感 burning sensation of upper abdomen
 声音嘶哑 hoarseness | 又称[声嘶]
 失活组织 devitalized tissue
 水疱 blister
 跳跌式伤口 salutory wound
 脱痂 eschar separation
 炎性水肿 inflammatory edema
 液化性坏死 liquefactive necrosis
 支气管袖口征 peribronchial cuff sign
 脂肪坏死 fat necrosis
 中等度热 intermediate-grade fever

19.3 手术操作名词

Meek 植皮术 Meek graft

W 成形术 W-plasty

Z 成形术 Z-plasty

瘢痕瓣术 scar flap

瘢痕疙瘩切除术 keloid resection

瘢痕切除缝合术 scar resection and suture

瘢痕切除术 scarresection

瘢痕切除植入人工真皮术 scar lysis and ressection covered with artificial dermis graft

瘢痕组织吸除后创面自体皮肤移植术 scar lysis and resection, repaired with autologous dermal tissue autograft

瘢痕切除松解自体真皮加网织术 scar lysis and resection, repaired with deep autograft

瘢痕切除松解自体网织术 scar lysis and resection, repaired with mesh skin autograft

瘢痕切除松解自体真皮加网织术 scar lysis and resection, repaired with deep type skin autograft

瘢痕切除网织术 scar graft with scar resection

瘢痕松解术 scar lysis

瘢痕旁岛状皮瓣移植术 scar resection of full islap, repaired with expanded flap

瘢痕侧沟内收畸形第二掌骨动脉骨内动脉侧沟反侧移植术 scar lysis of thumb adduction deformity, repaired with axial pattern flap by second dorsal interosseous artery

瘢痕侧沟内收畸形桡骨骨间动脉动脉岛状皮瓣移植术 scar lysis of thumb adduction deformity, repaired with island skin flap by dorsal interosseous artery of forearm

瘢痕侧沟内收畸形桡骨骨间动脉岛状皮瓣移植术 scar lysis of thumb adduction deformity, repaired with radial artery island flap of forearm

瘢痕侧沟内收畸形示指背侧皮瓣移植术 scar lysis of thumb adduction deformity, repaired with dorsal digital flap of index finger

瘢痕侧沟内收畸形桡骨皮瓣移植术 scar lysis of thumb adduction deformity, repaired with free flap

术中吸皮片移植 skin split thickness skin graft

保留变性真皮的自体皮片移植术 split thickness skin autograft on preserved denatured dermis

鼻部切除术 nasal resection of nose

鼻侧切除术 nasal tangential excision of back

背阔肌皮瓣术 latissimus free myocutaneous flap

鼻侧沟皮瓣术 nasolabial fold skin flap

鼻侧沟肌瓣术 rokin muscle flap

网状皮瓣 reticulated dermis

表皮细胞培养液行移植 cultured epidermal cell suspension preparation

表皮细胞悬液移植 epidermal cell suspension preparation

断蒂术 denervation of esche

侧胸腹游离肌皮瓣术 lateral thoracic free myocutaneous flap

侧胸皮瓣术 lateral thoracic skin flap

衬里皮瓣术 inner lining skin flap

皮动脉穿支皮瓣术 skin artery muscle flap

唇交叉术 cross lip flap

打包包扎法 dressing dressing

大网膜移植术 great omentum graft

带蒂皮瓣新蒂术 pedicle anastomosis of pedicled skin flap

带蒂皮瓣去脂术 defatting of pedicled skin flap

带蒂皮瓣术 pedicled skin flap

带蒂皮瓣移植术 prethoracy of pedicled skin flap

带蒂皮瓣修整术 revision of pedicled skin flap

带蒂皮瓣延迟术 delayed isomental pedicled skin flap

带蒂皮瓣转移术 pedicled skin flap transfer

眉毛发旋片移植术 hair-bearing free skin graft

眉毛发旋皮瓣术 hairy scalp with hair follicle

岛状皮瓣术 island skin flap

第一掌背网织化 pollicization of thumb metacarpel

点状皮片移植术 punch free skin graft

电动吸皮机吸皮术 skin harvesting with electric dermatome

断蒂皮瓣术 forefoot skin flap

缝长肌肌皮瓣术 gastrocnemius myocutaneous flap

缝长肌肌皮瓣术 gastrocnemius free myocutaneous flap

肺动脉活体移植的替代治疗 pulmonary artery replacement

分指移植术 symplectomy of syndactyly and skin graft

分指(趾)术 correction of syndactyly

横纹肌肌皮瓣术 sartorius myocutaneous flap

缝线包法 bolus by wire dressing

辐射瓣皮 irradiated perian skin

负压创面治疗 negative pressure wound therapy

复合人工皮 composite artificial skin

复合组织移植 composite tissue graft

血小板小静脉瓣 platelet-rich gel

富含血小板纤维蛋白 platelet-rich fibrin

富含血小板浆 platelet-rich plasma

腹腔镜开腹术 laparotomy

腹部埋藏取出术 excision of hand from abdominal hernia

肌皮沟皮瓣术 groin skin flap

肌瓣成形术 peritoneal dialysis

腹直肌肌皮瓣术 rectus abdominis myocutaneous flap

肛门缩窄修复 repair of stenosis in anal region

肛周瘘管切除后创面植皮术 scar resection of perianal region, repaired with local dermoplasty

功能训练 functional training

骨移植术 bone graft

被剥取皮片取皮术 skin harvest with dermatome

关节成形术 arthroplasty

关节囊切除术 articular capsulectomy

管状皮瓣术 tubular skin flap

海绵取皮刀取皮术 skin harvest with handly knife

侧沟瘢痕切除中厚植皮术 scar resection of replant flaps applied with split-thickness skin graft

侧中厚皮片移植术 thick split-thickness skin graft

虎口瘢痕松解切除术 first web space scar release

虎口成形术 first web space plasty

踝部瘢痕切除中厚植皮术 scar resection of ankle, repaired skin split-thickness skin graft

踝关节挛缩 arthrocond plicature

踝关节切开术 arthrolysis

换药术 wound dressing change

会阴瘢痕切除松解人工真皮移植术 scar lysis and resection of perineum, repaired with artificial dermis graft

足底内侧皮瓣术 plantar medial skin flap

足踝部瘢痕切除交腿皮瓣修复术 scar resection of foot and ankle, repaired with cross leg flap

足趾切除术 eschar excision of phalanges of foot

足趾削痂术 eschar-tangential excision of phalanges of foot

作业疗法 occupational therapy

19.4 临床检查名词

脱毛试验 pluck out hair test

创面微循环检测 microcirculation assay of wound surface

创面温度测定 temperature test of wound surface

肺功能检查 pulmonary function test

红外摄影 infrared photography

基础代谢率 basal metabolic rate

间接测热法 indirect calorimetry

金霉素荧光法 chlortetracycline fluorescence assay

经皮氧饱和度 percutaneous oxygen monitoring

每克组织菌量 colony forming unit (cfu) per gram tissue

烧伤创下组织细菌定量检测 quantitative determination of bacterial under eschar tissue

烧伤康复评定 rehabilitation evaluation of burn

烧伤组织细菌定量检测 quantitative determination of bacterial of burned tissue

徒手肌力评定 manual muscle test

纤维支气管镜检查 bronchial fibroscopy

氙 133 (^{133}Xe)连续呼吸肺扫描 continuous pulmonary scintigraphy

淋巴细胞染色 lymphoplasmal blue staining

血气分析 blood gas analysis

支气管肺泡灌洗 bronchoalveolar lavage

支气管镜检查 bronchoscopy

直接测热法 direct calorimetry

21. 麻醉科

21.1 疾病诊断名词

癌性臂丛神经痛 cancerous brachial plexus neuralgia

癌性肠痛 cancerous bowel pain

癌性肝痛 cancerous liver pain

癌性背痛 cancerous back pain

癌性盆腔痛 cancerous pelvic pain

癌性头痛 cancer headache

癌性胸痛 cancerous chest pain

变态反应 allergic reaction

杓状软骨脱位 arytenoid dislocation

不良反应 adverse reaction

成瘾性 addiction

持续性植物状态 persistent vegetative state, PVS

代偿性抗炎反应综合征 compensatory anti-inflammatory response syndrome

代谢性损伤 metabolic injury

低血容量性休克 hypovolemic shock

第3腰椎横突综合征 transverse process syndrome of third lumbar vertebra

毒性反应 toxic reaction

危重神经症状 imminent neurological syndrome, IINS

多器官功能障碍综合征潜伏期 incipient phase of multiple organ dysfunction syndrome

多器官功能障碍综合征显期 acute phase of multiple organ dysfunction syndrome

多器官功能障碍综合征亚临床期 hypointerim phase of multiple organ dysfunction syndrome

恶性高热 malignant hyperthermia

二氯甲烷中毒综合征 carbon disulfide poisoning syndrome

反常栓塞 paradoxical embolism

反流 regurgitation

非创伤性急性脑功能障碍 post-traumatic acute brain dysfunction

非少尿型急性肾功能衰竭 non-oliguric acute renal failure

非心脏手术后心肌梗死 myocardial injury after noncardiac surgery, MINS

肺泡性肺水肿 alveolar pulmonary edema

肺主支气管 primary bronchus, Mainstem bronchus

分布性休克 distributive shock

负压性肺水肿 negative pressure pulmonary edema, NPPE

阻塞性肺水肿 obstructive pulmonary edema

感染性肺水肿 infectious pulmonary edema

脓毒性休克 septic shock

雷诺注药综合征 hyperperfusion syndrome, HRS

高原肺水肿 high-altitude pulmonary edema

顽固性休克 intractable shock

颈神经痛 cervical neuralgia

股外侧皮神经炎 lateral femoral cutaneous neuritis

过敏反应 anaphylactic response

过敏性休克 anaphylactic shock

幻肢痛 phantom limb pain

昏睡 lethargy

霍纳综合征 Horner syndrome 二尖瓣-主动脉瓣关闭不全

肌肉酸痛综合征 myofascial pain syndrome

肌无力危象 myasthenic crisis

急性(成人)呼吸窘迫综合征 acute adult respiratory distress syndrome, ARDS

急性毒性反应 acute toxicity

急性肾衰竭 acute renal failure, ARF

急性肾衰竭多尿期 diuresis stage of ARF

急性肾衰竭恢复期 recovery stage of ARF

急性肾衰竭起始期 initial stage of ARF

急性肾衰竭少尿期 oliguria phase of ARF

急性肾损伤 acute kidney injury, AKI

急性肾衰竭 acute kidney stress

急性疼痛 acute pain

急性意识障碍 acute disturbance of consciousness

既不能通气也不能氧合 cannot ventilate cannot oxygenate

寂静肺 silent chest

间质性肺水肿 interstitial pulmonary edema

肩关节周围炎 periarthritis of shoulder 义肢(假关节)

精神依赖性 psychic dependence

静脉曲张综合征 venous congestive syndrome

静默性呼吸 silent aspiration

肋软骨炎 costal chondritis, costochondritis

类过敏反应 anaphylactoid reaction

冷休克 cold shock

麻醉后低体温 hypothermia following anesthesia

麻醉所致的休克 shock due to anesthesia

恶性高热综合征 malignant hyperthermia due to anesthesia

慢性毒性反应 chronic toxicity

脑死亡 brain death

湿休克 water shock

偏头痛 migraine

气道急救 airway emergency

气栓栓塞 gas embolism

肌核肌群兴奋性肌鞘炎 serous intermyofibrillar fibrosis 义称“扳机指”,“弹响指”

全脊髓麻醉 total spinal blockade

缺血再灌注损伤 ischemia-reperfusion injury, IRI

三叉神经痛 trigeminal neuralgia

上肢神经综合征 superior extremity syndrome

上颌痛 upper limb pain

少尿型急性肾衰竭 oliguric acute renal failure

舌咽神经痛 glossopharyngeal neuralgia

神经源性休克 neurogenic shock

肾后性肾衰竭 postrenal renal failure

湿肺 wet lung

嗜睡 somnolence

术后认知功能障碍 postoperative cognitive dysfunction, POC

术后疼痛综合征 postoperative pain syndrome

术后心肌损伤 myocardial injury after surgery, MIA

术后谵妄 postoperative delirium, POD

死腔样通气 dead space ventilation

嗜药反应 anesthetic reaction

透湿性肺水肿 permeability pulmonary edema

痛觉敏化 pain sensitization

头面部疼痛 head and face pain

颈上交感神经 superior cervical sympathetic neuralgia

颅内疼痛 intracranial pain

微循环衰竭 microcirculation failure

微循环障碍 microcirculation disturbance

围术期认知功能障碍 perioperative cognitive dysfunction

围术期心肌损伤 perioperative myocardial injury, PMI

呼吸 aspiration

吸入性肺炎 aspiration pneumonia, Mendelson syndrome 吸入性肺炎

稀释性凝血障碍 dilution coagulopathy

下颌关节脱位 mandibular dislocation

下肢疼痛 lower limb pain

心源性休克综合征 post-cardiac arrest syndrome

心因性疼痛 psychogenic pain

心脏性休克 cardiogenic shock

胸痛背痛 chest and back pain

胸背部筋膜疼痛综合征 thoracic and dorsal myofascial pain syndrome

休克代偿期 compensatory stage of shock

休克进展期 progressive stage of shock

休克终末期 refractory stage of shock

血管麻痹综合征 vascular plegia syndrome, VS

血流动力学肺栓塞 hemodynamic pulmonary embolism

肺栓塞相关性心力衰竭 heart failure associated with pulmonary embolism

氧中毒性肺水肿 oxygen toxic pulmonary edema

腰腿疼痛 waist and leg pain

医院获得性感染 hospital-acquired infection

意识障碍 disturbance of consciousness, consciousness disorder, coma

谵妄 delirium

止血带反应 tourniquet reaction

中毒性肺水肿 toxic pulmonary edema

椎管内血肿 intraspinal hematoma

阻塞性睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 obstructive sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome, OSAHS

21.2 症状体征名词

拔管后喉头水肿 post-extubation laryngeal edema

暴发性破溃性疼痛 breakthrough pain

病理性疼痛 pathological pain

插管应激反应 intubation stress response

缺血性疼痛 ischemic pain

胆心反射 gallbladder-heart reflexion, biliary-cardiac reflex

与血容量 hypovolemia

低血容量 hypovolemia

低氧性肺血管收缩 hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction, HPV

第二产程痛 labor pain in second stage

第一产程痛 labor pain in first stage

对光反射 light reflex

二氧化碳潴留 carbon dioxide retention

肺内分泌 intrapulmonary shunt

分娩痛 labor pain

高血容量 hypervolemia

骨水泥反应 bone cement reaction

骨水泥植入综合征 bone cement implantation syndrome, BCIS

冠状动脉狭窄 coronary artery stenosis

喉反射 laryngeal reflex

肌力 muscle strength

肌松残余作用 residual neuromuscular blockade

肌张力 muscle tone

急性术后高血压 acute postoperative hypertension

肌阵挛综合征 myoclonic syndrome

脊髓横断 spinal cord transection

不能耐受也不能通气 can not tolerate and can not ventilate, CNOT

继发性感觉障碍 secondary sensory

继发性感觉过敏 secondary hyperalgesia

运动诱发电位 evoked myoelectric potential

局麻药毒性反应 local anesthetic toxicity

觉醒 wakefulness

库斯莫尔呼吸 Kussmaul breathing

快痛 acute pain

困难面罩通气 difficult mask ventilation, DMV

困难气道 difficult airway

困难气管插管 difficult intubation, DI

困难声门上气道通气 difficult supraglottic airway ventilation

慢性疼痛 chronic pain

敷化 sensitization

内脏痛 visceral pain

气道高反应性 airway hyperresponsiveness

气道梗阻 airway obstruction

牵涉痛 referred pain

浅麻醉 light anesthesia

腔静脉压迫腔静脉腔静脉压迫腔静脉

呕吐痛 vomiting pain

全麻苏醒后苏醒延迟 delayed emergence after general anesthesia

全身麻醉中的意外刺激 accidental awareness during general anesthesia

伤害性疼痛 noxious pain

上腔静脉阻塞 superior vena cava obstruction

舌后坠 glossopostosis

深麻醉 deep anesthesia

神经病理性疼痛 neuropathic pain

生理性贫血 physiological anemia

生理性疼痛 physiological pain

术后低血容量 postoperative hypovolemia

术后恶心呕吐 postoperative nausea and vomiting, PONV

术后失明 postoperative visual loss, PVL

术中缺氧 intraoperative hypoxemia

瞳孔反射 blink reflex, BR

苏醒期躁动 emergence agitation

苏醒期谵妄 emergence delirium

苏醒延迟 delayed recovery

痛觉过敏 hyperalgesia

吞咽反射 swallowing reflex

精确麻醉 accuracy anesthesia

颈、面、颌交感神经丛阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical, maxilla and facial sympathetic block anesthesia and analgesia

颈部硬膜外阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical epidural anesthesia and analgesia

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

颈动脉窦按摩 carotid sinus massage

颈内静脉后入路置管术 cervical approach of internal jugular vein cannulation

颈内静脉前入路置管术 anterior approach of internal jugular vein cannulation

颈内静脉穿刺法置管术 puncture approach of internal jugular vein cannulation

颈内静脉中间入路置管术 intermediate approach of internal jugular vein cannulation

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

颈外静脉置管 external jugular vein cannulation

颈内、颈外静脉置管 internal and external jugular cannulation

颈丛、颈外神经阻滞联合颈内、颈外静脉置管术 cervical plexus and external jugular vein cannulation

颈丛神经阻滞术 cervical plexus block

颈丛神经阻滞术 cervical plexus block

颈丛神经阻滞术 cervical plexus block

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颈丛神经阻滞术 cervical plexus block

联合低温麻醉术 combined hypothermia anesthesia

两点穿刺技术 two-point puncture technology

麻醉期间液体疗法 fluid therapy during anesthesia

麻醉维持术 anesthesia maintenance

麻醉诱导术 anesthesia induction

麻醉治疗 anesthesia therapy

慢诱导麻醉术 slow induction of anesthesia

慢诱导麻醉术 slow induction of anesthesia

盲视插管术 blind intubation

毛细管法 capillary method

喉罩通气阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 glossopharyngeal mask anesthesia and analgesia

面部神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 facial nerve block anesthesia and analgesia

面罩给氧法 mask oxygenation

明视插管术 direct vision intubation

目标导向液体疗法技术 goal-directed fluid therapy

纳复苏 normocirculation

内神经丛阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 internal nerve plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

逆行颈内静脉置管术 retrograde internal jugular vein catheter cannulation

逆行颈内静脉置管术 retrograde internal jugular vein catheter cannulation

平衡麻醉术 balanced anesthesia

气道压力释放通气 slow pressure release ventilation, APRV

气管插管全身麻醉 tracheal anesthesia general anesthesia

气管插管术 tracheal intubation

气管与食管插管术 tracheal and esophageal intubation

气管内麻醉术 intratracheal anesthesia

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

颈丛神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 cervical plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

强化麻醉术 potentiation anesthesia

鞘内药物输注系统 intrathecal drug delivery system

鞘内注射疗法 intrathecal therapy

清醒插管术 conscious intubation, awake intubation

清醒气管插管术 conscious tracheal intubation

清醒插管术 conscious intubation

硬后神经丛阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 posterior nerve plexus block anesthesia and analgesia

全身麻醉术 general anesthesia, GA

全身麻醉术 general anesthesia, GA

全身麻醉术 general anesthesia, GA

全身麻醉术 general anesthesia, GA

桡动脉穿刺术 radial artery puncture

人工低温 artificial hypothermia

人工冬眠疗法 artificial hibernation

人工呼吸 artificial respiration

人工心脏 artificial heart

容量保障压力支持通气 volume assured pressure support ventilation, VAPS

容量支持通气 volume support ventilation, VSV

三叉神经节阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 trigeminal ganglion block anesthesia and analgesia

“三阶梯”镇痛镇痛用药方案 the “Three-Stage” analgesic drug management

三氧注射术 ozone injection (又称臭氧注射术)

三氧自体血疗法 ozonated autologous therapy (又称臭氧自体血疗法)

三氧

预存式自体输血术 predeposited autotransfusion
预收缩 presyngnath
预先镇痛 preemptive analgesia
早期目标导向治疗 early goal-directed therapy (EGDT)
针刺镇痛 acupuncture analgesia, acupuncture anesthesia
针刀疗法 acupotomy therapy
正压气囊试验 positive pressure ballroom test
正压通气术 positive pressure ventilation
支气管镜手术 bronchial lavation
支气管内麻醉术 endobronchial anesthesia
麻醉灌注基础麻醉术 anesthetized medium basic anesthetic
假人椎管内麻醉工程系统 artificial data delivery system (IDS)
指尖神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛 fingertip nerve nerve block anesthesia and analgesia
腕神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛 digital nerve block anesthesia and analgesia
肘臂神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛 for nerve block, analgesia, and analgesia
至意氧合术 apnoea oxygenation
置管试验 tube indwelling test
氧浓度监测术 oxygen density of anesthesia measurement
中心静脉置管术 central vein cannulation
肘部神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛 elbow approach of ulnar nerve block anesthesia and analgesia

肘部神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛 elbow approach of radial nerve block anesthesia and analgesia
肘部正中神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 elbow approach of median nerve block anesthesia and analgesia
蛛网膜下腔麻醉与镇痛术 spinal anesthesia or subarachnoid anesthesia 又称「腰麻」,「脊麻」
主动腔内球囊反搏 intra-aortic balloon pump (IABP)
主动腔内球囊反搏 active balloon catheter
椎管内分腔镇痛术 central caudal block for labor analgesia
椎管内麻醉 spinal and epidural anesthesia
椎管内神经化学性毁损术 neurochemical lesion of spinal nerve
椎间盘化学溶解术 chemoysis of intervertebral disc
椎旁神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 paravertebral nerve block anesthesia and analgesia
椎体/骨成形术 vertebroplasty/osteoplasty
自体输血术 autologous transfusion
足跗动脉穿刺术 dorsalis pedis artery puncture
左心室辅助循环 left ventricular assisted circulation
左心衰竭 left heart failure
坐骨神经处坐骨神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 greater sciatic foramen approach of sciatic nerve block anesthesia and analgesia
坐骨神经阻滞麻醉与镇痛术 sciatic nerve block anesthesia and analgesia

21.4 临床检查名词

101 点数字评分法 101-point numeric rating scale
11 点数字评分法 11-point numeric rating scale, NRS(1)
50% 有效剂量 effective dose 50, ED50, medium effective dose 又称「半数有效量」
5 项改良衰弱指数量表 5-item modified frailty index, mFI-5
95% 有效剂量 effective dose 95, ED95
Apfel 评分表 Apfel score
Apgar 评分系统 Apgar scoring system
Arozullah 术后呼吸衰竭风险评估评分 Arozullah respiratory failure index
ASA 分级 ASA classification
a 波 a wave
A 线 A line
BODE 评分 BODE score
Bromage 分级 Bromage classification
B 线 B line
Caprini 评分 Caprini score
Child-Pugh 分级 Child-Pugh score
c 波 c-wave
D-二聚体 D-dimer, DD
Goldman 心脏病危险指数 Goldman's index of cardiac risk
Kerley A 线 Kerley A line
Kerley B 线 Kerley B line
Kerley C 线 Kerley C line
Kerley 线 Kerley line
LEMON 法 LEMON method
Mallampati 分级 Mallampati score 又称「咽腔分级」
McCoy 喉镜 McCoy laryngoscope
McGill 问卷问卷表 McGill pain questionnaire
NYHA 心功能分级 NYHA functional classification
pH 滴定法 pH steady-state method
Flanigan 镇静评分 Flanigan sedation scale
Richmond 躁动躁动量表 Richmond agitation assessment scale, RASS

Roizen 呼吸困难分级 Roizen's dyspnea score
Sonomly 凝血切裂测定 Sonomly coagulability analysis
STOP-BANG 量表 STOP-BANG questionnaire 又称「阻塞性睡眠呼吸暂停量表」
Uysher 纤维光学内镜 Uysher fiberoptic laryngoscope
v 波 v wave
Well 评分 Well score
x 波 x wave
y 波 y wave
α 波 alpha wave
α 稳态法 alpha steady-state method
β 波 beta wave
γ 波 gamma wave
δ 波 delta wave
θ 波 theta wave
艾伦试验 Allen's test
爆发性肌电活动 burst electromyogram activity
被动抬腿试验 passive leg raising test
比屈成性 speed compliance
闭合气量 closing volume, CV
闭合容量 closing capacity, CC
臂神经丛阻滞试验 brachial plexus function test 又称「臂丛神经阻滞」
变异性 variability
标准葡萄糖盐 standard bicarbonate, [SB]
彩色多普勒 color Doppler
残气量 residual volume 又称「死气量」
长期潜伏期于听觉诱发电位 long-latency brainstem auditory evoked potential
超阈刺激 suprathreshold stimulation
超声法无创血压测量 ultrasonic non-invasive blood pressure measurement
超声监测颅内压技术 intracranial pressure monitoring by ultrasound

麻醉喉镜 anesthetic laryngoscope
麻醉门诊 anesthetic clinic
脉搏压 pulse pressure
脉搏氧饱和度监测 pulse oximetry
脉搏指示连续心输出量监测 pulse indicator continuous cardiac output monitoring
脉冲波多普勒 pulsed wave Doppler, PW
脉压 pulse pressure
脉压变异率 pulse pressure variation, PPV
每搏量 stroke volume, SV
每搏输出量变异度 stroke volume variation, SVV
每搏指数 stroke volume index, SI
蒙特利尔认知评估量表 Montreal Cognitive Assessment, MoCA
密度谱阵列 density spectral array, DSA
末梢灌注指数 tip perfusion index, TPI
脑痛痛 pain inhibitor
脑磁图 magnetoencephalography, MEG
脑电波抑制 electroencephalogram burst suppression
脑电功率谱 electroencephalogram power spectrum
脑电图 electroencephalogram, EEG
脑干听觉诱发电位 brain auditory evoked potential, BAEP
脑状态指数 cerebral state index, CSI
脑电监测分化监测 brain wave of eyes tension monitoring, P.O.
自主心肌灌注率 indigenous coronary flow rate, Cor
内源性呼气末正压 intrinsic positive end-expiratory pressure, intrinsic PEEP, P_{in}PEEP
内舒三手压迹 vessel at anastomosis compression
凝血酶时间 thrombin time, TT
凝血酶原时间 prothrombin time, PT
凝血时间 clotting time, CT
凝血因子 coagulation factor
失血监测 hypox monitor
皮肤感觉 cutaneous sensation
皮质体感诱发电位 cortical somatosensory evoked potential, CSSEP
皮肤感觉诱发电位 dermatomal somatosensory evoked potential, DSEP
平均动脉压 mean arterial pressure
平均肺动脉压 mean pulmonary artery pressure, MPAP
平台压 plateau pressure
谱线频率 spectral edge frequency, SEF
起效时间 onset time
气道峰压 peak airway pressure
气道压 airway pressure
前负荷 preload
浅感觉 superficial sensation
强直刺激 tetanic stimulation, TS
强直刺激后计数 post-tetanic count, PTC
轻度低体温 mild hypothermia
曲线下面积 area under the curve, AUC
驱动压 driving pressure
屈颈试验 Lindor test, Swan-Hall sign
躯体感觉诱发电位 somatosensory evoked potential, SEP
全身血管阻力 systemic vascular resistance, SVR
日常生命活动量表 activity of daily living scale, ADLs
腔泵二氧化碳腔 valvular CO₂ apnoeapoly
容斥熵已变熵指数 plethysmographic variability index
乳酸酸中毒 lactic acidosis, LA
三重指数 triple index
三尖瓣反流速度 tricuspid regurgitation velocity
三维超声心动图 three-dimensional echocardiography
熵指数 entropy index
舌下神循环 sublingual microcirculation
射血分数 ejection fraction
深感觉 deep sensation

神经肌肉功能监测 neuromuscular function monitoring
肾小球滤过率 glomerular filtration rate, GFR
生化指标测定法 biochemical index measurement
生理指标测定法 physiological index measurement
时间常数 time constant
时间肺活量 time vital capacity, TVC
时量相关半衰期 context-sensitive half-life, t_{1/2}
时量关系 time-effect relationship
食管压力 esophageal pressure
视觉模拟量表 visual analogue scale
视觉诱发电位 visual evoked potential, VEP
视频喉镜 video laryngoscope
视神经鞘直径测定 optic nerve sheath diameter measurement
收缩压 systolic pressure
收缩压变异度 systolic pressure variation, SPV
手术安全预警率 surgical safety threshold, 又称「一刀线」
手术伤害性刺激反应 nociceptive reaction for surgery
手术伤害预防或指数 surgical nociception index
手术体腔标记指数 surgical path index
舒张压 diastolic pressure
舒张压时间指数 diastolic pressure time index, TPTI
术后呼吸衰竭预防评分 multifactorial risk index for postoperative respiratory failure, Arounlik score
术前麻醉评估 preoperative anesthesia assessment
术前内镜下气道评估 preoperative endoscopic airway examination, PEAI
数字镇痛评分量表 numerical rating scale
鼻咽类型量表 nasally phenotype, PP
衰竭评分 TOAH scale
鼻咽指数 nasally index, FI
双短强直刺激 double-burst stimulation, DBS
双侧指数指数 hypoxenol index, HIX
水中毒 water intoxication
顺应性 compliance, C
四个成串刺激 train of four stimulation, TOF
酸碱平衡 acid-base balance
酸碱平衡紊乱 acid-base disturbance
穆南日评分法 pain diary scale
体表温度 skin temperature
体动反应 body reactive movement
体温 body temperature
体温监测 temperature monitoring
体重指数 body mass index, BMI
肠鸣征 bar coils sign
酮症酸中毒 ketoacidosis
阈值 threshold
微型营养评估量表 mini-nutritional assessment, MNA
围手术期低体温 perioperative hypothermia
胃部超声 gastro-ultrasound
稳态浓度 steady state concentration
无创心输出量测定 noninvasive cardiac output measurement
无效腔 dead space
细胞色素 P₄₅₀, cytochrome P₄₅₀, CYP
纤维蛋白降解产物 fibrinogen degradation product, FDP
相对生物利用率 relative bioavailability
消除半衰期 elimination half-life, t_{1/2}
收缩压 arterial pressure
心肺运动试验 cardiopulmonary exercise test, CPET
心力储备 cardiac reserve
心率变异性 heart rate variability, HRV
心内腔下心肌存活率 subendocardial viability ratio, SEVR
心室功能曲线 ventricular function curve
心室舒张末压 ventricular end-diastolic pressure
心输出量 cardiac output

心血管反应 cardiovascular reaction

心指数 cardiac index, CI

胸膜腔负压 negative pressure in pleural cavity

传导路官衰竭评分 conduction organ failure assessment (COFA)

血浆纤维蛋白原定量 plasma fibrinogen quantitation

血浆色氨酸葡萄糖耐量试验 plasma tryptophan-paraoxylation test

血流动力学监测 hemodynamic monitoring

血流频谱 blood flow spectrum

血栓弹力图 thromboelastography, TEG

血小板计数 blood platelet count

血压 blood pressure

减压试验 Jackson test

压力-容积环 pressure-volume loop

盐水抵抗性碱中毒 saline-resistant alkalosis

盐水反应性碱中毒 saline-responsive alkalosis

氧合指数 oxygenation index

氧离曲线 oxygen dissociation curve

药动学/药效学模型 pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic model, PK/PD

药物代谢动力学 pharmacokinetics

药物效应动力学 pharmacodynamics

液体呼吸 fluid respiration

罩化 faciliation

阴离子间隙 anion gap, AG

硬颈喉镜 rigid laryngoscope

用力肺活量 forced vital capacity, FVC

用力呼气量 forced expiratory volume, FEV

有创动脉血压 invasive arterial blood pressure, IABP

右房压 right atria pressure, RAP

右心房舒张末期容积 right ventricular end-diastolic volume, RVEDV

右室舒张末压 right ventricular end-diastolic pressure, RVEDP

右室做功指数 right ventricular stroke work index, RVSWI

右心房上下径 up and down of right atrial diameter

右心房左右径 left and right of right atrial diameter, RAd

右心射血分数 right ventricular ejection fraction, RVEF

右心室舒张末期容积 right ventricular end diastolic volume

逸搏电位 ectopic potential

语言评价量表 verbal rating scale

阈上刺激 supraliminal stimulus

阈下刺激 subliminal stimulus

运动诱发电位 motor evoked potential, MEP

造影超声心动图 contrast echocardiogram, contrast echo-cardiogram

张口度 mouth opening

张口时间指数 constant time index, CTI

镇痛/伤害平衡指数 analgesia nociception index, ANI

食管黏膜温度下门齿处 esophageal-ethane-clamp/earian

食管抬高试验 straight leg raising test

指令驱动泵类 diaphragmatic-driven positive pressure

循环干扰评估系统 diaphragm-interventum-sensing system

中重度期胸下带感觉发电位 middle-lower thoracic sensory-evoked potential

中心静脉压 central venous pressure, CVP

重症超声技术 critical care ultrasound

周围神经刺激器 peripheral nerve stimulator

主动脉瓣关闭不全关闭不全 aortic regurgitation

主动脉瓣内径 main pulmonary artery diameter, MPAD

无痛监测 painless monitor

气囊漏气试验 cuffing test

自动化无创血压法 automated noninvasive blood pressure, NIBP

自发肌颤搐 spontaneous electromyogram

最大刺激强度 maximum stimulus

最大呼气流量 maximum expiratory flow rate, MEFR

最大呼气流量-容量曲线 maximum expiratory flow-volume curve, MEFRV

最大呼气中期流量 maximum mid-expiratory flow rate, MMFR

最大潮气量 maximum ventilation volume, MVV

最大通气量 maximum respiratory flow rate, MRR

最低肺泡有效浓度 minimum alveolar concentration, MAC

左房压 left atrial pressure, LAP

左室舒张末期容积 left ventricular end-diastolic volume, LVEDV

左室舒张末压 left ventricular end-diastolic pressure, LVEDP

左心房前后径 left atrial anteroposterior diameter, LAH

左心房上下径 up and down of left atrial diameter

左心房左右径 left and right of left atrial diameter

左心室收缩末期容积 left ventricular end-systolic volume, LVESV

左心室舒张末期容积 left ventricular end-diastolic volume, LVEDV

左心室做功指数 left ventricular stroke work index, LVSWI

磷-125 ^{125}P
 电磁辐射 electromagnetic radiation
 电离 ionizing
 电离辐射 ionizing radiation
 电离辐射剂量量 ionizing dose measurement
 电离室 ionization chamber
 电子束 electron beam
 电子束 X 射线剂量 γ -ray contamination of electron beam
 电子束滤波 electron beam filtering
 电子束增强放射治疗 electronic enhanced linear accelerator therapy
 电子束增强器 electron beam inducing system
 电子束调制器 electron beam modulator
 脉冲放疗 impulsively-modulated radiation therapy (IMRT)
 斗量辐射 magnetic field radiation
 独立准直器 independent collimator
 多分次照射 multiple fractionation radiotherapy
 多叶准直器 multi-leaves collimator
 乏氧 hypoxia
 乏氧细胞 hypoxic cell
 反向散射 back scattering
 反向散射因子 back scattering factor, BSF
 放疗去势 radiation castration
 放射病理 radiology
 放射防护剂 radiosensitizer
 放射防护系数 radiation protection factor
 放射抗拒性 radiation resistance
 放射敏感性 radiation sensitivity
 放射耐受剂量 radiation tolerance dose
 放射耐受性 radiation tolerance
 放射生物效应 radiation biological effect
 放射损伤 radiation damage
 放射损伤修复 repair of radiation damage
 放射性活度 radiation activity
 放射性粒子植入治疗 implantation of radioactive seed
 放射性粒子植入 radioactive particle implantation
 放射性束流 radioactive beam
 放射诱导染色体畸变 radiation-induced chromosomal aberration
 放射诱导染色体畸变 radiation-induced chromosomal aberration
 放射源 radioactive source
 放射源活度 radioactive source activity
 放射源强度 radiation source strength
 放射源直径 radiation source diameter
 放射增敏 radiosensitization
 放射增敏剂 radiosensitizer
 放射治疗反应 radiotherapy reaction
 放射治疗方案 radiotherapy regimen
 放射治疗机 radiotherapy machine
 放射治疗计划 radiotherapy plan
 放射致死剂量 radiation lethal dose
 放射肿瘤物理学 radiation oncology physics
 放射物理学 radiatist analogy
 非电离辐射 nonionizing radiation
 非随机性效应 nonstochastic effect
 分次剂量 fractionated dose
 分次剂量因子 fractionated dose factor
 分次立体定向放射治疗 fractionated stereotactic radiotherapy
 分次照射 fractionated radiation
 分疗程治疗 split course radiotherapy
 量化剂量计 lithium fluoride dosimeter
 辐射剂量 radiation dose
 伽马刀放射治疗 gamma knife radiation therapy
 高剂量率 high dose rate
 高剂量率近距离治疗 high dose rate brachytherapy
 戈瑞 Gray/Gy

根治性放疗 radical radiotherapy
 姑息性放疗 palliative radiotherapy
 钴-60 ^{60}Co
 钴-60 治疗机 ^{60}Co therapy unit
 光子 photon
 光子束 photon beam
 光子外照射放射治疗 photon external beam radiotherapy
 全氧细胞 oxygenated cell
 化疗 chemotherapy
 化学修饰剂 chemical modifier
 回旋加速器 cyclotron
 几何学几何 geometric geometry
 计划靶区 planning target volume
 剂量改善区 dose fall-off region
 剂量分布 dose distribution
 剂量加权系数 dose weighting factor
 剂量建成区 dose build-up region
 剂量冷点 dose cold spot
 剂量率 dose rate
 剂量-效应关系 dose-effect relationship
 剂量-效应曲线 dose-effect curve
 剂量修正因子 dose modifying factor DMF
 剂量率 dosimetry
 加速剂分剂放疗 accelerated hyperfractionated radiation therapy
 加速放疗 accelerated radiotherapy
 加速再群化 accelerated repopulation
 间接作用 indirect action
 累积效应 build up effect
 胶片剂量计 film dosimeter
 近距离治疗 brachytherapy
 近距离治疗机 brachytherapy machine
 近距离治疗剂量学 brachytherapy dosimetry
 精确放疗 precision radiotherapy
 局部灌注加热疗法 local perfusion heating therapy
 均匀性指数 uniformity index
 康普顿效应 Compton effect
 快中子 fast neutron
 拉曼 rad
 拉曼当量 rad-equivalent
 镭-226 radium-226
 镭源器 radium applicator
 累积剂量 accumulated dose
 立体定向放射外科治疗 stereotactic radiosurgery
 立体定向放射治疗 stereotactic radiotherapy
 粒子放射外科治疗 particle radiosurgery
 临床靶区 clinical target volume
 临床放射治疗学 clinical radiotherapy
 临床热力学 clinical thermodynamics
 磷剂量计 phosphor dosimeter
 镭剂量计 radium sulfate dosimeter
 康普顿效应剂量计 Compton effect dosimeter
 伦琴-拉德转换因子 conversion factor
 螺旋断层放射治疗 helical tomography radiotherapy
 脉冲线 pulse line
 脉冲剂量率近距离治疗 pulsed dose rate brachytherapy
 曼彻斯特 (P-P) 剂量系统 Manchester-Patterson-Parker system
 慢中子 slow neutron
 蒙特卡罗法 Monte Carlo method
 模拟定位机 radiotherapy simulator
 模拟机定位 simulator positioning
 内照射 internal irradiation
 纽约系统 New York system
 硼酸剂量计 lithium borate dosimeter
 硼中子俘获放射治疗 boron neutron capture radiotherapy

潜在致命损伤 potential lethal damage, PLD
潜在致命损伤修复 potential lethal damage repair
腔内放射治疗 intracavitary radiotherapy
腔内放疗 intracavitary thermotherapy
射线照射 tangent irradiation
全腹照射 total abdominal irradiation
全肝照射 total liver irradiation
全淋巴结照射 total node irradiation, TNI
全子宫宫颈照射 transcervical irradiation
全脑照射 total brain irradiation
全脾照射 total spleen irradiation
全身皮肤电子束照射 total skin electron irradiation, TSEI
全身热疗 whole body hyperthermia, WBH
全身照射 total-body irradiation
热剂量 thermal dose
热剂量当量 thermal dose equivalent
热疗 hyperthermia
热疗生物学 hyperthermia biology
热敏感性 thermal sensitization
热耐受 thermal tolerance
热释光剂量计 thermoluminescent dosimeter
热休克蛋白 heat shock protein, HSP
热增值比 thermal enhancement ratio, TER
人体模型 human phantom
容积调强放疗 volumetric modulated arc therapy
入射束 incident beam
三维放疗治疗 three-dimensional radiotherapy
三维适形放射治疗 three-dimensional conformal radiotherapy, 3D-CRT
散射半岛 scattering peninsula
散射-空气比 scatter-air ratio, SAR
散射最大剂量 scatter-maximum dose
射波刀放射治疗 cyberknife radiotherapy
射野半影切割机 collimator field block cutting machine
射野对称性 radiation field symmetry
射野相似比 radiation field affinity ratio, DAR
射野平坦度 radiation field flatness
射野全靶片 radiation field port film
射野中心轴 radiation field central axis
生物靶区 biological target volume
生物等效剂量 biologically effective dose, BED
施源器 applicator
时间剂量分次 time-dose fractionation
时间剂量公式 time-dose formula
时间剂量关系 time-dose relationship
时间剂量因子 time-dose factor, TDF
时间因子 time factor
时间指数 time index
实体瘤控制 tumor control
否腔放射治疗 conformal radiotherapy
输出因子 output factor, OF
术后放疗 postoperative radiotherapy
术前放疗 preoperative radiotherapy
术中放疗 intraoperative radiotherapy
水慢化 water phantom
斯德哥尔摩系统 Stockholm system
随机性效应 stochastic effect
损伤的固定 damage fixation
模拟照射 simulating field irradiation
碳核 carbon nucleus
碳离子 carbon heavy ion
体表敷贴治疗 body surface application therapy
体表局部加热 superficial local thermotherapy
体部立体定向放射治疗 stereotactic body radiotherapy
体模 phantom

体模散射因子 phantom-scattering factor
填充块 bolus
图像引导放疗 image-guided radiation therapy, IGRT
外照射 external irradiation
晚反应组织 late response tissue
晚期反应 late response
晚期效应 late effect
吸收剂量 absorbed dose
细胞存活曲线 cell survival curve
细胞存活曲线参数 cell survival curve parameter
细胞周期 cell cycle
细胞周期时相 cell cycle phase
限束器 beam limiting device
限束筒 beam limiting cylinder
线性二次模式 linear-quadratic model
线性剂量传递 linear energy transfer, LET
相对剂量梯度 relative dose gradient
相对生物效应 relative biological effect, RBE
校准点 calibration point
楔形角 wedge angle
楔形因素 wedge factor
楔形因子 wedge factor
旋转治疗 rotation therapy
血管内近距离放射治疗 intracavitary brachytherapy, IVBT
亚致死损伤 sublethal damage, SLD
亚致死损伤修复 sublethal damage repair, SDR
氧固定剂量 oxygen fixation hypothesis
氧合状态 oxygenated state
氧合作用 oxygenation
氧效应 oxygen effect
氧增值比 oxygen enhancement ratio, OER
医用加速器 medical accelerator
钴-192 ^{192}Ir
移动源照射 moving-strip irradiation
源皮距 source skin distance, SSD
源-轴距 source-axis distance, SAD
源准直器距离 source-collimator distance, SCD
远距放射治疗 tele radiotherapy
再分布 redistribution
再群体化 repopulation
再氧合 reoxygenation
早反应组织 early responding tissue
早期反应 early response
增敏比 sensitization enhancement ratio, SER
照射技术 irradiation technique
照射剂量 irradiation dose
照射体积 irradiated volume
照射野 radiation field
照射野内肿瘤复发 irradiated tumor recurrence
正常组织放射效应 normal tissue radiation effect
正常组织耐受量 normal tissue tolerance dose
正电子发射断层显像 positron emission tomography
正交切片法 orthogonal radiography
直接作用 direct action
直线加速器 linear accelerator
质量保证 quality assurance, QA
质量控制 quality control, QC
质子 proton
质子外照射放射治疗 proton external beam radiotherapy
治疗比 therapeutic ratio
治疗体积 treated volume
治疗增益因子 therapeutic gain factor, TGF
治疗总时间 overall treatment time
致死-潜在致死模式 lethal-potential lethal mode, LPL模式

致死损伤 lethal damage, LD

中子 neutron

中子束 neutron beam

肿瘤放射生物学 tumor radiobiology

肿瘤深度 tumor depth

肿瘤效应 tumor effect

肿瘤组织放射效应 tumor tissue radiation effect

重离子 heavy ion

重离子直线加速器 heavy ion linear accelerator

亚阈值剂量 quasi-threshold dose

准直器 collimator

准直器叶片 collimator leaf

总和指数 sum index

组织补偿板 tissue compensator

组织间[加]热疗法 interstitial thermotherapy

组织间热植入[治疗]术 interstitial implant irradiation

组织间热植入近距离治疗 interstitial implant brachytherapy

组织-空气比 tissue-air ratio, TAR

组织体模比 tissue phantom ratio, TPR

组织最大剂量比 tissue maximum ratio, TMR

最佳剂量 optimum dose

最小靶剂量 minimum target dose

- 外阴腺瘤组织 colloid of vulva
 外阴子宫颈癌 carcinoma of vulva
 外阴高级别鳞状上皮内病变 high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion of vulva, HSIL
 外阴汗腺瘤 cyst of hidradenoma
 外阴继发性恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of vulva
 外阴假性湿疣 vulva pseudocondyloma
 外阴角化病 keratosis of vulva
 外阴印 thimble of vulva
 外阴结核 vulva tuberculosis
 外阴溃疡 vulva ulcer
 外阴瘤性肿瘤 benign tumor of vulva
 外阴腺状上皮的癌变 squamous vulva intraepithelial neoplasia
 外阴腺状上皮增生 squamous hyperplasia of vulva
 外阴毛囊炎 vulva folliculitis
 外阴囊肿 vulvar cyst (又称 1 度支原体性外阴囊肿)
 外阴脓肿 abscess of vulva
 外阴疱疹 vulva herpes
 外阴皮肤赘 vulva skin tag
 外阴平滑肌瘤 vulva leiomyoma
 外阴侵袭性血管黏液瘤 invasive angiosarcoma of vulva
 外阴乳头状瘤 vulva papilloma
 外阴上皮内瘤变 1 级 vulva intraepithelial neoplasia, grade 1, VIN1
 外阴上皮内瘤变 2 级 vulva intraepithelial neoplasia, grade 2, VIN2
 外阴上皮内瘤变 3 级 vulva intraepithelial neoplasia, grade 3, VIN3
 外阴神经纤维瘤 neurofibroma of vulva
 外阴水肿 edema of vulva
 外阴萎缩 atrophy of vulva
 外阴息肉 polyp of vulva
 外阴狭窄 stenosis of vulva
 外阴环状瘤 fibroma of vulva
 外阴象皮病 elephantiasis of vulva
 外阴血管神经纤维细胞瘤 vulva angiofibrofibrosarcoma
 外阴血肿 episthematoma
 外阴炎 vulvitis
 外阴异物 foreign body of vulva
 外阴阴道念珠菌病 vulvovaginal candidiasis (又称 1 度外阴和阴道念珠菌病)
 外阴硬化性苔藓 vulva lichen sclerosus
 外阴硬化性苔藓合并鳞状上皮增生 vulva lichen sclerosus associated with squamous cell hyperplasia
 外阴粘连 adhesion of vulva
 外阴肿瘤 tumor of vulva
 外阴脓肿 vulva mass
 外阴周围神经和自主神经交感性肿瘤 bordering tumor of vulva peripheral nerve and autonomic nerve
 外阴子宫颈内瘤样病变 endometriosis of vulva
 完全流产 complete abortion
 完全性葡萄胎 complete hydatidiform mole
 晚期难免流产 late inevitable abortion
 晚期人工流产 late induced abortion (又称 葡萄胎)
 晚期完全自然流产 late complete spontaneous abortion
 晚期习惯性流产 late habitual abortion
 晚期医疗性流产 late medical abortion
 晚期自然流产 late spontaneous abortion
 围绝经期综合征 perimenopausal syndrome
 萎缩性阴道炎 atrophic vaginitis
 无并发症的宫颈感染 uncomplicated gonococcal infection
 无排卵性不孕 anovulatory infertility (又称 1 量卵泡期不发育)
 无排卵性异常子宫出血 anovulatory abnormal uterine bleeding
 习惯性流产 habitual abortion
 细菌性阴道炎 bacterial vaginosis
 下丘脑垂体经 hypothalamic amenorrhea
 先天性宫颈闭锁 congenital atresia of cervix
 先天性无阴道 congenital absence of vagina
 先天性无子宫 congenital absence of uterus
 纤维状组织细胞瘤 fibrosarcoma cell tumor
 小阴唇腺癌 small intestine-vaginal fistula
 小阴唇癌瘤 vaginal canceroid
 小阴唇恶性肿瘤 malignant neoplasm of labia minora
 小阴唇肥大 hypertrophic labia minora
 小阴唇血管瘤 hamangioma of labia minora
 小阴唇溃疡 ulceration of labia minora
 斜视子宫 oblique uterus
 新发原发性癌 de novo primary carcinoma
 性别发育异常 disorder/difference of sex development, DSD
 性腺起源癌 sexal origin cancer
 性交出血 postcoital bleeding
 性交困难 dyspareunia
 需氧性阴道炎 aerobic vaginitis
 血栓性静脉炎 thrombophlebitis disease
 亚急性外阴炎 subacute vulvitis
 亚急性外阴阴道炎 subacute vulvovaginitis
 异位流产 ectopic abortion
 异位流产并感染 ectopic abortion complicated by infection
 异位流产并发葡萄胎 ectopic abortion complicated by molar pregnancy
 异位流产不全流产 ectopic partial abortion
 异位流产失败 failed ectopic abortion (又称 1 度宫外孕失败)
 异位性妊娠 ectopic pregnancy
 一个或多个胎儿流产后的继续妊娠 pregnancy after one or more miscarriages
 衣原体性宫颈炎 chlamydial cervicitis
 衣原体性阴道炎 chlamydial vaginitis
 衣原体性子宫内炎 chlamydial endometritis
 异常子宫出血 abnormal uterine bleeding (又称 1 度子宫异常出血)
 异位卵巢 ectopic ovary
 异位葡萄胎 ectopic hydatidiform mole
 异位妊娠 ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠排除 ectopic pregnancy is excluded
 异位妊娠合并宫外孕 ectopic pregnancy complicated with ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠后出血 hemorrhage following ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠后腹腔出血 ectopic pregnancy following ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠后盆腔感染 pelvic infection following ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠后休克 shock following ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠后子宫粘连 cervical adhesion following ectopic pregnancy
 异位妊娠子宫破裂 rupture of uterus following ectopic pregnancy
 阴道肥大 vulva hypertrophy
 阴道良性肿瘤 benign tumor of vagina
 阴道息肉 polyp of labium
 阴道瘢痕 vaginal scar
 阴道闭锁 vaginal atresia
 阴道壁囊肿 cyst of vaginal wall (又称 阴道囊肿)
 阴道壁缺损 avulsion of vaginal wall
 阴道壁血管破裂 vaginal vascular wall rupture
 阴道壁炎症肉芽肿 inflammatory granuloma of vaginal wall
 阴道壁横裂 vaginal wall laceration
 阴道横膈阴道 vaginal transverse band
 阴道颈恶性肿瘤 vaginal stump malignant tumor
 阴道残端感染 vaginal stump infection
 阴道残端囊肿 vaginal stump cyst
 阴道成形术后 post vaginoplasty
 阴道大脓肿 large intestine-vaginal fistula

24.4 临床检查名词

HPV 检测 human papillomavirus test

妇科盆腔超声检查 gynaecological transabdominal sonography

妇科检查 gynaecological examination

妇科内分泌检查 gynaecological endocrine examination

妇科三维超声检查 gynaecological 3-dimensional sonography

肛诊 anal digital examination

宫颈细胞学检查 cervical cytological examination

后穹窿镜检查 culdoscopy

监测排卵 monitoring ovulation

三合诊检查 vagino-recto-abdominal examination

双合诊检查 bimanual examination

细菌性阴道病检查 bacterial vaginosis examination

阴道分泌物检查(滴虫,真菌,支原体等) vaginal secretion examination
(trichomonas, fungus, mycoplasma, etc.)

阴道活检 vaginal biopsy

阴道镜检查 colposcopy

直肠子宫陷凹活检 rectouterine pouch biopsy

25. 产科

25.1 疾病诊断名词

ABO 血型不合 ABO incompatibility

4E-LP 综合征 4E-LP syndrome

80 血型不合 RH incompatibility

Rh 阴性抗体抗体异常 Rh negative rhesus D antibody abnormality

边缘性前置胎盘 marginal placenta praevia (又称:前置胎盘)(难产)

边缘性前置胎盘伴出血 marginal placenta praevia with bleeding

扁平骨盆 flat pelvis

盆腔检查 pelvic examination

病理性缩复环 pathological retraction ring

不良孕产史 abnormal pregnancy and negative reproductive history

不完全前置胎 不完全前置胎 (又称:横位)(难产)(难产)

不完全性子宫破裂 incomplete uterine rupture (又称:不完全性破裂)

不稳定产式 unstable lie

不协调性宫缩乏力 uncoordinated uterine inertia

不协调性宫收缩过强 uncoordinated excessive uterine activity

部分性葡萄胎和胎儿共存 partial hydatidiform mole coexisting (true PHMC) (又称:红胎合并部分葡萄胎)

部分性前置胎盘 partial placenta praevia (又称:前置胎盘)(难产)

部分性前置胎盘伴出血 partial placenta praevia with bleeding

胎前子宫颈肌瘤 rupture of rudimentary horn of uterus pregnancy

产道和产道的狭窄度 canalization of labor and delivery

产程异常 labor anomaly

产道狭窄 narrowing of birth canal

产道出血 birth canal hemorrhage

产后期急性肺水肿 postpartum acute pulmonary edema

产后出血 postpartum hemorrhage

产后阴道出血 postpartum vaginal hemorrhage

产后弥散性血管内凝血 postpartum disseminated intravascular coagulation

产后纤维蛋白溶解亢进 postpartum hyperfibrinolysis

产后纤维蛋白原缺乏血症 postpartum afibrinogenemia

产后期抑郁 postpartum depression (又称:产后期抑郁,产后期抑郁)

产后期抑郁 postpartum depression

产后期抑郁 postpartum depression

产后期抑郁 postpartum depression

产后期抑郁 postpartum depression

产后期抑郁 postpartum depression

产科休克 obstetric shock

产科脂肪栓塞 obstetric fat embolism

产力异常 abnormal uterine action

产前出血 antepartum hemorrhage

产道出血伴低纤维蛋白原血症 antepartum hemorrhage with low fibrinogenemia

产前出血伴弥散性血管内凝血 antepartum hemorrhage with disseminated intravascular coagulation

产前出血伴纤维蛋白原缺乏血症 antepartum hemorrhage with afibrinogenemia

产前期筛查 prenatal screening

产前期筛查异常 abnormal finding in prenatal screening

产前期子痫 antepartum eclampsia

产钳应用失败 failed trial of forceps

产褥病率 puerperal morbidity

产褥期 产褥期 (又称:产褥期)

产褥期 产褥期

产褥期急性肺炎 puerperal viral hepatitis

产褥期不完全性阻塞不完全性阻塞 in puerperium

产褥期阻塞 in puerperium

产褥期阻塞 in puerperium

产褥期休克 puerperal sudden death

产褥期性蛋白血症 hypoproteinaemia in puerperium

产褥期发热 puerperal fever

产褥期肺动脉高压 puerperal hypertension in puerperium

产褥期肺栓塞 puerperal pulmonary embolism

产褥期肝肾功能不全 puerperal hepatorenal syndrome

产褥期子宫破裂 rupture of uterus in puerperium

产褥期子宫破裂 rupture of uterus in puerperium

产褥期子宫破裂 rupture of uterus in puerperium

产褥期子宫破裂 rupture of uterus in puerperium

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产褥期子宫破裂 rupture of uterus in puerperium

产褥期子宫破裂 rupture of uterus in puerperium

- 孕 36 周 36 gestational weeks
 孕 37 周 37 gestational weeks
 孕 38 周 38 gestational weeks
 孕 39 周 39 gestational weeks
 孕 40 周 40 gestational weeks
 孕 41 周 41 gestational weeks
 孕 42 周 42 gestational weeks
 孕 >42 周 more than 42 gestational weeks
 孕产妇低血压综合征 maternal hypotension syndrome
 早产 premature delivery
 早产伴分娩 premature birth with delivery
 早产剖宫产分娩 prematury birth with cesarean delivery
 早产经产分娩 premature birth with delivery
 产瘤 prolapse
 产时胎盘早剥 preterm premature rupture of membrane
 早发子痫前期 early-onset preeclampsia with severe features
 早发子痫前期 early-onset preeclampsia
 早期妊娠 first trimester of pregnancy (又称: 早期孕周、孕早期)
 真空吸引器应用失败 failed vacuum extraction
 正常分娩 normal delivery
 胎儿性胎盘 placenta increta (又称: 胎盘植入、植入物)
 纸样胎 fetus papyraceous (又称: 纸样胎)
 治疗性无乳 therapeutic no milk
 滞产 prolonged labor
 中骨盆狭窄 contracted midpelvis (又称: 中骨盆平面狭窄)
 中位产钳伴经线胎头助娩 midline delivery by breechtype sym-
 gnatism
 中位产钳术经线助娩 midline delivery by midline sym-
 gnatism
 重度妊娠剧吐伴胆汁反流 severe hyperemesis gravidarum of pregnancy
 重度妊娠期高血压 severe gestational hypertension
 重度子痫前期 preeclampsia with severe features (又称: 重度前期
 (重度)、子痫前期重症)
 剖产的早期分娩 singleton delivery with midwifery
 结合位无伴牵引经线胎头分娩 simultaneous delivery by midline and
 traction
 子宫复旧不全 uterine involution (又称: 子宫复旧不良)
 子宫颈难产 cervical dysnea
 子宫颈弹性狭窄环 spastic stricture ring of the uterus
 子宫破裂 rupture of uterus
 子宫破裂(创伤性) rupture of uterus (traumatic)
 子宫破裂(分娩期) rupture of uterus (intrapartum)
 子宫破裂(妊娠期) rupture of uterus (in pregnancy)
 子宫胎膜早剥 placental abruption (又称: 胎盘早剥、早剥)
 产褥期 puerperium (又称: 产褥期、产褥)
 自发性早产临产 spontaneous preterm labor
 足先露 foot presentation
 足月胎膜早破 mature rupture of membranes

25.2 症状体征名词

- 不规则腹痛 irregular abdominal pain
 持续性腹痛 persistent abdominal pain
 胎动减少 decreased fetal movement
 胎动频繁 frequent fetal movement
 胎动消失 fetal movement disappeared
 胎儿脐带回声增强 fetus with echogenic bowel
 胎儿颈部水囊瘤 fetus with cystic hygroma
 胎儿颈部透明带增厚 fetus with enlarged nuchal translucency
 胎盘钙化 placenta calcification
 阴道出血 vaginal bleeding
 阴道流水 vaginal flow
 早孕反应 morning sickness
 阵发性腹痛 paroxysmal abdominal pain

25.3 手术操作名词

- 阴道助产术 vaginal forceps delivery
 剥离引产术 induction of labor by stripping membranes
 产道血肿清除术 birth canal hematoma clearance
 产后出血止血 hemostasis of postpartum hemorrhage
 产后剖宫术 postpartum cesarean section (又称: 产后期剖宫)
 产时会阴侧切缝合术 incision of obstetric perineal laceration
 产时会阴侧切缝合术 repair of laceration in perineum laceration
 产时阴道裂伤缝合术 suture of obstetric vaginal laceration
 产钳助产术 forceps delivery
 超声引导下胎儿膀胱穿刺术 ultrasound-guided fetal bladder drainage
 超声引导下胎儿胆囊引流术 ultrasound-guided fetal gallbladder
 drainage
 超声引导下羊水引流术 ultrasound-guided amniocentesis therapy
 耻骨联合切开术 symphysiotomy
 出口产钳术 outlet forceps delivery
 除脏术 evisceration
 穿胎术 craniotomy
 促宫颈成熟术(机械性) mechanical cervical ripening
 促宫颈成熟术(药物性) medical cervical ripening
 导乐分娩 Doula labor
 低位产钳术 low forceps delivery
 断头术 decapitation
 断臂术 big amputation
 分娩后剖宫术 caesarean after delivery
 分娩镇痛 labor analgesia
 腹腔镜剖宫产术 laparoscopic cesarean section
 腹主动脉瘤切除术 abdominal aorta balloon block
 高位产钳术 high forceps delivery
 宫颈剖宫术 cervical incision

25.4 临床检查名词

产程图 partogram

产钳和胎头吸引器联合助产 combined forceps and vacuum assisted delivery

产时连续胎心监护 the single birth delivery imaging

电子胎心监护 electronic fetal monitoring 艾特(胎心)监护

电子胎心监护(内置式) internal electronic fetal monitoring

产时评分 Bishop score

产时应激试验 contraction stress test, CST

得兹测量 pelvimetry

母儿心电图监护 maternal-fetal electronic cardiac monitoring

妊娠管理或监测 pregnancy management and surveillance

妊娠子宫超声检查 ultrasound of the pregnant uterus

四步触诊法 four maneuvers of Leopold

缩宫素激惹试验 oxytocin challenge test, OCT

胎儿活组织检查 fetal tissue biopsy

胎儿镜检查 fetoscopy

胎儿生物物理评分 fetal biophysical profile scoring

胎儿头皮血取样 fetal scalp blood sampling

胎儿心电图检查 fetal electrocardiographic examination

胎儿血氧饱和度测定 fetal oxygen saturation evaluation

无应激试验 non-stress test, NST

新生儿脐带血取样 neonatal umbilical cord blood sampling

26. 新生儿科

26.1 疾病诊断名词

16 三体综合征 Downy 13 syndrome, Patau syndrome | 又称: Patau 综合征

18 三体综合征 Downy 18 syndrome, Edwards syndrome | 又称: 爱德华综合征

21 三体综合征 Downy 21 syndrome, Down syndrome | 又称: 唐氏综合征, 唐氏综合征

EB 病毒感染 Epstein-Barr virus infection

Gilbert 综合征 Gilbert syndrome | 又称: Gilbert 综合征

GMI 神经节苷脂贮积病 (GM) gangliosidosis | 又称: GMI 神经节苷脂贮积病

Prader-Willi 综合征 Prader-Willi syndrome | 又称: 贪食症-瘦弱综合征

Rh 因子不相容反应 Rh incompatibility reaction

α_1 -抗胰蛋白酶缺乏症 α_1 -antitrypsin deficiency

α 地中海性贫血 α -thalassaemia

β 地中海性贫血 β -thalassaemia

埃可病毒感染 ECHO virus infection

氨基酸代谢病 aminoacidopathy

白化病 albinism

白细胞增多 leukocytosis | 又称: 白细胞增多症

半乳糖代谢症 galactose metabolism disease

半乳糖血症 galactosemia

包裹性脓疱 empyematous suppurum

包裹性脓胸 empyematous pleurisy

杯形耳 cup ear

苯丙酮尿症 phenylketonuria

变形杆菌败血症 *Brucella proteus sepsis* | 又称: 变形杆菌败血症

变形杆菌性肺炎 *Brucella pneumoniae* | 又称: 变形杆菌肺炎

变应性荨麻疹 allergic urticaria

病毒性肝炎 viral hepatitis

病毒性肝炎伴肝昏迷 viral hepatitis with hepatic coma

终末期肝炎之急性性重型 severe acute hepatitis B

终末期肝炎之亚急性性重型 severe subacute hepatitis B

终末期肝炎之慢性性重型 hepatitis B with cholestasis

病毒性结膜炎 viral conjunctivitis

病毒性心肌炎 viral myocarditis

病毒性脑膜炎 viral meningitis

溶血性链球菌中毒 hemolytic streptococcal sepsis

侵袭性肺炎球菌肺炎 disseminated pneumococcal

不完全性肠梗阻 incomplete ileus

产气荚膜杆菌败血症 *Clostridium perfringens sepsis*

产气荚膜杆菌败血症 *Clostridium perfringens sepsis* | 又称: 产气荚膜杆菌败血症

产伤 birth injury

肠重复畸形 duplication of intestine | 又称: 肠重复

肠出血 enterorrhagia

肠道病毒感染 enterovirus infection

肠道念珠菌病 enteric candidiasis

肠梗阻 ileus

肠坏死 intestinal gangrene

肠坏死 intestinal necrosis

肠绞窄 intestinal strangulation

肠绞痛合并坏死 intestinal strangulation and necrosis

肠麻痹 enteroparalysis

肠畸形 enteromorphosis

肠球菌败血症 enterococcal sepsis | 又称: 肠球菌败血症

肠系膜炎 mesenteritis

肠狭窄 intestinal stenosis

肠狭窄坏死 intestinal stenosis and necrosis

超低出生体重儿 extremely low birth weight infant

超早产儿 extremely premature infant | 又称: 早产儿

成骨不全 osteogenesis imperfecta

迟发型哮喘 late-onset asthma

重复肾 renal duplication | 又称: 重复肾畸形

重复输尿管 duplication of ureter | 又称: 双输尿管

出血 hemorrhage

出血性肠梗阻 hemorrhagic ileus

出血性腹膜炎 hemorrhagic peritonitis

出血性脑膜炎 hemorrhagic cerebral infarction

出血性肺出血 hemorrhagic cystitis

穿孔性腹膜炎 perforated peritonitis

先天性单侧肺动脉增宽症 unilateral pulmonary stenosis | 又称: 先天性单侧肺动脉增宽症

先天性气管扩张 congenital tracheal dilatation

创伤性硬膜外血肿 traumatic epidural hematoma

髌骨 clavicula

脆性 X 染色体综合征 fragile X syndrome

横纹瘤 hamartoma

大肠埃希菌败血症 *Escherichia coli sepsis* | 又称: 大肠埃希菌败血症

大肠埃希菌脑膜炎 *Escherichia coli meningitis* | 又称: 大肠埃希菌脑膜炎

大肠埃希菌性肺炎 *Escherichia coli pneumonia* | 又称: 大肠埃希菌肺炎

先天性皮肤松弛症 congenital cutaneous laxity

先天性肺动脉狭窄 congenital pulmonary stenosis

先天性肺动脉狭窄 congenital pulmonary stenosis

先天性肺动脉狭窄 congenital pulmonary stenosis

先天性肺动脉狭窄 congenital pulmonary stenosis

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先天性肺动脉狭窄 congenital pulmonary stenosis

先天性肺动脉狭窄 congenital pulmonary stenosis

尿道球腺腺肿 *abscess of Cowper gland*

尿道缺如 *urethral absence*

尿道下裂 *hypospadias*

尿路感染 *urinary tract infection* (又称「泌尿道感染」)

尿潴留 *urinary tract obstruction* (又称「尿尿困难」)

尿黑酸环聚酮 *uro-cytle diacetic*

尿潴留 *urine retention*

凝固酶阴性葡萄球菌败血症 *coagulase-negative staphylococcus sepsis* (又称「凝固酶阴性葡萄球菌败血症」)

葡萄症 *sepsis* (又称「败血症」)

肺气胸 *pyopneumothorax*

脓胸 *empyema*

膀胱输尿管反流 *vesicoureteral reflux*

膀胱外翻 *exstrophy of bladder*

膀胱炎 *cystitis*

疱疹性扁桃腺炎 *herpetic tonsillitis*

疱疹性口炎 *herpetic stomatitis*

疱疹性湿疹 *eczema herpeticum*

疱疹性咽喉炎 *herpangina*

皮肤产伤 *skin birth injury*

皮-罗综合征 *Pierre-Robin syndrome* (又称「先天性-罗综合征」)

皮下气肿 *subcutaneous emphysema*

葡萄胎 *tetanus*

葡萄球菌败血症 *staphylococcus sepsis* (又称「葡萄球菌败血症」)

葡萄球菌肺炎 *staphylococcus pneumoniae* (又称「葡萄球菌肺炎」)

葡萄球菌性阴道炎 *staphylococcal vaginitis* (又称「葡萄球菌性阴道炎」)

葡萄球菌性烫伤样皮肤综合征 *staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome* (又称「葡萄球菌性中毒性表皮坏死脱落」)

葡萄球菌性心内膜炎 *staphylococcal endocarditis*

葡萄糖-半乳糖不耐受 *glucose-galactose intolerance*

期前收缩 *extrasystole*

脐肠瘘 *omphaloenteric fistula; omphaloenteric fistula*

脐疝 *umbilical sinus*

脐尿管囊 *urachal fistula* (又称「脐尿管」)

脐尿管囊肿 *urachal cyst*

脐膨出 *omphalocele*

脐膨出-大胃-三大儿综合征 *omphalocele-megacolon-trisomy 13 syndrome; Bouverie-Wiedemann syndrome* (又称「三儿综合征」)

脐疝 *umbilical hernia*

脐疝伴梗阻 *umbilical hernia with obstruction*

脐息肉 *umbilical polyp*

气胸 *pneumoperitoneum*

气管食管后横膈水肿 *airyschal edema after antenatal malnutrition*

气胸 *pneumothorax*

盲肠憩室 *caecum (caecal) valve disease* (又称「盲肠憩室」)

嵌顿性疝 *incarcerated femoral hernia*

嵌顿性疝 *incarcerated umbilical hernia*

囊虫病 *pinosoma*

青铜症 *bronze disease; bronze baby syndrome* (又称「肝硬化-青铜症」)

轻链蛋白病-营养不良 *light protein energy malnutrition*

轻型地中海贫血 *mild thalassemia*

淋巴细胞病 *cytotoxicity*

淋巴细胞白血病 *leucocytosis; lymphocytosis*

血毒病 *septicemia* (又称「败血症」)

全身麻醉药中毒 *general anesthesia poisoning*

缺血性肠坏死 *ischemic intestinal necrosis*

缺血性脑缺血 *ischemic stroke*

缺血性贫血 *ischemic anemia; myelopathy*

缺氧性脑损伤 *anoxic brain injury*

染色体病 *chromosomal disease*

慢性感染 *chronic infection*

人类免疫缺陷病毒病 *human immunodeficiency virus infection*

溶血-尿毒综合征 *haemolytic-uramic syndrome* (又称「溶血尿毒综合征」)

溶血性黄疸 *haemolytic jaundice*

融合肾 *fused kidney*

乳腺炎 *chylitis*

乳腺性腹水 *chylous ascites* (又称「乳糜腹水」)

乳腺性心包积液 *chylous pericardium*

乳腺炎 *chylitis* (又称「乳糜腹水」)

乳腺不发育 *lactose intolerance*

乳汁吸入性肺炎 *milk aspiration pneumonia*

软骨发育不全 *achondroplasia*

软骨外胚层发育不全 *chondroectodermal dysplasia* (又称「软骨外胚层发育不全」)

蛔虫 *intestinal tertia* (又称「蛔虫」)

三儿儿 *triplet infant*

色素沉着 *melanosis; pigment* (又称「色素沉着」)

沙门菌败血症 *Salmonella sepsis* (又称「沙门菌败血症」)

上皮细胞性结膜 *conjunctiva epithelial cell*

神经纤维综合征 *neurofibromatosis syndrome*

肾发育不全 *renal hypoplasia*

肾积水 *pyelonephritis* (又称「肾积水」)

肾积水 *hydronephrosis*

肾静脉血栓 *renal venous thrombosis*

肾囊性病变 *renal cystic lesion*

肾脏肿瘤 *renal embryoma* (又称「肾脏胚胎性肿瘤」)

肾小管病变 *renal tubular lesion*

肾小管间质病变 *renal tubulointerstitial lesion*

肾小管性酸中毒 *renal tubular acidosis* (又称「肾小管性酸中毒」)

肾血管畸形 *renal vascular malformation*

肾囊肿 *renal polycystic disease*

肾盂肾炎 *pyelonephritis*

肾盂炎 *pyelitis*

肾囊囊肿 *pyelogenic cyst*

肾周脓肿 *perinephric abscess*

渗出性胸膜炎 *exudative pleurisy*

声带麻痹 *vocal cord paralysis*

声门麻痹 *paralytic glottis*

十二指肠重复畸形 *duplication of duodenum*

石胎 *intrauterine*

食管穿孔 *esophageal hiatus hernia*

食管念珠菌病 *esophageal candidiasis*

食管破裂 *esophageal rupture*

食管重复畸形 *duplication of esophagus*

食管穿孔 *esophageal perforation* (又称「食管穿孔」)

室管膜炎 *ependymitis* (又称「室管膜炎」)

室间隔缺损 *ventricular septal aneurysm*

室间隔缺损 *ventricular septal defect*

室性心动过速 *ventricular tachycardia*

嗜酸性粒细胞性肺炎 *eosinophilic cellulitis* (又称「嗜酸性粒细胞性肺炎」)

手足抽搐 *tetany*

手足口病 *hand-foot-mouth disease*

泌尿道积水 *hydronephrosis*

输血传播病毒性肝炎 *viral hepatitis transmitted by transfusion*

输血反应 *transfusion reaction*

鼠伤寒沙门菌败血症 *Salmonella typhimurium sepsis*

双胎早产发育 *twin gestation*

双胎早产发育 *blighted ovum* (又称「双胎早产发育」)

双胎儿 *twins*

双胎输血综合征 *twin-twin transfusion syndrome; TTTS* (又称「双胎输血综合征」)

水痘 *varicella*

水痘并发肝炎 *varicella hepatitis* (又称「水痘肝炎」)

水痘并发肺炎 *varicella pneumonia* (又称「水痘肺炎」)

新生儿昏迷 neonatal coma
 新生儿进食缓慢 neonatal slow feeding
 新生儿喂奶困难 neonatal difficulty in breast feeding
 新生儿脐扭转 impetigo neonatorum
 新生儿呕吐 neonatal vomiting
 新生儿青紫 neonatal cyanosis
 新生儿头皮血肿 cephalohematoma

新生儿喂养困难 neonatal feeding difficulty
 新生儿心脏杂音 neonatal cardiac murmur
 新生儿足内翻 neonatal clubfoot
 血尿 hematuria
 意识障碍 consciousness disorder
 瘀斑 ecchymosis

26.3 手术操作名词

侧脑室穿刺 lateral ventricle puncture
 高频通气 normal frequency ventilation
 导尿 catheterization
 腹膜透析 peritoneal dialysis
 腹腔穿刺 abdominocentesis
 高频通气 high frequency ventilation
 骨髓穿刺 bone marrow aspiration
 囊肿 cysts
 光疗治疗 phototherapy (又称光疗法)
 换血疗法 exchange transfusion
 机械通气 mechanical ventilation
 经外周中心静脉置管 peripherally inserted central venous catheter, PICC
 脐动脉置管 umbilical artery catheterization
 脐静脉置管 umbilical venous catheterization
 气管插管 tracheal intubation
 肾组织穿刺 kidney biopsy
 输血 blood transfusion

体外膜肺 extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO)
 胃肠减压 gastrointestinal decompression
 无创通气 noninvasive ventilation
 洗胃 gastric lavage
 消化道造影 digestive tract radiography
 心包穿刺 pericardiocentesis
 心肺复苏 cardio-pulmonary resuscitation (CPR)
 新生儿复苏 neonatal resuscitation
 新生儿化疗 neonatal chemotherapy
 新生儿换血疗法 neonatal exchange transfusion
 新生儿气管插管 neonatal tracheal intubation
 胸闭式引流 closed thoracic drainage
 胸腔穿刺 thoracentesis
 血浆置换 plasmapheresis
 血液滤过 hemofiltration
 亚低温治疗 therapeutic hypothermia
 腰椎穿刺 lumbar puncture
 硬膜下穿刺 subdural puncture

26.4 临床检查名词

B 超超声 B-mode ultrasonography
 超声心动图 ultrasonic cardiogram
 磁共振成像 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
 计算机断层扫描 computed tomography (CT)
 螺旋 CT spiral computed tomography scan
 脑电图 electroencephalogram
 脑干听觉诱发电位 brain stem auditory evoked potential (BAEP)
 听力筛查 hearing screening
 胃食管 pH 监测 gastroesophageal pH monitoring
 心电图 electrocardiogram

新生儿体格 physical assessment of newborn
 新生儿听力筛查 newborn hearing screening
 新生儿行为检查 neonatal behavioral examination
 胸片 chest X-ray
 筛查筛查 screen screening
 振幅整合脑电图 amplitude integration electroencephalogram
 支气管镜检查 bronchoscopy
 支气管三维重建 bronchial three-dimensional reconstruction, bronchial 3D reconstruction

黏性纤维性白喉 犬瘟热 慢性皮肤性且累及黏膜

良性头面部组织细胞增生症 benign cephalic histiocytosis

良性脂肪母细胞瘤 benign lipoblastoma

裂发症 nichols' hair

裂片形出血 spinous hemorrhage

裂头蚴病 anguillosis

裂纹性包皮瘤 umbilicus (scrotum)

裂纹状皮损 macula (papule) (又称「上唇状损害」)

副阴性的荨麻疹 granuloma filiformiter

淋巴管闭塞 obliteration of lymphatic vessel

淋巴管扩张 lymphangectasia

淋巴管瘤 lymphangioma

淋巴管瘤病 lymphangiomatosis

淋巴管肉瘤 lymphangiosarcoma

淋巴管型孢子丝菌病 lymphocutaneous sporotrichosis

淋巴管炎 lymphangitis

淋巴管样丘疹病 lymphomatoid papulosis

淋巴水肿 lymphedema

淋巴水肿性湿疹症 lymphodematosus dermatitis

淋病 gonorrhea

淋病眼膜综合征 neisseria gonorrhoeae keratitis

淋毒性淋巴结炎 pyarthral lymphadenitis

淋菌性体癣斑 gonococcal pityriasis (又称「淋球菌斑疹」)

淋球菌性附睾炎 gonococcal epididymitis

淋球菌性阴道炎 gonococcal vaginitis

淋球菌性睾丸炎 gonococcal orchitis

淋球菌性宫颈炎 gonococcal cervicitis

淋球菌性盆腔炎 gonococcal pelvic inflammatory disease (又称「盆腔炎」)

淋球菌性龟头炎 gonococcal balanitis

淋球菌性红脚膝状体炎 gonococcal erythematous

淋球菌性滑膜炎 gonococcal synovitis

淋球菌性腱鞘炎 gonococcal tenosynovitis

淋球菌性结膜炎 gonococcal conjunctivitis

淋球菌性睑膜炎 gonococcal blepharitis

淋球菌性睑缘炎 gonococcal eyelid disease

淋球菌性睑缘炎 gonococcal eyelid disease

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淋球菌性睑缘炎 gonococcal eyelid disease

鲁瑟斯-泰比综合征 Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (又称「Rubinstein-Taybi 综合征」)

鲁瑟斯-泰比综合征 Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome

罗素-西尔弗综合征 Russell-Silver syndrome

罗素综合征 Russell's disease

螺旋状发 curly or spiral hair

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血瘡 blood blister
瘀斑 ecchymosis
瘀点 petechia

掌跖角化过度 hyperkeratosis of palms and soles
抓痕 excoriation

27.3 手术操作名词

Z成形术 Z-plasty
拔甲术 nail extraction
自体皮肤移植术 autolog skin transplantation
瘢痕畸形矫正术 scar deformity correction technique
窄带激光治疗 narrow laser therapy
包皮皱襞切除术 resection of prepuce cicatrix
包皮病损切除术 resection of prepuce lesion
部分切除术 partial excision of nose
鼻翼修复术 sutate of incision of nose
薄皮肤瓣切除术 excision of thin lesion on nose
除毛术 hair removal
唇缘松弛术 relaxation of lip scar
唇前广泛切除术 wide excision of lesion at lip
唇侧黏膜光整术 lingual mucocele polyp of lip lesion
唇病变切除术 lip lesion resection
大阴唇皱襞切除术 excision of labia majora cicatrix
带蒂皮瓣移植术 grafting of pedicled skin flap
带血管蒂皮瓣移位术 vascularized skin flap grafting
单侧外阴切除术 unilateral vulvectomy
岛状皮瓣移植术 island flap transplantation
面部脓肿切开引流术 incision and drainage of facial abscess
鼻基部皱襞切除术 excision of alaruncrygenic fossa
电解脱毛 electrolysis hair removal
电解治疗皮肤肿瘤 electrolytic treatment of skin tumor
鼻道切开引流术 nostril incision and drainage
多源光子皮肤治疗 multi-source photons radiotherapy
耳郭切除术 excision of auricle
耳后窝脂肪切除术 excision of postauricular fat pad
耳前窝脂肪切除术 excision of preauricular fat pad
耳前腺管切除术 excision of preauricular fistula
鼻翼矫正术 correction of alar
副乳切除术 excision of accessory areola
腹壁脂肪切除术 abdominal wall lesion resection
腹壁脂肪切开引流术 incision and drainage of abdominal wall abscess
腹壁切开引流术 incision and drainage of abdominal wall
腹部伤口扩创术 opening of abdominal wall wound
腹壁伤口清创术 debridement of abdominal wall wound
腹壁疝修补术 excision of abdominal wall hernia
腹壁异物取出术 removal of foreign body from abdominal wall
腹股沟脂肪切除术 excision of fat pad in groin
腹内淋巴结切除术 excision of inguinal lymph node
腹股沟淋巴结引流术 incision and drainage of groin abscess
冷冻治疗 freezing treatment for skin
物理治疗 physiotherapy
光化学疗法 photochemical therapy
氦氖(He-Ne)激光照射治疗 Helium Neon He-Ne laser treatment
therapy
氦氖激光 Helium Neon laser
红光治疗 red light therapy
滑囊病切除术 excision of bursa lesion
化学剥脱术 chemical peeling
环状皮肤电灼术 skin frepny by punch

会阴皱襞切除术 excision of perineum lesion
会阴裂伤缝合术 perineal laceration suture
会阴切开术 episiotomy
会阴切开并异物取出术 removal of foreign body by perineum incision
会阴切开并缝合 incision and drainage of perineum
机械磨削术 mechanical grinding
肌岛移植术 free transplantation of muscle flap
肌瓣术 myocutomy
激光除皱术 laser therapy of comedones
激光除皱术 laser rhytidectomy
激光抗皮肤老化治疗 laser anti skin aging treatment
激光磨削术 laser abrasion
激光烧灼术 laser electrocoagulation
激光脱毛术 laser hair removal
甲板成形术 onychoplasty
甲床清除术 nail bed debridement
甲床去除术 removal of nail bed
甲板部分去除术 partial removal of nail root
甲下脓肿吸术 aspiration of subungual abscess
甲癣封包治疗 onychomycosis pocket
甲屑去除术 removal of nail rind
甲治疗 nail treatment
睑缘腺瘤切除术 excision of lesion on meibomian gland
阴蒂切开引流术 female varicella incision and drainage
筋膜切除术 fascial excision
筋膜成形术 fascia plasty, fascioplasty
筋膜断蒂术 amputation of fascia pedicle
筋膜缝合术 fascia suture
筋膜减压切开减压术 incision and decompression of fascia, amec
筋膜切除术 fascia resection
筋膜切开术 fasciotomy, incision of fascia
筋膜移植术 fascia graft
颈部异物去除术 neck foreign body removal
酒渣鼻切除术 rosacea resection
局部封闭 local occlusive
局部湿敷 wet compress
蓝光治疗 blue light therapy
淋巴管瘤注射术 injection of lymphangioma
淋巴管结扎术 ligation of lymphatic fistula
淋巴管切除术 resection of lymphatic fistula
淋巴管黏连术 adhesion of lymphatic fistula
淋巴管探查术 exploration of lymphatic vessel
毛发移植术 hair transplantation
面部吸脂切除术 vacuum of facial lipom
面部冷冻治疗 facial cold spray
面部熏蒸 facial fumigation
面部引流术 facial drainage
面部瘢痕治疗 facial complex treatment
肌液重切除术 muscle resection
颞筋膜移植术 transplantation of temporal fascia
女性会阴侧皱襞切除术 excision of female perineum scar
瘢痕创面清创术 wound cleaning for burn scar tissue

27.4 临床检查名词

斑點試驗 patch test

变应原点刺试验 allergen prick test

变应原皮内试验 allergen skin test

卟啉检测 porphyrin detection

脂酸白豆粉: neutral acid food

腹壁疝组织检查 abdominal wall biopsy

股本溢價準備金 (explanation of premium)

光學號電話 091-261-1151

光學試驗 photoacoustic test

結晶性聚脂-聚醚酰胺樹脂: *Asymmetric poly(ester-ether amide)s*

1999年10月1日

淋巴結活組織檢查: lymph node biopsy

关键词 神经网络; 神经网络模型; 神经网络应用

海味蘭培養 *Neisseria meningitidis* subsp. *galliae*

0016(A) 1987年1月1日以前 適用税率は、Don-blek-tide 視認性

云发蛾毒 *Hydrophilus*

梅里爾·金蘭同評 <http://applepig.com/>

皮肤 pH 检测分析 skin pH detection analysis

皮肤高频 B 超及多普勒超声检查 high frequency B ultrasound and

Doppler ultrasound examination of skin

皮肤和皮下组织活检检查 biopsy of skin and subcutaneous tissue

交際辭令の練習問題

应用范围: dermatology examination

股肢皮海棉類分析 *skin sponges from analysis*

變色色度分析 *Lab Color Analysis* April 1989

反醇水凝胶的制备与表征 | Hydrogel synthesis and characterization

皮肤纹理特征分析 skin texture description and analysis

皮肤直接免疫反应 direct immunoreaction

防盜但經檢獲 *unlabeled blips*

软性组织冻结损伤: framy et al 1989

外間站維多利亞 *outer biome*

問診皮膚型態診斷 Skin type diagnosis questionnaire.

荷蘭紅輪船 *Winkel's luxury*

性网络调查 (STD screening)

健康活组织检查 *health biopsy*

真菌假檢: MYHAMOOTE KAWAHASHI

真菌培养 fungus culture

自体血清内源性过敏原实验 autologous serum endogenous allergen test

针砭恐惧症 needle phobia

躁郁性不安 delirious mood

镇静剂或催眠剂的有害使用 sedative or hypnotic misuse

镇静剂或催眠剂急性中毒 acute intoxication in sedative or hypnotic

镇静剂或催眠剂滥用状态 sedative or hypnotic withdrawal state 又称「使用镇静剂或催眠剂引起的戒断状态」

镇静剂戒断症所致附加慢性延迟发性精神病 residual and late-onset psychotic disorder due to use of sedative or hypnotic 又称「使用镇静剂或催眠剂所致附加慢性延迟发性精神病」

镇静剂戒断症所致附加精神病性障碍 psychotic disorder due to use of sedative or hypnotic 又称「使用镇静剂或催眠剂所致附加精神病性障碍」

镇静剂戒断症所致附加精神和行为障碍 mental and behavioural disorders due to use of sedative or hypnotic 又称「使用镇静剂或催眠剂所致附加精神和行为障碍」

镇静剂戒断症所致附加综合征 sedative syndrome due to use of sedative or hypnotic 又称「使用镇静剂或催眠剂引起的综合征」

镇静剂或催眠剂依赖综合征 sedative or hypnotic dependence syndrome 又称「使用镇静剂或催眠剂引起的依赖综合征」

镇静剂戒断症 sedative withdrawal

症状性精神障碍 symptomatic mental disorder

止痛剂滥用 analgesic abuse

致幻剂的有害使用 hallucinogen harmful use

致幻剂非成瘾性滥用 hallucinogen non-addictive abuse

致幻剂急性中毒 acute intoxication in hallucinogen 又称「致幻剂急性中毒」

致幻剂戒断状态 hallucinogen withdrawal state 又称「致幻剂戒断状态」

致幻剂使用障碍 hallucinogen use disorder

致幻剂所致精神病性延迟发性精神障碍 psychotic disorder due to use of hallucinogen 又称「使用致幻剂引起的精神病性延迟发性精神障碍」

致幻剂所致精神病性障碍 psychotic disorder due to use of hallucinogen 又称「使用致幻剂引起的精神病性障碍」

致幻剂所致精神和行为障碍 mental and behavioural disorder due to use of hallucinogen 又称「使用致幻剂引起的精神和行为障碍」

误

致幻剂所致综合征 syndrome due to use of hallucinogen 又称「使用致幻剂引起的综合征」

致幻剂依赖综合征 hallucinogen dependence syndrome 又称「使用致幻剂引起的依赖综合征」

中度精神发育迟滞 moderate mental retardation

中度精神发育迟滞无或轻微行为缺陷 moderate mental retardation with the presence or no of minimal impairment of behaviour 又称「中度精神发育迟滞」

中度精神发育迟滞显著行为缺陷(需要加以关注或治疗) moderate mental retardation significant impairment of behaviour requiring attention or treatment 又称「中度精神发育迟滞显著行为缺陷」

中度抑郁发作 moderate depressive episode

性情温和 definition of being loved

重症精神发育迟滞 severe mental retardation

重症精神发育迟滞无或轻微行为缺陷 severe mental retardation with the presence or no of minimal impairment of behaviour 又称「重症精神发育迟滞」

重症精神发育迟滞显著行为缺陷(需要加以关注或治疗) severe mental retardation significant impairment of behaviour requiring attention or treatment 又称「重症精神发育迟滞显著行为缺陷」

间歇性精神病性障碍 periodic psychotic disorder

注意缺陷多动障碍 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder 又称「注意力缺乏多动障碍」

自闭症 autism

自残 self mutilation

自动症 automatism

自恋型人格障碍 narcissistic personality disorder

自杀 suicide

自杀意念 suicidal ideation

自伤 self-injury

卒中后焦虑 post-stroke anxiety

卒中后抑郁 post-stroke depression

做作性障碍 factitious disorder

28.2 症状体征名词

5-羟色胺综合征 serotonin syndrome

伴有过度警觉的自主神经过度唤起 autonomic nerve hyperarousal with hypervigilance

暴食 binge eating

悲伤反应 grief reaction

被动服从 passive obedience

被动攻击性人格 passive aggressive personality

被动体验 passivity experience

催眠影响 feeling of thought being known

被害妄想 delusion of persecution

监视强迫 feeling of being watched

被检查感 feeling of being examined

被控制妄想 delusion of control

表演焦虑 performance anxiety

半强迫人格 narcissistic personality

病理象征性思维 pathological symbolical thinking

病理性半醒状态 pathological semi-conscious state

病理性囤积 pathological hoarding

病理性上网 pathological internet use

病理性说谎 pathological lying

不成熟人格 immature personality

产后抑郁 postpartum depression

肠易激综合征 irritable bowel syndrome

贬低观念 devalued self

痴呆 dementia

痴呆的精神行为症状 behavioural and psychological symptom of dementia

持久性人格改变 enduring personality change

持续言语 perseveration

冲动行为 impulsive behavior

抽离思维障碍 riftancy in abstract thinking

词彙 word dualities

错觉 illusion

达利斯塔综合征 Da Costa syndrome

定向障碍 disorientation

动机缺失综合征 amotivational syndrome

短暂意识丧失 transient unconsciousness

对抗性强迫动作 oppositional compulsion and
 多重人格 multiple personality
 多态性妄想 delusion of polymorphic nature
 额叶综合征 frontal lobe syndrome
 儿童脾气发作 irritability spell of children
 发育延迟 developmental delay
 反射性幻觉 reflex hallucination
 非器质性性交疼痛 nonorganic dyspareunia
 非器质性阳痿等症 nonorganic impotence
 非血缘妄想 delusion of kinship
 非言语性幻觉 nonverbal auditory hallucination
 分离 dissociation
 分离性抽搐 dissociative convulsion
 分离性感觉缺失 dissociative anaesthesia
 分离性幻觉 dissociative hallucination
 分离性恍惚 dissociative trance
 分离性漫游 dissociative fugue
 分离性不醒 dissociative stupor
 分离性妄想 dissociative delusion
 分离性遗忘 dissociative amnesia
 分离症状 dissociative symptom
 弗洛伊德综合征 Freud syndrome
 负幻觉 negative hallucination
 附体 possession
 附体妄想 delusion of possession
 复杂性急性中毒症 complicated acute intoxication
 感知综合障碍 psychosensory disturbance
 格斯特曼综合征 Gerstmann syndrome
 功能性幻觉 functional hallucination (又称「肌感性幻觉」)
 古怪人格 eccentric personality
 诡辩性思维 sophistic thinking
 过度警觉 hypervigilance
 过度饮酒 excessive drinking
 过分包容 over-inclusiveness
 幻触 tactile hallucination
 幻觉 hallucination
 幻视 visual hallucination
 幻听 auditory hallucination
 幻味 gustatory hallucination
 幻想性妄想 fantastic delusion
 幻嗅 olfactory hallucination
 畸形恐惧 dysmorphophobia
 激越 agitation
 急性肌张力障碍 acute dystonia (又称「急性肌张力亢进」)
 嫉妒妄想 delusion of jealousy
 记忆倒错 paramnesia (又称「记忆错构」)
 记忆减退 hypomnesia
 记忆增强 hypermnesia
 继发性妄想 secondary delusion
 假性痴呆 pseudodementia
 假性幻觉 pseudo hallucination
 僵住 cataplexy
 焦虑 anxiety
 焦虑状态 anxious state
 缄默性聋哑 mutuality
 解释性妄想 explanatory delusion
 解体妄想 delusion of disintegration
 紧张性头痛 tension headache
 进行性遗忘 progressive amnesia
 前庭眼头综合征 vestibulo-ocular reflex syndrome
 精神病态 psychopathy (又称「心理病态」)
 精神分裂性衰退 schizophrenic deterioration
 精神科病后的持久人格改变 enduring personality change after psy-
 chiatric illness

精神查尔斯人格 psychopathic personality
 精神运动性迟滞 psychomotor retardation
 精神运动性兴奋 psychomotor excitement
 静坐不能 akathisia
 亢奋 escalation
 科塔尔综合征 Cotard syndrome
 克劳斯-莱文综合征 Kleins-Levin syndrome
 刻板言语 stereotype of speech
 空间知觉异常 unusual spatial perception
 恐惧 phobia
 口吃 stuttering
 夸大妄想 delusion of grandeur
 快感缺失 anhedonia
 狂信型人格 fanatic personality
 狂饮 binge drinking
 蜡样屈曲 waxy flexibility
 联想松弛 loosening of association
 逻辑惰性思维 paralogic thinking
 慢性疲劳综合征 chronic fatigue syndrome
 矛盾意向 ambivalence
 朦胧状态 twilight state
 梦样状态 dream state
 敏感性关系妄想 sensitive delusion of reference (又称「敏感妄想」)
 模仿动作 echopraxia
 模仿言语 echolalia (又称「言语模仿」)
 漠然处之 helic indifference
 木僵 stupor
 脑外伤后精神障碍 cerebral traumata-related mental disorder
 脑外伤后认知障碍 cerebral traumata-related cognitive disorder
 脑炎后综合征 postencephalitic syndrome
 脑震荡后综合征 postconcussional syndrome
 内感性不适 somatopainia (又称「躯体感觉」)
 内脏幻觉 visceral hallucination
 逆行性遗忘 retrograde amnesia
 破坏行为 disruptive behavior
 器质性精神综合征 organic psychosyndrome
 器质性遗忘综合征 organic amnesia syndrome
 强迫观念 ideas of fixity
 强迫思维 obsessional thought
 强迫行为 compulsive behavior, compulsion
 强迫型人格特点 obsessive-compulsive feature
 强迫性土网 compulsive tic-like act
 强迫动作 forced act
 强迫性哭笑 forced laughing and crying
 强迫性思维 forced thought
 轻度认知功能损害 mild cognitive impairment
 轻躁狂功能失调 mild manic hypomania
 情感暴发 emotional outburst
 情感不稳 liability of affect
 情感不协调 incongruity of affect
 情感迟钝 affective blunting
 情感淡漠 apathy
 情感倒错 parathymia
 情感高涨 hyperthymia
 情感平淡 affective flattening
 视景性幻觉 scenic/visual hallucination
 服从性强迫动作 obedient compulsion act
 躯体感觉上的错觉 somatosensory illusion
 躯体化 somatization
 躯体形式自主神经功能失调 somatoform autonomic dysfunction
 拳击手综合征 punch-drunk syndrome (又称「拳击手酒精性
 综合征」)
 人格解体 depersonalization

人格解体—现实解体综合征 depersonalization–derealization syndrome
 妊娠妄想 delirium of pregnancy 又称(妄想症)
 入睡幻觉 hypnagogic hallucination
 困回 flashback
 淫乐状态 paramnesia
 神经发育不成熟 psychosis (developmental immaturity)
 神经症性人格 neurotic personality
 神游状态 fugue state 又称(漫游状态)
 生殖器反应丧失 failure of genital response
 嗜睡状态 somnolence
 受虐儿童综合征 battered child syndrome
 鲁针 hostility
 双重定向 double orientation
 双重身份 double identity
 睡眠感缺失 loss of sleepiness
 睡眠失调 dysomnia
 逆行性遗忘 anterograde amnesia
 思维被夺 thought withdrawal 又称(思维被抽走)
 思维奔逸 flight of thought
 思维播散 thought broadcasting 又称(思维扩散)
 思维插入 thought insertion 又称(思维被插入)
 思维迟缓 retardation of thought
 思维鸣响 audible thought, echoed thought 又称(思维回声), 思维回音
 思维内容障碍 thought content disorder
 思维贫乏 poverty of thought
 思维破裂 splitting of thought
 思维松散 looseness of thinking 又称(思维松散), 思维散漫
 思维紊乱 derangement
 思维形式障碍 thought form disorder
 思维障碍 thought disorder
 思维中断 thought blocking
 思维被评论 thought commentary
 思想被替代妄想 delusion of thought being replaced
 酒醉 hangover
 随境转移 distractibility
 胎儿酒精综合征 fetal alcohol syndrome
 自身综合征 Capgras syndrome 又称(人格解体综合征)
 脱离现实 delirium
 脱抑制 disinhibition
 脱抑制性人格 disinhibited personality
 外貌要部妄想 delusion of appearance change
 网络关系敏感 cyber-relational sensitivity
 网络过度使用 internet overuse
 网络强迫行为 cyber compulsion
 妄想 delusion
 妄想观念 delusional idea
 妄想记忆 delusional memory
 妄想逆行性扩散 regressive expansion of delusion
 妄想气氛 delusional atmosphere
 妄想心境 delusional mood
 妄想性解释 delusional parasocial explanation
 妄想性曲解 delusional misinterpretation
 妄想性辨认 delusional misidentification
 妄想性猜疑 delusional circumspection
 妄想阵发 delusional paroxysm
 妄想知觉 delusional perception
 物理影响妄想 delusion of physical explanation
 习得性无助 learned helplessness
 习惯性摩擦综合征 habitual rubbing syndrome
 系统化妄想 systematized delusion
 现实解体 derealization
 现实扭曲 reality distortion
 清醒状态 lucid state

心境低落 depressed mood
 心绪协调性幻觉 mood-congruent auditory hallucination
 心因性过量进食 psychogenic overeating
 心因性呕吐 psychogenic vomiting
 心因性虚惊 psychogenic excitation
 心因性妄想 psychogenic delusion
 心因性癫痫 psychogenic epilepsy
 心因性周期性呕吐 psychogenic cyclical vomiting
 欣快 euphoria
 性别认同 gender identity
 性冷淡 frigidity
 性驱力过强 excessive sexual drive
 性厌恶 sexual aversion
 性欲减退或缺失 lack or loss of sexual desire
 性窒息 auterotic asphyxiation
 虚构 confabulation
 虚无妄想 nihilistic delusion
 选择性缄默 selective mutism
 选择性遗忘 selective amnesia
 血管性认知损害 vascular cognitive impairment
 言语急促紊乱 clattering
 言语贫乏 poverty of speech
 言语急促 pressure of speech
 阳性症状 positive symptom
 一过性黑朦 amaurosis fugax
 遗忘 amnesia
 疑症观念 hypochondriacal preoccupation
 疑病妄想 hypochondriacal delusion
 疑病症 hypochondria 又称(疑病)
 异常患病行为 abnormal illness behavior
 抑郁 depression
 抑郁性木僵 depressive stupor
 易激惹 irritability
 意识 punning
 意识改变状态 altered state of consciousness
 意识混沌 clouding of consciousness
 意识模糊性觉醒 confusional arousal
 意识障碍 disturbance of consciousness
 意向倒错 parabola
 意志被替代妄想 delusion of replacement of will
 意志减退 hypobulia
 意志缺失 abulia
 意志增强 hyperbulia
 阴性症状 negative symptom
 盲联 clang association
 应激状态 stressful state
 语词新作 neologism
 语义性痴呆 semantic dementia
 预期焦虑 anticipatory anxiety
 原发性妄想 primary delusion
 原始性幻觉 elementary hallucination 又称(单纯幻觉)
 运动性幻觉 motor hallucination
 灾难经历后的持久人格改变 enduring personality disorder after catastrophic experience
 早洩 premature ejaculation
 躁狂性木僵 manic stupor
 知觉减退 dulled perception
 知觉增强 heightened perception
 致幻剂闪回现象 hallucinogenic flashback
 注意涣散 divergence of attention
 注意减退 hypoprosexia
 注意狭窄 narrowing of attention
 注意增强 hyperprosexia
 注意转移 transference of attention

转换症状 conversion symptom
 装相 mannerism
 锥体外系不良反应 extrapyramidal side effect
 自视幻觉 autoscopy

自我排斥的性取向 egodystonic sexual orientation
 自缢 hang-onself
 自罪妄想 delusion of sin
 作态 mannerism

28.3 手术操作名词

冲击疗法 flooding therapy, impulsive therapy [又称「暴露疗法」
 清醒疗法]
 重复经颅磁刺激治疗 repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulating
 therapy
 催眠治疗 hypnotic therapy
 电休克治疗 electroconvulsive therapy
 改良电休克治疗 modified electroconvulsive therapy
 光照疗法 light therapy
 认知治疗 insight therapy
 家族治疗 family therapy
 渐进性放松训练 progressive relaxation training
 解释性心理治疗 interpretative psychotherapy
 精神分析 psychoanalysis
 精神分析性心理治疗 psychoanalytic psychotherapy
 精神外科治疗 psychosurgery treatment
 麻醉分析 narcoanalysis
 迷走神经刺激治疗 vagus nerve stimulation treatment

冥想 meditation
 内观疗法 Naikan therapy
 人本主义疗法 humanistic therapy
 认知疗法 cognitive therapy
 认知行为疗法 cognitive-behavioral therapy
 森田治疗 Morita therapy
 深部脑刺激治疗 deep brain stimulation treatment
 危机干预 crisis intervention
 系统式治疗 systemic therapy
 系统脱敏 systematic desensitization
 小组治疗 group therapy [又称「团体治疗」(集体治疗)]
 心理治疗 psychotherapy
 行为治疗 behavior therapy
 厌恶疗法 aversion therapy
 应用行为分析 applied behavior analysis
 装扮游戏 make-believe play
 自信训练 assertiveness training [又称「决断力训练」]

28.4 临床检查名词

90 条自症状检查表 90symptom checklist (90)
 阿尔蒙海默病认知评估量表 Alzheimer's disease assessment scale-cognitive
 阿希巴克尔儿童行为量表 Aschman's child behavior checklist
 阿森伯格肌电图异常反应量表 Asberg's electrodermal skin walk for
 autismism
 艾森克人格问卷 Eysenck personality questionnaire
 巴塞尔-爱默生量表 Barthel's marital inventory (BS-MI)
 半结构化访谈 semi-structured interview [又称「半结构化访谈」]
 贝克焦虑量表 Beck anxiety inventory
 贝克抑郁量表 Beck depression inventory
 本德视觉运动测验 Bender visual motor gestalt test (BVMPT)
 本德视觉保留测验 Bender visual retention test
 比奈-西蒙智力量表 Binet-Simon scale of intelligence [又称「比奈-西蒙智力测验」]
 标准化成就测验 standardized achievement test
 不同主观环境量表 dimensional instrument environment scale
 布隆菲尔德评定量表 Blundell depression rating scale
 成人创伤后应激量表 trauma assessment for adults
 布隆菲尔德量表 Blundell screening scale for children
 迟发运动障碍评定量表 tardive dyskinesia rating scale
 创伤后应激量表 posttraumatic diagnostic scale
 创伤问卷 trauma history questionnaire
 创伤应激评估表 traumatic stress checklist (TS) [又称「创伤问卷」]

清单
 大体评定量表 global assessment scale
 丹佛儿童发展筛选测验 Denver development screen test [又称「丹
 佛小儿智能发育筛查」]
 定式精神访谈 structured interview [又称「结构化访谈」,结构化
 访谈]
 儿童孤独量表 children's loneliness scale
 儿童内外探索量表 growth-enriched focus of postnatal scale for children
 儿童创伤经历访谈 childhood trauma interview
 儿童社交焦虑量表 child anxiety scale for child
 父母养育方式评价量表 Ego's Minnesota (Minnesota) Upbringing
 (EMBU)
 复合性国际诊断访谈量表 composite international diagnostic
 interview
 个人与社会表现量表 personal and social performance scale
 功能大体评定量表 global assessment of function
 高功能访谈量表 high-functioning interview scale
 广泛性焦虑障碍访谈广泛性焦虑障碍访谈量表
 汉密尔顿焦虑量表 Hamilton anxiety scale
 汉密尔顿抑郁量表 Hamilton depression rating scale
 输入测验 draw a person test [又称「画人智力测验」]
 霍普金斯词语学习测验 Hopkins verbal learning test
 儿童创伤后应激障碍量表 Kessler posttraumatic stress disorder scale
 家庭功能评定 family assessment device

家庭环境观察量表 home observation for measurement of environment scale
家庭环境量表 family environment scale
家庭环境调查问卷 home environment questionnaire
家庭亲和性和适应性量表 family adaptability and cohesion system
family scale
简明国际神经精神病症状检查表 mini international neuropsychiatric interview
简明精神评定量表 brief psychiatric rating scale
简明心理状态测验 mini-mental state examination
焦虑自评量表 self-rating anxiety scale
痴呆症状量表 dementia related symptom scale
痴呆障碍严重度量表 patient disorder severity scale
精神检查 psychiatric examination
精神状况检查 present state examination
精神障碍诊断与估计手册式临床检查 structured clinical interview for DSM-IV
卡特尔 16 种人格问卷 Cattell 16 personality factor inventory
智力儿童行为量表 Forness child behavior scale
科斯立方体组合测验 koss block design test 又称“什斯利本-贝尔测验”
空间广延测验 spatial span test
利奥维社交焦虑量表 Leuwina social anxiety scale
连续操作测验 continuous performance test, CPT
临床记忆量表 clinical memory scale
临床观察访问量表临床访谈量表 clinical-examination (CLSA) scale
临床总体印象量表 clinical global impression scale
罗夏墨迹测验 Rorschach inkblot test 又称“希克测验”
慢性精神分裂症标准化精神评定量表 a standard psychiatric assessment scale for rating chronic psychiatric patient
曼森马利-艾森伯格抑郁评定量表 Mangenma-debern depression rating scale
施尼苏达多相人格问卷 Minnesota multiphase personality inventory
麦基米诺强迫问卷 Maudsley obsessional-compulsive inventory
皮特里量表 punitry scale 又称“皮特里量表”
气质量表 trait scale
精神分裂症和精神分裂症相关量表 schedule for schizotypic disorders and schizophrenia 又称“精神分裂症和精神分裂症量表”
人格测验 personality test
日常生活质量评定量表 activity of daily living scale
默文智力测验 Raven intelligence test
社会功能缺陷筛选量表 social disability screening schedule
社会再适应评定量表 social readjustment rating scale

神经精神量表 neuropsychiatric inventory 又称“神经精神量表”
神经精神病学临床评定量表 schedule for clinical assessment in neuropsychiatry
神经心理测验 neuropsychological test
生活满意度评定问卷 quality of life inventory
世界卫生组织生活满意度量表 WHO quality of life-100
事件影响量表 impact of event scale
新柏格抑郁量表新柏格量表 Newberg depressive inventory scale
斯特罗普词语测验 Stroop color-word test
他评量表 examiner-rating scale
知情事件问卷 informed event questionnaire
威斯康星卡片分类测验 Wisconsin card sorting test
韦氏测验成人智力量表 Wechsler adult intelligence scale
韦氏测验儿童智力量表 Wechsler intelligence scale for children
韦氏记忆量表 Wechsler memory scale
韦氏成人智力量表 Wechsler (preschool and primary) scale of intelligence
韦氏儿童量表 Wechsler intelligence scale
现实检验量表 reality testing
心理教育量表 psychoeducational profile
阳性和阴性精神症状评定 positive and negative syndrome scale
阳性症状评定量表 scale for assessment of positive symptom
杨氏抑郁自评量表 Young-man's rating scale
量表-韦氏抑郁量表 Yale-brown obsessive-compulsive scale
耶鲁全球严重性量表 Yale global severity scale
一般健康问卷 general health questionnaire
医院抑郁量表 hospital anxiety and depression scale
抑郁自评量表 self-rating depression scale
阴性症状评定量表 scale for assessment of negative symptom
佐谷川痴呆量表 Hasegawa dementia scale
诊断量表 diagnostic scale
症状量表 symptomatic scale
治疗严重性量表 treatment severity symptom scale
智力测验 intelligence test
智力成熟责任量表 intellectual achievement responsibility questionnaire
终生成就评价 evaluation of life-time activities
主题统觉测验 thematic apperception test
住院病人护士观察量表 nurse observation scale for patient evaluation 又称“住院病人观察量表”
催吐外恶不良反应量表 rating scale for anapyramide side effect 又称“催吐外恶不良反应量表”
自评量表 self-rating scale
自杀态度问卷 suicide attitude questionnaire

29.3 手术操作名词

冰敷 ice compress

超声波治疗 ultrasonic therapy

超声聚焦介入治疗 (lithotripsy)

冲击波治疗 (shockwave therapy)

磁疗 magnetotherapy

感觉运动测定及训练 (sensation-motor assessment and training)

低频电疗 low frequency electrotherapy (低频电刺激疗法)

短波疗法 short wave therapy

儿童监护 child custody

干扰电疗法 interferential electrotherapy

红外线疗法 infrared therapy

呼吸训练 breathing exercises

负重训练 (pedal weight bearing training) (又称: 负重步行训练)

间歇充气加压疗法 (intermittent pneumatic compression)

仙人掌 onions

经颅磁刺激 (transcranial magnetic stimulation)

颈椎牵引 cervical traction

酒精康复 alcohol dependence rehabilitation (又称: 戒酒康复)

康复机器人技术 rehabilitation robot

康复骑车训练 cycle ergometry exercise

康复咨询 rehabilitation counseling

冷疗法 cold therapy

平衡训练 balance training

其他物理治疗 other physical therapy

起立床训练 recumbent training

器械运动训练 instrument training

情景互动康复系统, scene interactive system

认知训练 cognitive training

日常生活活动训练 training of activities of daily living, ADL training
诊断及应用其他康复操作的医疗 medical treatment involving other rehabilitation operations

涉及使用未特指康复操作的医疗 (involving unspecified rehabilitation operation)

生物反馈治疗 biofeedback therapy

右髋疗法 paraffin therapy

视觉生物反馈膀胱功能训练 bladder function training by visual biofeedback

手法治疗 manipulation (又称: 按摩手法)

手功能训练 hand function training

水疗法 hydrotherapy

吞咽治疗 swallowing treatment

微波疗法 microwave therapy

心理治疗 psychological therapy

悬吊训练 sling exercise training

言语治疗 speech therapy

手指牵引 finger traction

药物康复 drug abuse rehabilitation (又称: 戒毒康复)

一对一徒手运动功能训练, one-to-one manual motor function training

肢体功能训练 limb function training

肢体牵引 limb traction

中频电疗 medium frequency electrotherapy (又称: 中频电疗法)

紫外治疗法 ultraviolet therapy

作业职业功能训练 occupational and vocational training (又称: 职业训练)

作业治疗和职业性康复 occupational therapy and vocational rehabilitation

29.4 临床检查名词

步态检查 gait test

关节活动度检查 range of motion test

肌力检查 muscle strength test

肌肉关节疾病的特殊带器械检查 (special screening examination of musculoskeletal disorders)

肌原动力率检查 myodynamic study

盆腔磁共振检查 (magnetic resonance examination of pelvic floor)

平衡检查 balance test

认知评定 cognitive assessment

日常生活活动能力评定 activity of daily living assessment

失语失认评定 (apraxia and agnosia assessment) (又称: 失用症和失

认症评估)

手功能评定 hand function assessment

疼痛评定 pain assessment

吞咽评定 swallowing assessment

吞咽障碍评估 dysphagia assessment

心理评定 psychological assessment

胸部X线检查 chest X-ray

和前述的特殊筛查检查 (special screening examination of persons)

语言能力评定 language assessment (又称: 失语症评估)

运动心肺功能评估 cardiopulmonary exercise test

直腿抬高试验 straight leg raising (又称: 坐骨神经牵拉试验)

30. 职业病与中毒科

30.1 疾病诊断名词

2,5,6-三氯吡啶-2-嘧啶中毒 2,5,6-trichloropyridin-2-yl aniline poisoning

β-肾上腺素受体激动剂中毒 β-adrenergic agonist poisoning

α-肾上腺素受体拮抗剂中毒 α-adrenergic antagonist poisoning

β-受体阻滞剂急性肺水肿 β-receptor blockade caused by β-receptor blocking exposure

β-内酰胺类药中毒 β-lactam antibiotic poisoning

β-肾上腺素受体激动剂中毒 β-adrenergic agonist poisoning

β-肾上腺素受体拮抗剂中毒 β-adrenergic antagonist poisoning

鸦片类镇痛剂中毒 opioid receptor antagonist poisoning

阿司匹林中毒 aspirin poisoning

阿糖胞苷中毒 cytarabine poisoning

阿托品中毒 atropine poisoning

艾司唑仑中毒 estazolam poisoning

安乃近中毒 analgesin poisoning

氨基磷中毒 aminophylline poisoning

氨基甲酸酯类杀虫剂中毒 carbamate pesticide poisoning (又称“氨基甲酸酯中毒”)

氨基糖苷类药物中毒 aminoglycoside drug poisoning (又称“氨基糖苷类中毒”)

砷中毒 arsenite poisoning

砷台剂中毒 arsenic agent poisoning

白斑 leukoderma

百草枯中毒 paraquat poisoning

爆震伤 explosive injuries

钡及其化合物中毒 barium and its compound poisoning

苯胺中毒 aniline poisoning

苯巴比妥中毒 phenobarbital poisoning

苯的氨基 胺基化合物中毒 poisoning of amino and nitro compounds of benzene

苯的同系物中毒 benzene homologous poisoning

毒蕈中毒 trichophonyl poisoning (又称“蘑菇中毒”)

苯酚中毒 phenylhydrazine poisoning

苯酚首剂中毒 phenol-induced leukemia

苯妥英钠药物反应/中毒 phenytoin sodium drug reaction/poisoning

苯中毒 benzene poisoning

毒物代谢和毒理学中毒 drug and preparation-toxicology poisoning

胺类毒物中毒 amine derivative poisoning (又称“胺类中毒”)

氯酸钾中毒 chlorate poisoning

避孕药中毒 contraceptive poisoning (又称“口服避孕药中毒”)

豌豆中毒 hyacinth bean poisoning

变应性接触性皮炎 allergic-contact dermatitis (又称“过敏性接触性皮炎”)

丙基醇中毒 propyl alcohol poisoning

丙戊酸钠中毒 sodium valproate poisoning

丙戊酸中毒 valproic acid poisoning

丙烯腈中毒 acrylonitrile poisoning

丙硫醇甲酯中毒 methyl isocyanide poisoning

丙硫醇酯中毒 isocyanide poisoning

草甘膦中毒 glyphosate poisoning

坐骨神经 paresthesia (又称“麻木”)

坐骨神经炎 paresthesia with tuberculosis

继发感染 acquired infection

催泪剂中毒 lachrymator poisoning (又称“催泪剂中毒”)

垂体前叶激素类药物中毒 anterior pituitary hormone drug poisoning

雌孕激素类药物中毒 estrogen and progesterone drug poisoning (又称“雌激素类药物中毒”)

次黄苷血症 xanthinuria (又称“尿酸性肾病”)

慢性化生性粒细胞慢性白血病慢性肺疾病 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

刺激性气体中毒 irritant gas poisoning

刺激性月经类毒素中毒 irritant laxative drug poisoning (又称“刺激性泻剂中毒”)

氰化氢中毒 cyanide poisoning

催眠剂中毒 hypnotic poisoning (又称“催眠剂中毒”)

催泪性毒气中毒 lacrymator poisoning

催眠剂中毒 hypnotic poisoning (又称“催眠剂中毒”)

催吐剂中毒 emetic poisoning

大环内酯类中毒 macrolides poisoning

单纯性肺 simple pneumonia

氮氧化物中毒 nitrogen oxide poisoning

地塞米松中毒 dexamethasone poisoning

地西洋中毒 diazepam poisoning

敌敌畏中毒 dichlorvos poisoning

碘甲烷中毒 iodoethane poisoning

碘中毒 iodine poisoning

电光性皮炎 electrolash dermatitis

电焊工尘肺 welders' pneumoconiosis

脂代谢药物中毒 lipid regulating drug poisoning

丁醇中毒 Butanol poisoning

丁酯中毒 butylphenone poisoning (又称“丁酯类物质中毒”)

冻疮 chilblain, pernio

冻僵 frozen stiff

冻结性冻伤 freezing cold injury

冻作 frostbite

冻伤伴组织坏死 frostbite with tissue necrosis

毒草中毒 mushroom poisoning (又称“毒蘑菇中毒”)

多处冻伤 multiple frostbite (又称“多处冻伤”)

多发性中毒 multiple poisoning

吗啡衍生物类中毒 morphine derivative poisoning

药物和制剂中毒 drug and preparation of toxicity poisoning

二甲苯中毒 xylene poisoning

二甲苯甲酰胺中毒 dimethyl formamide poisoning

二硫化碳中毒 carbon disulfide poisoning

抗分枝杆菌药中毒 anti-mycobacterium drug poisoning
 抗风湿药中毒 antirheumatic drug poisoning
 抗细菌药中毒 antibacterial drug poisoning
 抗过敏和止吐药中毒 anti-allergic and antiemetic drug poisoning
 抗疟疾药中毒 antimalarial drug poisoning
 抗糖尿病药中毒 antidiabetic drug poisoning (又称 血糖调节剂中毒)
 抗肿瘤剂中毒 antineoplastic antitumor poisoning, cytotoxic poisoning (又称 抗肿瘤剂中毒)
 抗凝药中毒 anticoagulant poisoning (又称 抗凝血剂中毒)
 抗寄生虫药中毒 antiparasitic poisoning
 抗酸药和抗胃酸分泌药中毒 anti-acid and anti-gastric secretion drug poisoning (又称 抗胃酸分泌药中毒)
 抗肿瘤化疗药中毒 antitumor chemotherapy poisoning (又称 抗肿瘤化疗药中毒)
 抗真菌药中毒 antifungal drug poisoning
 抗癫痫药中毒 antiepileptic drug poisoning
 抗肿瘤性抗生素中毒 antitumor antibiotic poisoning
 刺激性化学灼伤 chemical injury by caustic agent
 阿片中毒 opium poisoning
 口服含水结晶盐中毒 oral electrolyte salt poisoning
 苦杏仁中毒 amygdal poisoning
 果糖性饮料 fruited drinks
 莨菪碱类植物中毒 hyoscyamine belladonna plant poisoning
 烫伤 burn injury (又称 热损伤)
 利福霉素类中毒 rifamycin poisoning
 利血平中毒 reserpine poisoning
 联苯胺所致膀胱癌 benzidine-induced bladder cancer
 链霉素中毒 streptomycin poisoning
 两栖动物毒液中毒 amphibian venom poisoning
 磷及其化合物中毒 phosphorus and its compound poisoning (又称 磷化氢、磷化钙、磷化铝中毒)
 铜绿生肌 common earth penicilliosis
 砷化氢中毒 hydrogen sulfide poisoning
 氯胺二甲酯中毒 dimethyl sulfide poisoning
 砷酸化学灼伤 arsenical injury caused by sulfuric acid
 硝基苯胺所致致癌剂中毒 nitrobenzenesulfonamide poisoning
 八价性化合物所致肺癌 lung cancer caused by hexavalent chromium
 龙葵素中毒 solanum apocynum poisoning (又称 野蜀葵中毒)
 丙酮中毒 acetone poisoning
 苦水中毒 lime poisoning
 罗芙木中毒 oleander poisoning
 铝尘肺 aluminum pneumoconiosis
 氯丙嗪中毒 chlorpromazine poisoning
 氯丙酮中毒 chloroacetone poisoning
 氯胺酮 chloralene
 氯氮䓬中毒 clonazepam poisoning
 氯氮平中毒 clobazepam poisoning
 氯丁二烯中毒 chloroethylene poisoning
 氯化钾中毒 potassium chloride poisoning
 氯磺酸中毒 chlorosulfonic acid poisoning
 硝基酚、双酚A所致膀胱癌 lung cancer caused by nitrophenol or in dichlorophenyl ether
 氯甲烷中毒 methyl chloroformate poisoning
 氯甲酸乙酯中毒 ethyl chloroformate poisoning
 氯甲酸中毒 chloroacetic poisoning
 氯苯中毒 chlorobenzene poisoning
 氯苯乳剂中毒 chlorobenzene poisoning
 氯气中毒 chlorine poisoning
 氯乙酸中毒 chloroacetic acid poisoning
 氯乙基所致肝血管肉瘤 hepatic angiosarcoma induced by vinyl chloride
 醇解毒中毒 methanol poisoning

马兜铃中毒 aristolochic acid poisoning
 马来酸二乙酯中毒 isomeric acid methacrylate poisoning (又称 二乙酯中毒, 1,5,5,5 中毒, 二乙酯中毒)
 曼陀罗中毒 atropine poisoning
 毛发治疗的药物和剂中毒 poisoning caused by drug and preparation of hair treatment (又称 染发剂中毒, 染发剂中毒的其他一些成分如染料和防腐剂)
 毛茛石炭致伤、瘢痕性皮炎 ornithoglossum large scum and dermatitis
 煤工尘肺 coal worker's pneumoconiosis
 煤焦油、煤焦油沥青、石油沥青所致皮肤癌 coal tar and its products petroleum asphalt induced skin cancer
 煤油中毒 kerosene poisoning
 酶类中毒 enzyme poisoning
 锰及其化合物中毒 manganese and its compound poisoning
 藤中毒 ether poisoning
 棉尘病 byssinosis
 灭鼠药中毒 rodenticide poisoning
 萘中毒 naphthalene poisoning
 尼古丁中毒 nicotine poisoning
 拟除虫菊酯类中毒 pyrethroid pesticide poisoning
 铂金属抗肿瘤药中毒 platinum agent poisoning
 尿酸代谢药中毒 uric acid metabolic drug poisoning
 农药中毒 pesticide poisoning
 砷剂原剂中毒 arsenic poisoning
 铍病 beryllium disease
 砷及其化合物中毒 arsenium and its compound poisoning
 假二甲基胺中毒 dimethylhydrazine poisoning
 漂白剂中毒 bleach poisoning
 气态肺褐色症 pneumonic brown syndrome
 气态剂中毒 arsenic poisoning
 气床病 lunaticism
 汽油中毒 gasoline poisoning
 铅及其化合物中毒 lead and its compound poisoning
 磺胺性灼伤 sulfonamide frostbite
 羟基喹啉衍生物中毒 hydroxyquinoline derivative poisoning
 青霉素中毒 penicillin poisoning
 亚砷化钾所致化学灼伤 arsenical burn caused by potassium hydrosulfide
 亚砷化钾化学灼伤 chemical burn caused by sodium hydrosulfide
 漂白剂/洗涤剂中毒 cleaning agent/detergent poisoning
 氰化物中毒 cyanide poisoning
 氢氟酸中毒 hydrogen fluoride poisoning
 氰化物中毒 cyanide poisoning
 氰及腈类化合物中毒 cyanide and nitrile poisoning
 氏大霉素中毒 gentamicin poisoning
 曲马多中毒 tramadol poisoning
 驱蛔药中毒 anthelmintic poisoning
 镇静剂中毒 sedative poisoning
 去腐生肌药中毒 escharotic drug poisoning
 全身性低热 systemic hypothermia
 全身性抗真菌性抗生素中毒 systemic antifungal antibiotic poisoning
 染料中毒 dyestuff poisoning
 热痉挛 heat cramp
 疟疾热 malarial fever
 热衰竭 heat exhaustion
 热厥 heat syncope
 右旋剂中毒 dextran poisoning
 萘类西药中毒 psilocybin poisoning (又称 西药西药中毒)
 三苯胺中毒 tamarizol poisoning
 三环和四环抗抑郁药中毒 tricyclic and tetracyclic antidepressant poisoning
 三甲基砷中毒 trimethyltin poisoning
 三氯甲烷中毒 chloroform poisoning
 三氯乙烷中毒 trichloroethane poisoning

31. 感染科

31.1 疾病诊断名词

I 型过敏反应 - type I hypersensitivity

II 型过敏反应 - type II hypersensitivity

A 型链球菌败血症 - septicemia due to streptococcus group A

B 型链球菌败血症 - streptococcus muticofactoris group B

白细胞增多性败血症 - septicemia due to streptococcus group D

EB 病毒感染 - Epstein-Barr virus infection

EB 病毒性肺炎 - Epstein-Barr virus pneumonia

Q 热 - Q fever

腮腺炎 - Q'nyong-nyong fever

阿-罗瞳孔 - Argyll Robertson pupil

阿米巴病 - amoebiasis

阿米巴肠炎 - amoebic colitis

阿米巴肺脓肿 - amoebic pulmonary abscess

阿米巴肝脓肿 - amoebic liver abscess

阿米巴感染 - amoebic infection

阿米巴龟头炎 - amoebic balanitis

阿米巴精囊炎 - amoebic seminal vesiculitis

阿米巴阑尾炎 - amoebic appendicitis

阿米巴脓肿 - amoebic brain abscess

阿米巴膀胱炎 - amoebic cystitis

阿米巴肉芽肿 - amoebic granuloma

埃博拉病毒病 - Ebola virus disease

埃博拉出血热 - Ebola hemorrhagic fever

埃及出血热 - African hemorrhagic fever

埃可病毒病 - ECHO virus infection

埃可病毒脑膜炎 - ECHO virus meningitis

埃可病毒病 - echovirus

艾重斯 - acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, AIDS 又称：爱滋

病、免疫缺陷综合征

艾滋病伴病毒感染 - AIDS with virus infection

艾滋病伴伯基特淋巴瘤 - AIDS with Burkitt lymphoma

艾滋病伴多发性淋巴瘤 - AIDS with multiple myeloma

艾滋病伴卡波西肉瘤 - AIDS with Kaposi's sarcoma

艾滋病伴卡波西肉瘤 - AIDS with Kaposi's sarcoma

艾滋病伴卡波西肉瘤 - AIDS with Kaposi's sarcoma

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艾滋病伴卡波西肉瘤 - AIDS with Kaposi's sarcoma

巴斯德菌病 - bartonellosis

巴西紫癜热 - Brazilian purpuric fever

白喉 - diphtheria

白喉性多神经炎 - diphtheritic polyneuritis

白喉性喉气管炎 - diphtheritic laryngotracheitis

白喉性结膜炎 - diphtheritic conjunctivitis

白喉性心肌炎 - diphtheritic myocarditis

白蛉热 - sandfly fever

白念珠菌感染 - candida albicans infection

白痢 - dysentery

白质脑炎 - leukoencephalitis

百日咳 - pertussis

百日咳杆菌 - Bordetella pertussis

百日咳肺炎 - pertussis pneumonia

败血症 - septicemia

斑疹样麻疹 - spotted leprosy

斑疹样疹 - maculopapular rash

斑疹样疹 - maculopapular rash

斑疹样疹 - typhus fever

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- 念珠菌阴内炎 candidal endophthalmitis
念珠菌阴道炎 candidal vaginitis
念珠菌指甲病 candidiasis of nail
念珠菌趾甲炎 candidiasis of toenail
念珠菌中耳炎 candidal otitis media
鸟抱内分枝杆菌肺病 *Mycobacterium avium-intracellulare* pulmonary disease
尿道炎膀胱肿 ureterovaginal abscess
尿道念珠菌病 urinary moniliasis
凝固酶阴性葡萄球菌败血症 *coagulase-negative staphylococcus septicemia*
牛带绦虫病 taeniasis boyis
牛痘 cowpox
败毒性关节炎 septic arthritis
败血症 sepsis
败血症休克 septic shock
脓气胸 pyopneumothorax
脓胸 empyema
葩酶 kerin
脓肿 abscess
脓肿分枝杆菌肺病 *Mycobacterium abscessus* pulmonary disease
疟疾 malaria
疟疾复发 malaria relapse
疟疾性肝炎 malarial hepatitis
诺卡菌病 nocardiosis
诺沃克胆病毒性胃肠炎 *Novwalk agent gastroenteritis*
肺炭疽吸虫病 visceral leishmaniasis
膀胱真菌病 mycosis of bladder
恶臭兰虫病 onchocerciasis
疱疹 herpes
疱疹病毒性扁疣体炎 herpes virus lenticulitis
疱疹病毒型肝炎 herpes virus hepatitis
疱疹病毒生虹膜炎 herpes virus iritis
疱疹病毒性睑皮炎 herpes virus dermatitis of eyelid
疱疹病毒生角膜结膜炎 herpes virus keratoconjunctivitis
疱疹病毒生结膜炎 herpes virus conjunctivitis
疱疹病毒性口炎 herpes virus stomatitis
疱疹病毒性脑膜脑炎 herpes virus meningoencephalitis
疱疹病毒生角膜炎 herpes virus keratitis
疱疹病毒生脑膜脑炎 herpes virus meningoencephalitis
疱疹病毒生眼周组织炎 herpes virus periorbitalitis
疱疹病毒性膀胱炎 herpes virus proctitis
疱疹后三叉神经痛 postherpetic trigeminal neuropathic
疱疹性湿疹 eczema herpeticum
疱疹性咽峡炎 herpetic angina
盆腔放线菌病 pelvic cavity actinomycosis
皮肤阿米巴病 cutaneous amebiasis
皮肤白喉 cutaneous diphtheria
皮肤卡波西肉瘤 cutaneous Kaposi sarcoma
皮肤炭疽毒 cutaneous erysipelas
皮肤李斯特菌病 cutaneous listeriosis
皮肤利什曼病 cutaneous leishmaniasis
皮肤足菌肿 cutaneous mycetozoa
皮肤囊胞虫病 cutaneous cysticercosis (又称: 包虫囊肿)
皮肤念珠菌病 cutaneous candidiasis
皮肤三尖毒病 cutaneous trichinosis
皮肤或孢子菌病 cutaneous sporidiodomycosis
皮肤湿疣 numerous warts
皮肤炭疽 cutaneous anthrax
皮肤癣菌病 dermatophytosis
皮肤芽生菌病 cutaneous blastomycosis
皮肤隐球菌病 cutaneous cryptococcosis
皮肤蝇蛆病 cutaneous myiasis
反肤者直真菌病 cutaneous chionomycosis
皮肤真菌病 dermatomycosis
皮下并殖吸虫病 subcutaneous paragonimiasis
皮下和头棘病 subcutaneous sparganosis
皮下真菌病 subcutaneous mycetozoa
皮下脓肿 subcutaneous abscess
神经性冷伤害 nerve-burn syndrome
细菌回归热 bacterium recurrente
偶结样非结核性麻风 borderline tuberculoid leprosy
偏面皮界线类麻风 borderline lepromatous leprosy
片形吸虫病 fascioliasis
品似病 pinta
品他病初期损害 primary lesion of pinta
品他病晚期损害 late lesion of pinta
品他病中期损害 intermediate lesion of pinta
破伤风 tetanus
葡萄球菌败血症 staphylococcus septicemia
葡萄球菌菌血症 staphylococcus infection
葡萄球菌食物中毒 staphylococcal food poisoning
脊髓型流行性脊髓髓膜炎 epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis, common type
奇里古尼亚热 chikungunya fever
气球菌感染 aerococcus infection
气性坏疽 gas gangrene
恰加斯病 Chagas' disease
蜂窝脓肿 line abscess
前庭大腺脓肿 abscess of Bartholin's gland
枕骨 flaccid platyia
潜伏性晚期先天性梅毒 latent late congenital syphilis
潜伏性非司期 latent syphilis
潜伏性早期先天性梅毒 latent early congenital syphilis
浅部真菌病 superficial mycosis
侵袭性肺曲霉病 invasive pulmonary aspergillosis
霉菌病 penicilliosis
双孢子菌病 coccidioidomycosis
双孢子菌脑膜炎 coccidioidomycosis meningitis
曲霉病 aspergillosis
肺曲霉肺炎 aspergillus pneumonia
全头脓疮 paracanth
全身性巴尔通体病 systemic bartonellosis
人类钩端螺旋体立克体病 human monocytic ehrlichiosis
人类HIV-1感染 human infection with human immunodeficiency virus-1
人类感染致病性禽流感H1N1 human infection with the highly pathogenic avian influenza A/H1N1
人类感染恒河猴病毒1型 human infection with monkey herpesvirus type 1
人类麻疹病毒 human infection with human measles virus
人类免疫缺陷病毒相关脑病 human immunodeficiency virus-associated encephalopathy
人类免疫缺陷病毒相关性消瘦综合征 human immunodeficiency virus-related associated wasting syndrome
人类免疫缺陷病毒相关性 *human immunodeficiency virus-related*
人类细小病毒B19 human parvovirus B19
人类钩端螺旋体病 human leptospirosis
人类粒细胞无脾症 human granulocytopenia
人毛滴虫病 trichomoniasis
人类免疫缺陷病毒相关 *human immunodeficiency virus-related HIV infection*
人类乳头瘤病毒感染 human papilloma virus infection
人芽生菌病 blastomycosis
妊娠期疟疾 gestational malaria
日本泡头丝虫病 diphyllobothriosis japonense
日本脑炎 Japanese encephalitis
日本血吸虫病 schistosomiasis japonica

真菌病 mycoses

真菌性鼻窦炎 fungal sinusitis

真菌性额窦炎 fungal frontal sinusitis

真菌性腮腺炎 fungal parotitis

真菌性角膜炎 fungal keratitis

真菌性结膜炎 fungal conjunctivitis

真菌性脑膜炎 fungal meningitis

真菌性尿路感染 fungal urinary tract infection

真菌性葡萄膜炎 mycotic uveitis

真菌性肺炎 fungal pneumonia

真菌性上部肺炎 fungal secondary aspergillosis

真菌性食管炎 fungal esophagitis

真菌性外阴炎 fungal external vulva

真菌性小肠炎 fungal enteritis

真菌性心包炎 fungal pericarditis

真菌性心肌炎 fungal myocarditis

支气管肺炎 bronchopneumonia

支气管炎 bronchitis

支气管真菌感染 bronchial fungal infection

支原体肺炎 mycoplasma pneumoniae

支原体感染 mycoplasma infection

支原体性鼻窦炎 mycoplasma sinusitis

直肠后脓肿 retrorectal abscess

直肠黏膜管感染 rectal genitovesical infection

直肠衣原体感染 rectal chlamydia infection

直肠周围脓肿 perirectal abscess

吉兰-巴雷综合征 Guillain-Barré syndrome

中东呼吸综合征 Middle East respiratory syndrome, MERS

中间神经炎麻风 midborderline leprosy

中枢神经系统真菌病 neurofungal mycoses

中毒性细菌性痢疾 toxic bacillary dysentery

中毒性心肌炎 toxic myocarditis

中毒性休克综合征 toxic shock syndrome

重症麻疹 severe measles

重症营养不良 severe malnutrition

朱亨出血热 Junin hemorrhagic fever, Argentine hemorrhagic fever

急性出血性结膜炎

株型血吸虫病 schistosomiasis (type)

鼠掌核虫病 scrofula tubercle

霍乱弧菌门菌血症 Salmonella choleraesuis septicaemia

细菌性沙门菌感染 Salmonella choleraesuis infection

链球菌菌血症 Streptococcus spp. infection

链球菌脑膜炎 Streptococcus spp. meningitis

梅毒螺旋体 syphilis treponema (名称: 梅毒螺旋体)

蛛网膜炎 arachnoiditis

转移性脓肿 metastatic abscess

椎管内脓肿 intraspinal abscess

着色真菌病 chromomycosis

自溃性脓肿 empyema necessitatis

纵隔神经鞘瘤 mediastinal schwannoma (名称: 纵隔神经鞘瘤)

纵膈脓肿 mediastinal abscess

足癣 tinea pedis, tinea of foot

组织胞浆菌病 histoplasmosis

组织坏疽风潮 blasto leprosy

坐骨直肠窝脓肿 ischioanal abscess

31.2 症状体征名词

巴氏线 Pastia lines

草莓舌 strawberry tongue

恶性水肿 malignant edema

公牛颈 bull neck

霍乱面容 cholera face

假膜 pseudomembrane

焦痂 eschar

科氏斑 Koplik spot

口周苍白圈 circumoral pallor

苦笑面容 risus sardonius

玫瑰疹 rose spot

米泔水样便 rice-water stool

犬吠样咳嗽 barking cough

三脚架征 tripod sign

无欲貌 apathic appearance

洗衣妇手 washerwoman hand

相对缓脉 relative infrequent pulse

杨梅舌 myrica tongue

优球蛋白清除时间: euglobulin lysis time assay, ELT
 游离蛋白 S: free protein S
 有核红细胞绝对计数: nucleated red blood cell (NRBC) count
 幼单核细胞: promonocyte
 如沫细胞: promonocyte
 幼巨核细胞: promegakaryocyte
 幼淋巴细胞: prolymphocyte
 原单核细胞: monoblast
 原红细胞: proerythroblast
 浆细胞: plasmablast
 原巨核细胞: megakaryoblast
 原粒细胞: myeloblast
 原淋巴细胞: lymphoblast
 早幼红细胞: basophilic normoblast
 早幼粒细胞: promyelocyte
 造血干细胞计数: hematopoietic stem cell count
 造血干细胞培养: culture of hematopoietic progenitor cell
 骨髓造血细胞: marrow lymphocyte
 原发性骨髓瘤性血红蛋白病: primary familial nonneoplastic hemoglobinuria, PFH
 支气管肺血管液细胞成分计数: bronchopulmonary lavage fluid leukocyte differential count
 支气管肺血管液白细胞计数: bronchoalveolar lavage fluid white blood cell count

支气管肺血管液白细胞计数: bronchoalveolar lavage fluid white blood cell count
 支气管肺血管液细胞学检查: bronchoalveolar lavage fluid cytology examination
 脂肪细胞: fatocyte
 脂肪尿: fatty urine
 脂肪小滴: fat droplet
 脂肪染色: fat stain
 直接抗球蛋白试验: direct antiglobulin test, DAT
 植物纤维: plant fiber
 糖脂染色: anteroxin stain
 中粒细胞: neutrophilocyte
 中性粒细胞计数: neutrophil count
 中性粒细胞碱性磷酸酶染色: neutrophil alkaline phosphatase stain
 中粒细胞: neutrophil
 幼稚红细胞: polychromatophilic normoblast
 中幼粒细胞: myelocyte
 转铁蛋白测定: transferrin assay
 自然杀伤细胞计数: natural killer (NK) cell count
 总 T 淋巴细胞计数: total T lymphocyte count, TLC
 总蛋白 S: total protein S
 组织型纤溶酶原激活物: tissue plasminogen activator, t-PA
 组织因子: tissue factor, TF
 组织因子途径和抑制剂: tissue factor pathway inhibitor, TFPI

32.3 免疫专业名词

14-3-3 η 蛋白: 14-3-3 η protein
 24 小时 IgG 鞘内合成率: 24-hour intrathecal IgG synthesis rate
 A 族链球菌抗原: group A streptococcus antigen
 B 因子: B factor
 EB 病毒 E1a 蛋白抗体: EB virus transmembrane activator antibody
 EB 病毒核抗原: Epstein-Barr virus nuclear antigen
 EB 病毒核抗原抗体 IgG: Epstein-Barr virus nuclear antigen antibody (IgG anti-EBNA IgG)
 EB 病毒核抗原抗体 IgM: Epstein-Barr virus nuclear antigen antibody (IgM anti-EBNA IgM)
 EB 病毒抗体: Epstein-Barr virus antibody: EBV-Ab
 EB 病毒抗体 IgA: Epstein-Barr virus antibody (IgA, EBV-IgA)
 EB 病毒抗体 IgG: Epstein-Barr virus antibody (IgG, EBV-IgG)
 EB 病毒抗体 IgM: Epstein-Barr virus antibody (IgM, EBV-IgM)
 EB 病毒衣壳抗原: Epstein-Barr virus capsid antigen
 EB 病毒衣壳抗原抗体: Epstein-Barr virus capsid antigen antibody (anti-VCA)
 EB 病毒衣壳抗原抗体 IgG: Epstein-Barr virus capsid antigen antibody (IgG anti-VCA-IgG)
 EB 病毒衣壳抗原抗体 IgM: Epstein-Barr virus capsid antigen antibody (IgM anti-VCA-IgM)
 EB 病毒早期抗原: Epstein-Barr virus early antigen
 EB 病毒早期抗原抗体 IgG: Epstein-Barr virus early antigen antibody (IgG anti-EA-IgG)
 EB 病毒早期抗原抗体 IgM: Epstein-Barr virus early antigen antibody (IgM anti-EA-IgM)
 E- 选择素: E-selectin
 Fc 受体: Fc receptor
 IgA 免疫复合物: IgA immune complex
 IgG 免疫复合物: IgG immune complex
 IgM 免疫复合物: IgM immune complex

E- 选择素: E-selectin
 MERS 冠状病毒抗体: MERS coronavirus antibody
 MERS 冠状病毒抗体 IgG: MERS coronavirus antibody (IgG)
 MERS 冠状病毒抗体 IgM: MERS coronavirus antibody (IgM)
 M 蛋白: monoclonal protein, MP
 P- 选择素: P-selectin
 P 因子: P factor
 Q 热立克次体抗体: Q fever Rickettsia antibody
 S-100 蛋白: S-100 protein
 T 淋巴细胞增殖试验: T lymphocyte proliferation
 T 淋巴细胞转化试验: T lymphocyte transformation test
 α -L- 岩藻糖苷酶: α -L-fucosidase, α -L-F
 α -L- 岩藻糖蛋白: α -L-fucoid protein, AAF- α -L-岩藻糖苷酶: α -L-fucosidase, α -L-F
 埃可病毒抗体: ECHO virus antibody
 埃可病毒抗体 IgG: ECHO virus antibody (IgG)
 埃可病毒抗体 IgM: ECHO virus antibody (IgM)
 腮腺抗原: varicellachickenpox antigen, VCA
 口蹄疫病毒抗体: foot-and-mouth disease virus antibody
 白细胞介素: interleukin, IL
 白细胞介素 1: interleukin 1, IL-1
 白细胞介素 1 α : interleukin 1 α , IL-1 α
 白细胞介素 1 β : interleukin 1 β , IL-1 β
 白细胞介素 2: interleukin 2, IL-2
 白细胞介素 3: interleukin 3, IL-3
 白细胞介素 4: interleukin 4, IL-4
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 白细胞介素 6: interleukin 6, IL-6
 白细胞介素 7: interleukin 7, IL-7
 白细胞介素 8: interleukin 8, IL-8
 白细胞介素 9: interleukin 9, IL-9
 白细胞介素 10: interleukin 10, IL-10

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| 肺间质纤维化合并肺气肿综合治疗 | 肺门淋巴结转移癌 ⁸⁴ | 肺切除术术后肺切除术 ²¹⁴ |
| 肺间质纤维化合并感染 ⁸³ | 肺门淋巴结转移(细黄瘤和组织学证实) | 肺切除术后会咽瘘及切除术 ²¹⁴ |
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